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1932

**ANNUAL REPORT**  
*— of the —*  
**Town Officers**  
*— of —*  
**Orange, Massachusetts**



*— for the —*  
**Year Ending December 31**  
**1 9 3 2**



# ANNUAL REPORT

— of the —

## Town Officers

— of —

## Orange, Massachusetts



— for the —

## Year Ending December 31, 1932

ORANGE, MASS.  
ENTERPRISE AND JOURNAL  
1933



1881-1882

1883-1884

1885-1886



## By-Laws of the Town of Orange

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SECTION 1. The Board of Selectmen of the town of Orange shall have the charge and management of all suits and actions at law for and against the town, and may prosecute, defend or settle the same as they see fit, unless otherwise directed by the vote of the town.

SEC. 2. The word "street" or "streets" in these by-laws shall be understood to mean and include alleys, lanes, courts, public squares, public places and all public ways, and shall include the sidewalks thereof, unless otherwise expressly stated.

SEC. 3. The Board of Selectmen may change the name of any street and shall establish the names of all streets hereafter laid out and accepted by the town or any other authority.

The said Board shall cause the names of all the streets to be recorded in the records of the town, and shall cause signs with the names of the respective streets thereon to be secured and maintained at proper places on said streets.

SEC. 5. No person shall coast or slide on the snow or ice, across, in or along any street or other public place, upon any hand sled, board or other thing except in such places and under such restrictions as the Selectmen shall designate.

SEC. 6. No person shall fire or discharge any gun, pistol or firearms in or across any of the streets, within the town, provided that this section shall not apply to the use of such weapons at any military exercise or review under the authority of a commissioned officer of the militia, or in the lawful defense of the person, family or property of any citizen, nor to any person firing a salute of cannon by leave of the Selectmen.

SEC. 9. No person shall ride or drive any horse or other animal on any public way at a rate of speed exceeding ten miles per hour, nor in such manner as to endanger or unreasonably incommode passengers therein.

SEC. 10. No person shall tie or fasten any horse or other animal to any ornamental or shade tree, vine or shrub in any street or on any public land,

or to any structure put up for the protection of such tree, vine or shrub, or to any pole used for the transmission of electricity.

SEC. 11. No person shall suffer any horse or other beast attached to any carriage to go at large without a driver or rider in any street or public square.

SEC. 12. No owner or person having the care of any swine, sheep, horses, mules or neat cattle, shall permit or allow the same to go at large in any highway or public place within said town.

SEC. 13. No person shall break or dig up the ground in that portion of any highway or street, wrought for travel, or except as provided in Sections 29, 30 and 31, place thereon any wood, timber, coal, earth, stone, bricks, lumber or building material, or any dirt or ashes, or any animal or vegetable substance, or any rubbish, offal or obstruction of any kind; or move any building into or along the same without a written license from the Selectmen.

SEC. 14. Three or more persons shall not stand in a group or near each other on any sidewalk or on land used for a sidewalk or street in such a manner as to obstruct or impede public travel after having been requested by any constable or police officer to move on.

SEC. 15. No person shall loaf upon any sidewalk or land used for a sidewalk or street after having been requested by any constable or police officer to move on.

SEC. 16. No person shall behave himself in a disorderly manner or use any indecent or profane language on any street, highway, or other public place in said Town, or be and remain upon any doorstep, portico or other projection from any house or other building, after having been requested by any person in charge of such premises or by any constable or police officer to leave.

SEC. 17. No person shall spit tobacco juice on the floor of any room in any public building or on the floor of any hall or entrance to any public building in said Town.

SEC. 18. No person in a state of nudity shall bathe in any pond, stream or other place exposed to public view, or in the vicinity of any dwelling house, between one hour before sunrise and one hour after sunset.

SEC. 21. No person shall place or cause to be placed in any yard or passage way to any engine house or other building under the care of the fire department, any obstruction to the taking out or putting in of any engine, carriage or other apparatus belonging to the fire department.



SEC. 22. No person shall place or keep any table, stall or booth or other erection in any street, highway, sidewalk, or in any of the public squares or grounds in the Town, for the sale of fruit or other things without permission from the Selectmen.

SEC. 23. No person shall ring or cause to be rung any bell, use or cause to be used any horn or other instrument in any street or public place in said Town, to give notice of any business or calling or sale of any article, or shall sell or offer for sale by public proclamation in any street or public place, any article, unless duly licensed by the Selectmen.

SEC. 24. No person shall in any manner injure any of the pumps, wells, drinking fountains or watering troughs in the streets or public grounds of said Town, nor shall throw or place any substance in said pumps, wells, drinking fountains or watering troughs, and the drinking cups provided for said fountains shall be deemed a part of said fountain within the meaning of this by-law.

SEC. 26. No person shall, without written permission of the Board of Selectmen, post or paste any advertisement or notice upon any shade tree, bridge, fence, guide post or pole used for the transmission of electricity in the Town.

SEC. 27. No person shall scatter handbills, flyers, printed or written advertisements or circulars in or on any street within one-half mile of the Town House.

SEC. 28. No person shall discharge any waste water or water from a sink or water closet, except through a drain into a sewer or cesspool, or in accordance with a written permit from the Board of Health.

SEC. 29. The Board of Selectmen shall cause the snow and ice to be made even upon or removal from the sidewalk adjoining School houses and other town property within one mile of the Town House, and the sidewalks on the bridges over the river and railroad on South Main street, and if necessary to cause sand or some suitable material to be scattered upon the same to render them reasonably safe for travel.

SEC. 30. No owner or tenant of an estate abutting on a sidewalk within one mile of the Town House shall place or suffer to remain for more than three hours between sunrise and sunset, any ice or snow upon said sidewalk, unless the same is made even and covered with sand or other suitable substance to prevent slipping; nor shall any person place any ice or snow in a street outside of the sidewalk unless the same is made even. Any person violating the provisions of this section shall be punished by a fine not exceeding ten dollars for each offense.

SEC. 31. In case of the refusal or neglect of such owner or tenant to perform the requirements of the preceding section the Board of Selectmen shall remove the snow or ice or make the sidewalk reasonably safe for travel as provided in section 29.

SEC. 32. Any person guilty of a violation of any of these by-laws from number four to twenty-eight inclusive, shall pay a fine not exceeding twenty dollars for each offense.

The foregoing is a true copy of By-Laws approved by Hon. Franklin G. Fessenden, one of the justices of the superior court, May 7, A. D., 1892.

Attest, EDWARD E. LYMAN, Clerk.

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# BY-LAWS RELATIVE TO HAWKERS AND PEDDLERS, JUNK DEALERS, DEALERS IN SECOND-HAND ARTICLES AND JUNK COLLECTORS. ADOPTED MARCH 1, 1915.

SECTION 33. No person shall hawk or peddle any of the articles which he may lawfully sell without a license until he has recorded his name and residence with the town clerk and been assigned by said clerk a number.

SEC. 34. No hawker or peddler shall carry or convey any article which he may lawfully sell without a license in any manner that will tend to injure or annoy the public health or comfort, not otherwise than in vehicles or receptacles which are neat and clean and do not leak, and which have printed on them, in letters and figures at least two inches in height, the name of the person selling and the number given him by the town clerk.

SEC. 35. The selectmen may license suitable persons to be dealers in, and keepers of shops, for the purchase, sale or barter of junk, old metals or second-hand articles, subject to the provisions of the laws of the Commonwealth, and may revoke such licenses at pleasure.

They may also license suitable persons as junk collectors, to collect by purchase or otherwise, junk, old metals and second-hand articles, from place to place in the town, subject to the provisions of the laws of the Commonwealth, and may revoke such licenses at pleasure.

SEC. 36. Every keeper of a shop for the purchase, sale or barter of junk, old metals or second-hand articles shall keep a book in which shall be written at the time of every purchase of any such article, a description thereof, the name, age and residence of the person from whom, and the day and hour when such purchase was made. Such book shall at all times be open to the inspection of the selectmen and of any person by them authorized to make such inspection.

SEC. 37. No keeper of a shop for the purchase, sale or barter of junk, old metals or second-hand articles, and no junk collector, shall directly or indirectly, either purchase or receive, by way of barter or exchange, any of the articles aforesaid, of a minor or apprentice, knowing or having reason to believe him to be such, and no article purchased or received by such shop keeper shall be sold until at least one week from the date of its purchase or receipt has elapsed.

SEC. 38. Every keeper of such shop shall put in a suitable and conspicuous place on his shop, a sign having his name and occupation legibly inscribed thereon in large letters, and every such shop shall not be open except during the time between sunrise and nine o'clock of the evening of each week day.

SEC. 39. Every shop, place, vehicle or receptacle used for the storage, collection or keeping of junk, old metals or second-hand articles, and all articles of merchandise therein may be examined at all times by the selectmen, or by any person by them authorized to make such examination.

SEC. 40. Junk collectors shall display badges upon their persons, and upon their vehicles, when engaged in collecting, transporting or dealing in junk, metals or second-hand articles. Said badges so to be displayed upon the person shall be circular in form, of a diameter of not less than two and one-half inches, and shall bear upon the face thereof, in plain letters, the words, "Junk Collector," together with the number of the license of such junk collector. The badge so to be displayed upon the vehicle shall be rectangular in form, of dimensions not less than eight by six inches, and shall bear upon its face the words, "Junk Collector," and the number of the license of such collector.

Whoever violates any of these by-laws from No. 33 to No. 40 inclusive, or any provisions thereof shall be punished by a fine not exceeding twenty dollars for each offense.

I hereby certify that the above is a true copy of the by-laws presented to and adopted by the Town of Orange at its annual meeting, held March 1, 1915.

Attest: T. WESLEY BRIDGE, Town Clerk.

The foregoing by-laws are approved with the exception of the last three lines of Article 37, to wit: "and no article purchased or received by such shopkeeper shall be sold until at least one week from the date of its purchase or receipt has elapsed," which are disapproved.

HENRY C. ATTWILL, Attorney General.

Published in Orange Enterprise and Journal, May 28, June 4 and June 11, 1915.



## CURFEW LAW

At a legal meeting of the inhabitants of the Town of Orange qualified to vote in elections and town affairs, held in said town Monday, the twenty-sixth day of May, 1919, under article 14 in warrant for said meeting, the following by-law was adopted:

"No person under the age of sixteen years shall be or remain in or upon any street or public place in the town at night after the hours of nine o'clock (sun time), between the first day of April and the thirtieth day of September, both inclusive, of each year, or at night after the hours of eight o'clock between the first day of October and the thirty-first day of March, both inclusive, of each year, unless he is actually employed in some work that makes it necessary, or is accompanied by a person properly having care and custody of him, or a person to whom he has been particularly intrusted by some one who properly has general care and custody of him or is engaging in the performance of some mission or duty directed by a person having his general care and custody. Any person violating this by-law shall be subject to a fine of not more than ten dollars."

Attest: T. WESLEY BRIDGE, Town Clerk.

Orange, Mass., June 12, 1919.

Boston, Mass., September 19, 1919.

The foregoing by-law is hereby approved.

HENRY A. WYMAN, Attorney General.

A line copy Attest: T. WESLEY BRIDGE, Town Clerk.

Pursuant to a Warrant duly served and posted, the inhabitants of the Town of Orange qualified to vote in elections and town affairs, at a special town meeting held July 23, 1929, at eight o'clock in the afternoon, the following by-law was adopted:

Voted: That the Tax Collector shall be Town Collector and shall collect all accounts due the town. All departments charging accounts to be collected shall commit to the Collector, as frequently as once each month, commitment with a statement of the name and address of the firm or person from whom money is due, the nature of the service rendered, and a description of and the price charged for materials sold, and the date on which service was rendered or materials sold. The Town Collector shall pay over to the Town Treasurer at regular intervals and as often as once each month, all sums collected with a record thereof, and take the receipt of the Town Treasurer therefor.

Attest: ROBERT H. ANDERSON, Town Clerk.

Orange, Mass., August 13, 1929.

Boston, Mass., August 30, 1929.

The foregoing by-law is hereby approved.

JOSEPH E. WARNER, Attorney General.

# Town Officials Serving Under the Town Manager Form of Government

## ELECTED BY VOTERS

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### SELECTMEN, BOARD OF PUBLIC WELFARE, BOARD OF HEALTH

F. A. Howe	Term expires Februray 13, 1933
R. Arthur Lundgren	Term expires February 13, 1933
E. E. Gridley	Term expires February 13, 1933
Earl P. Stone	Term expires February 13, 1933
Howard P. Warren	Term expires February 13, 1933

### FINANCE COMMISSION

Claude E. Marden	Term expires February 13, 1933
Michael H. Roche	Term expires February 13, 1933
Herbert M. Johnson, Chairman	Term expires February 13, 1933
Jesse C. Worrick	Term expires February 13, 1933
William L. Kimball	Term expires February 13, 1933

### SCHOOL COMMITTEE

George W. Andrews	Term expires 1935
Edwin E. Warner	Term expires 1935
Harry C. Earle	Term expires 1934
H. Floyd French	Term expires 1934
Ivor P. Muzzey, Chairman	Term expires 1933
Arlene W. Warren	Term expires 1933

### MODERATOR

Robert H. Anderson	Term expires 1933
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### APPOINTMENTS MADE BY BOARD OF SELECTMEN

### TOWN MANAGER

E. E. Lothrop	February 11, 1932
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## TOWN CLERK AND ACCOUNTANT

Robert H. Anderson

Appointed August 1, 1929

## ASSISTANT TOWN CLERK

Grace L. Rodgers

Appointed July 5, 1930

## LIBRARY TRUSTEES

Donald C. Thompson

Term expires February 13, 1933

H. Floyd French

Term expires February 13, 1933

Roy Ward

Term expires February 13, 1933

Mary T. Gridley

Term expires February 13, 1933

Elisha S. Hall, (Resigned February 29, 1932)

Cora Bangs

Term expires February 13, 1933

Robert Roth (Appointed March 31, 1932) Term expires February 13, 1933

## PLANNING BOARD

James A. McKenna, Chairman

Term expires February 13, 1933

Dwight S. Davis

Term expires February 13, 1933

Louis Plotkin, Secretary

Term expires February 13, 1933

Carl Harris

Term expires February 13, 1933

Warren J. Simonds

Term expires February 13, 1933

## REGISTRARS OF VOTERS

W. Theodore Williams

Term expires February 13, 1933

John E. Roche

Term expires February 13, 1933

James Delaney

Term expires February 13, 1933

Robert H. Anderson

(Ex-officio)

## GOVERNOR'S COMMITTEE ON STREET AND HIGHWAY SAFETY

E. E. Lothrop Henry J. Rogers (deceased May 16, 1932) Mrs. H. S. Ames

H. P. Warren

Mrs. H. C. Earle

## FOREST FIRE WARDEN

William A. Hartson

## CONSTABLES

Henry J. Rogers (deceased May 16, 1932)

Clyde R. Goss



INSPECTOR OF SLAUGHTERING

A. Butler Coolidge

SCHOOL DENTIST

Frank T. Waters, D. D. S.

Term expires February 13, 1933

BURIAL AGENT

Martin H. McKenna

Term expires April 16, 1933

SUPERINTENDENT OF MOTH SUPPRESSION

Ernest E. Lothrop

Term expires February 13, 1933

APPOINTMENTS MADE BY THE TOWN MANAGER

TOWN TREASURER AND COLLECTOR

Roland A. Frye

INSPECTOR OF ANIMALS

Horace L. Wilkinson

HEALTH OFFICER

S. J. TenBroeck, M. D.

RECREATION COMMITTEE

Franklin H. Gath

John S. Whitman

Luther W. Horton

FIRE DEPARTMENT

Charles E. Lane, Chief

William A. Hartson, Deputy Fire Chief

C. David Gale, District Fire Chief (Tully) deceased January 21, 1932

Henry A. Gale, District Fire Chief Appointed March 31, 1932

SUPERINTENDENT OF THE FIRE ALARM

T. H. Reynolds

BOARD OF ASSESSORS

Edward J. Cadwell

Term expires February 13, 1933

Spencer A. Reed

Term expires February 13, 1933

Ralph B. Leavitt

Term expires February 13, 1933

**CHIEF OF POLICE**

Henry J. Rogers (deceased May 16, 1932)

**ACTING CHIEF OF POLICE**

John W. Plunkett (appointed May 16, 1932)

**PATROLMEN**

John W. Plunkett

Kenneth E. Smith (appointed October 8, 1932)

Martin S. Wannberg (appointed December 3, 1932)

**SPECIAL POLICEMEN**

Roland Rogers

Fred I. Baker

Sydney S. Taylor

Fred G. Kilhart

Fred O. Boren

Lloyd E. Anderson

Charles G. Lundstrom

Arthur A. Hamilton

Clyde R. Goss

Axel P. Peterson

**POLICE FOR SPECIAL DUTY**

Dorilla J. Duval (at Town Hall)

Charles C. Tinkey (at Grange Hall)

William A. Hartson (for August 20 and 21, 1932)

**July 3-4-5**

Dorilla J. Duval

Leslie H. Laughton

**Special Police North Orange**

Chester M. Prentice

**Packard Heights**

Leroy F. Jillson

**Packard Pond**

Victor D. Papineau

**Library**

Erastus Ash

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT

North Orange Section under Direction of Hoyt U. Wakefield  
Other Sections of Town: William M. Tourtellott

SEALER OF WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

Sydney S. Taylor

TREE WARDEN AND MOTH AGENT

Elmer D. Joslin

PUBLIC WEIGHERS

Clarence W. Brown  
George May

Edward W. Ogilvie  
Fred O. Rivers

Granville Wessell  
Gulie Horton

SURVEYOR OF WOOD

Roy F. Cooke

INSPECTOR OF PLUMBING

Guy F. Spooner

DEPUTY PLUMBING INSPECTOR

Elvin W. Train

SUPERINTENDENT OF CEMETERIES AND PARKS

Leslie L. Wetmore

Appointed February 24, 1930

SCHOOL GARDEN EXHIBIT

Edward C. Hempel, Chairman

## JURY LIST

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For the Town of Orange as made this 5th day of May, A. D. 1932.

Abrahamson, Henry	49 Highland St.	Post Office
Aldrich, Byron H.	232 East Main St.	Retired
Alexander, Amos	9 West River St.	Farmer
Anderson, Gottfrid A.	15 Beacon St.	Clerk
Anderson, Oscar A.	86 West River St.	Electrician
Anderson, Harry E.	176 Chase St.	Clerk
Arnot, Douglas F.	North Orange	Carpenter
Bachelder, Frank H.	33 Fountain St.	Manufacturer
Bacon, Clifford S.	124 Mechanic St.	Mechanic
Baker, Fred I.	9 East Main St.	Mechanic
Battle, Harry A.	West Orange	Mechanic
Bergquist, Carl F.	43 Mechanic St.	Mechanic
Bigwood, Walter J.	19 Clifton St.	Mechanic
Blackmer, Arthur N.	118 West River St.	Unemployed
Briggs, Carl C.	39 Winter St.	Clerk
Brubaker, Cyril E.	10 Mechanic Ct.	Clerk
Cleveland, Hollis H.	68 Shelter St.	M. T. Co.
Cooke, Frank C.	215 Pleasant St.	Merchant
Cadwell, Robert	37 Carpenter St.	Foreman
Clark, William A.	189 West Main St.	Mechanic
Carroll, Wm. F.	132 Cheney St.	Salesman
Crowl, Errol P.	99 Myrtle St.	Piano Tuner
Choate, Raymond	49 West Main St.	Mechanic
Curfew, Earle J.	Tully	Clerk
Corse, Alonzo L.	38 Maynard St.	Box Maker
Dresser, John A.	East Road	Farmer
Deane, Arthur E.	44 Winter St.	Unemployed
Dennison, Robert C.	36 Grove St.	Clerk
Dunn, Robert	67 Grove St.	Unemployed
Earle, Harry C.	87 Congress St.	Engineer
Epeneter, Clyde	211 North Main St.	Mechanic
Falcon, Alfred J.	18 King St.	Salesman
Gale, A. Leland	49 Putnam St.	Salesman

Goddard, Alfred C.	281 North Main St.	Mechanic
Gallant, Henry J.	80 Pleasant St.	Barber
Goodspeed, L. Percy	175 West Main St.	Unemployed
Hayden, Raymond W.	239 South Main St.	Carpenter
Hastings, Howard A.	176 West Main St.	Engraver
Johnson, Waldo A.	238 North Main St.	Mechanic
Johnson, Nils A.	47 Clifton St.	Carpenter
Josephson, Thure S.	36 Charles St.	Mechanic
Karlson, Hugo P.	114 Pleasant St.	Unemployed
Kenney, Leo E.	80 King St.	Salesman
Lawrence, Harold G.	North Orange	Farmer
McKenna, George	105 South Main St.	Retired
Moore, Charles K.	Wheeler Ave.	Salesman
McGinnis, Edward J.	54 East Myrtle St.	Mechanic
Nicholls, Joseph	78 North Main St.	Unemployed
Overing, Raymond C.	37 Dexter St.	Mechanic
Ostberg, Albert R.	54 Bacon St.	Salesman
Parsons, Walter W.	171 West River St.	Mechanic
Smith, Arthur B.	4 Sunset Terrace	Mechanic
Turner, Oscar B.	24 King	Machinist
White, Edward J.	91 West River St.	Retired
White, Rollin O.	North Orange	Retired
Whitney, Melvin J.	24 Mechanic St.	Insurance
Whitney, Glenn E.	10 Highland St.	Carpenter

H. P. WARREN,

F. A. HOWE,

R. A. LUNDGREN,

EARL P. STONE,

Selectmen of Orange.



## Proceedings of the Annual Town Meeting Held February 1, 1932

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At a legal meeting of the inhabitants of the Town of Orange, qualified to vote in the elections and in town affairs held in the Town Hall on Monday, February 1, 1932, at 7.30 o'clock in the afternoon it was voted as follows:

ARTICLE 1. To hear any reports that may be presented, or act thereon

No reports presented.

ARTICLE 2. To see if the Town will allow any accounts that may be presented or act thereon.

No accounts presented.

ARTICLE 3. To raise such sums of money as may be necessary to defray town charges for the year ensuing and make appropriations for the same.

VOTED: To raise and appropriate the sum of \$242,175.27 to defray town charges for the year ensuing, as follows:

### GENERAL GOVERNMENT

Town Manager's Salary .....	\$3375 00
Clerk to Town Manager and Treasurer, Salary .....	1264 00
General Office Expense and Supplies .....	450 00
Town Officers' Bonds .....	505 00
Selectmen's Expense .....	300 00
Town Treasurer and Collector's Salary .....	900 00
Town Treasurer and Collector's Expense .....	400 00
Assessors, Salary .....	1620 00
Assessors, Expense .....	780 00
Town Clerk and Accountant, Salary .....	1440 00
Election and Registration .....	700 00
Town Hall, Janitor's Salary .....	1170 00
Town Hall, Expense .....	1200 00
Planning Board Expense .....	100 00
	<hr style="width: 10%; display: inline-block; vertical-align: bottom;"/> \$14204 00

## PROTECTION OF PERSONS AND PROPERTY

Police Department.....	\$5410 00	
Fire Department.....	8410 00	
Fire Alarm Maintenance.....	800 00	
Moth Suppression.....	400 00	
Forest Fire Warden.....	800 00	
Sealer of Weights and Measures.....	200 00	
Tree Warden.....	200 00	
Insurance of Town Employees.....	1087 61	
		<hr/> \$17307 61

## HEALTH AND SANITATION

Board of Health.....	\$3500 00	
Visiting Nurse Association.....	1200 00	
Sewer Maintenance.....	200 00	
Inspector of Animals and Slaughtering.....	600 00	
		<hr/> \$5500 00

## HIGHWAYS AND BRIDGES

Highway Department.....	\$8600 00	
Snow and Ice.....	2500 00	
Sidewalk Maintenance.....	900 00	
Street Lights.....	9464 16	
Street Lights, North Orange.....	225 00	
Public Drinking Fountain.....	50 00	
Residential Streets.....	4000 00	
North Orange Highways.....	3000 00	
Truck, North Orange.....	900 00	
		<hr/> \$29639 16

## EDUCATION AND LIBRARIES

Library Department		
(Salaries of Librarian and Assistants at Wheeler Memorial Library).....	\$ 3050 00	
All other Expenses.....	2950 00	
School Department.....	80000 00	
School Garden Exhibit.....	200 00	
		<hr/> \$86200 00

## CHARITIES AND SOLDIERS' BENEFITS

Welfare Department.....	\$30000 00	
Old Age Assistance.....	14000 00	
State and Military.....	1000 00	
Soldiers' Relief.....	3000 00	
Soldiers' Burials.....	100 00	
Memorial Hall Maintenance.....	900 00	
		<hr/> \$49000 00

## RECREATION AND UNCLASSIFIED

Care of Parks .....	\$ 150 00	
Memorial Day .....	250 00	
Town Clock .....	50 00	
Music, North Orange Reunion .....	30 00	
Town Reports .....	580 00	
Retirement Pensions .....	812 00	
Reserve Fund .....	5000 00	
		<hr/>
		\$6872 00

## ENTERPRISES AND CEMETERIES

Water Department .....	\$7500 00	
New Well at Pumping Station .....	500 00	
Cemetery Department .....	500 00	
		<hr/>
		\$8500 00

## INTEREST

Temporary Loans .....	\$6500 00	
High School Bonds .....	4832 00	
East Main Street Water Bonds .....	710 00	
Road Roller Notes .....	110 50	
		<hr/>
		\$12152 50

## MATURING DEBT

High School Bonds .....	\$10000 00	
East Main Street Water Bonds .....	1500 00	
Road Roller Notes .....	1300 00	
		<hr/>
		\$12800 00

Total Appropriations under Article 3 .....	\$242175 27
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ART. 4. To see if the Town will vote to authorize the Treasurer, with the approval of the Selectmen, to borrow money in anticipation of the revenue of the current financial year and to refund such temporary loans in accordance with Section 17, Chapter 44 of the General Laws and the amendments thereto.

VOTED: That the Treasurer, with the approval of the Selectmen, be and hereby is authorized to borrow money in anticipation of revenue of the current financial year. Such loans shall be paid from the revenue of the said financial year not later than one year from their date. Temporary Loans hereby authorized, may be refunded, provided, however, that the period from the date of issue of the original loan, to the date of maturity of the refunding loan shall be not more than one year.

ART. 5. To see if the Town will vote to fix the time for payment of taxes, the date when interest on unpaid taxes shall begin and the rate of interest to be collected, or act in relation thereto.

VOTED: That all taxes for sewer, personal property and real estate must be paid on or before October 17, 1932, and the interest shall be charged at the rate of 6 per cent from October 1, 1932, on all taxes remaining unpaid after October 17, 1932, and 8 per cent shall be charged on taxes amounting to \$200 or more that remain unpaid after January 1, 1933.

ART. 6. To see if the Town will choose a Director in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 128, Section 41, of the General Laws, to serve one year or pass any vote or votes in relation thereto.

VOTED: That William A. Johnson be chosen Director for the County Aid to Agriculture in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 128, Section 41, of the General Laws to serve one year.

ART. 7. To see what the Town will vote to do with the money received from the County, known as the "Dog Fund," or act thereon.

VOTED: That the money received from the County, known as the "Dog Fund" shall be credited to the Library Department. (Amount of Fund \$659.61.)

ART: 8. To see if the Town will vote to raise and appropriate the sum of \$3500 for the improvement of Wheeler Avenue, the money to be spent under Section 34, Chapter 90, of the General Laws; one thousand four hundred dollars to be expended by the Town, one thousand four hundred dollars by the State and seven hundred dollars by the County, or act thereon.

Recommend \$3500.00

VOTED: That the town raise and appropriate the sum of \$3500 for the improvement of Wheeler Avenue, the money to be spent under Section 34, Chapter 90, of the General Laws, one thousand four hundred dollars to be expended by the Town, one thousand four hundred dollars by the State and seven hundred dollars by the County.

\$3500.00

ART. 9. To see if the Town will vote to raise and appropriate the sum of \$1500 for the improvement of the Athol-Tully road, beginning at Tully Center and extending northwesterly approximately four thousand feet, by scarifying, grading and covering with a coat of tar, the money to be spent under Section 34, Chapter 90, of the General Laws; six hundred dollars to be expended by the Town, six hundred dollars by the State and three hundred dollars by the County, or act thereon.

Recommend \$1500.00

VOTED: That the town raise and appropriate the sum of \$1500 for the improvement of the Athol-Tully road, beginning at Tully Center and extending northwesterly approximately four thousand feet, by scarifying, grading and covering with a coat of tar, the money to be spent under Section

34, Chapter 90, of the General Laws; six hundred dollars to be expended by the Town, six hundred dollars by the State and three hundred dollars by the County. \$1500.00

ARTICLE 10. To see if the Town will install a light midway on Hamilton Avenue and raise and appropriate \$18.00 for the same.

Not recommended.

-VOTED: That the Town raise and appropriate the sum of \$18.00 to install a light midway on Hamilton Avenue. \$18.00

ART. 11. To see if the Town will vote to raise and appropriate the sum of two hundred and fifty dollars to provide quarters for the Damon-Spooner Post No. 2195, Veterans of Foreign Wars or act thereon.

Not recommended.

VOTED: That this article be passed over.

ART. 12. To see if the Town will vote to choose a committee of five persons and authorize said committee to present to the General Court a petition to amend Section 40, Chapter 38, of the Acts of 1929, entitled: "An Act establishing a town manager form of government for the Town of Orange," by substituting for the word "four" in the first line of said section the word "three," so that the first sentence in said section shall read as follows: "At any time after the expiration of three years and within six years from the date on which this Act is accepted, and not less than ninety days before the date of any annual town meeting, a petition signed by not less than fifteen per cent of the registered voters of the town may be filed with the Selectmen requesting that the question of revoking the acceptance of this act be submitted to the voters, or take any action in relation thereto."

VOTED: That the Moderator choose a committee of five persons and authorize said committee to present to the General Court, a petition to amend Section 40, Chapter 38, of the Acts of 1929, entitled: "An Act establishing a town manager form of government for the Town of Orange," by substituting for the word "four" in the first line of said section the word "three," so that the first sentence in said section shall read as follows: At any time after the expiration of three years and within six years from the date on which this Act is accepted, and not less than ninety days before the date of any annual town meeting, a petition signed by not less than fifteen per cent of the registered voters of the town may be filed with the Selectmen requesting that the question of revoking the acceptance of this act be submitted to the voters.

VOTE: Yes 242. No 220.

COMMITTEE: Roy W. French, Thomas F. Haley, Herbert M. Johnson, Harry C. Gates, Philip L. Welcome.

ARTICLE 13. To see if the Town will vote to construct a cement sidewalk and edgestone abutting the property of the Eastern Star Home on



East Main street (estimated cost of the same to be four hundred and ninety dollars, one half of this cost to be paid by the abutters), or act thereon.

Not recommended.

VOTED: No.

ART. 15. To see if the Town will vote to accept the layout of Packard Road as laid out by the Selectmen, or take any action thereon. Said road being located in the northeast part of the Town and running through what is known as Packard Heights and northerly to the Causeway or Tully-Royalston road.

VOTED: That the Town accept the layout of Packard Road as laid out by the Selectmen.

ART. 16. To see if the Town will authorize the Selectmen to enter into an agreement with the Orange Amusement Company, whereby said Company will install new seats in the center section of the Town Hall floor, the expense of this installation to be borne by the Orange Amusement Company, but that they be reimbursed for the cost by the exemption of rent charges until such time as the cost of the seats is equalled, after which time the seats will become the property of the Town, or take any action thereon.

VOTED: No.

ART. 17. To see if the Town will vote to appoint a special committee of five members to investigate the advisability of establishing a Town Infirmary or take any action thereon, and appropriate \$100 for the expense of said investigation.

Recommend \$100.00

VOTED: No.

Raised and appropriated under article 3.....	\$242175 27
Raised and appropriated under article 8.....	3500 00
Raised and appropriated under article 9.....	1500 00
Raised and appropriated under article 10....	18 00

Total amount raised and appropriated....	\$247193 27
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Meeting adjourned at 10.40 P. M. until Monday, February 8, 1932 at 6.00 A. M.

A true record of the proceedings.

Attest:

ROBERT H. ANDERSON, Town Clerk.

## Town Meeting (Election) February 8, 1932

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At an adjourned Town Meeting held subsequent to a warrant duly posted and served, the inhabitants of the Town of Orange qualified to vote in elections and town affairs held in the Town Hall, Monday, February 8, 1932, from 6.00 A. M. to 4.00 P. M., the following officers were elected and referendum voted upon.

Polls opened at 6.00 A. M.	Polls closed at 4 00 P. M.	
Total number of votes cast	Two hundred seventy one	271

Moderator for one year		
Robert H. Anderson	Two hundred twenty	220
I. P. Muzzey	One	1
E. S. Hall	One	1
H. Walker	One	1
Fred Ross	One	1
Howard Warren	One	1
E. Coleman	One	1
Blanks	Forty-five	45
		<hr/> 271

Selectmen for three years (To elect two)		
Earl P. Stone	Two hundred forty-four	244
Howard P. Warren	Two hundred forty-one	241
Hoyt Wakefield	One	1
Leon Parker	One	1
E. Whitney	One	1
Blanks	Fifty-four	54
		<hr/> 542

Finance Commissioner for five years		
William L. Kimball	Two hundred fifty-three	253
Carl Stowell	One	1
E. Warner	One	1
Blanks	Sixteen	16
		<hr/> 271

## School Committee for three years (To elect two)

George W. Andrews	Two hundred forty-one	241
Edwin E. Warner	One hundred sixty-four	164
Cassandra Leach	Five	5
James Kenney	One	1
James R. Kimball	Two	2
William Hartson	One	1
Thomas F. Haley	One	1
Earl Stone	One	1
Blanks	One hundred twenty-six	126
		<hr/> 542

A true record of the vote.

Attest:

ROBERT H. ANDERSON, Town Clerk.

# The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

In the Year One Thousand Nine Hundred and Thirty-Two

An act relative to the Revocation by the Town of Orange of its Acceptance of an Act Establishing a Town Manager Form of Government for Said Town.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

SECTION 1. Section Forty of Chapter Thirty-eight of the Acts of nineteen hundred and twenty-nine is hereby amended by striking out, in the first line, the word "four" and inserting in place thereof the word "three," so that the first sentence will read as follows: At any time after the expiration of three years and within six years from the date on which this act is accepted, and not less than ninety days before the date of any annual meeting, a petition signed by not less than fifteen per cent of the registered voters of the town may be filed with the Selectmen requesting that the question of revoking the acceptance of this act be submitted to the voters.

SECTION 2. This act shall take effect upon its passage.

House of Representatives, April 7, 1932

Passed to be enacted, LEVERETT SALTONSTALL, Speaker.

In Senate, April 7, 1932

Passed to be enacted, GASPAR G. BACON, President.

April 11, 1932

Approved,

at 5 o'clock and 22 minutes, P. M.

JOSEPH B. ELY, Governor.

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# The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Office of the Secretary

Boston, April 12, 1932

GREAT

SEAL

OF THE

COMMONWEALTH.

A True Copy.

Witness the Great Seal of The Commonwealth

F. W. COOK

Secretary of the Commonwealth,

A True Copy

Attest:

ROBERT H. ANDERSON, Town Clerk

## Record of Votes Cast at the Presidential Primary, April 26, 1932

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At a legal meeting of the inhabitants of the Town of Orange qualified to vote in primaries held in the Town Hall Tuesday, April 23, 1932, at two o'clock P. M., it was voted as follows:

Polls opened at 2.00 P. M.	Polls closed at 6.00 P. M.	
Total vote cast	Ninety-two	92
Republican vote cast		71
Democratic vote cast		21
		— 92

### Republican Vote

Delegates at Large to the Republican National Convention		
George F. Booth of Worcester	Sixty	60
William M. Butler of Boston	Sixty-two	62
Alvan T. Fuller of Malden	Sixty-three	63
Mary Pratt Potter of Greenfield	Sixty-four	64
Blanks	Thirty-five	35
		— 284

Alternate Delegates at Large to the National Republican Convention		
Frank G. Allen of Norwood	Sixty-three	63
Gaspar G. Bacon of Boston	Sixty-one	61
Leverett Saltonstall of Newton	Fifty-eight	58
Louis M. Williams of Taunton	Sixty	60
Blank	Forty-two	42
		— 284

District Delegates First District to the Republican National Convention		
Denis T. Noonan of Pittsfield	Eighteen	18
Harry B. Putnam of Westfield	Sixty-two	62
William F. Whiting of Holyoke	Forty-one	41
Blanks	Twenty-one	21
		— 142



# Alternate District Delegates First District to the Republican National Convention

Margaret B. Barnard of Greenfield	Sixty-two	62
Elizabeth R. Judd of Southampton	Sixty-four	64
Blanks	Sixteen	16
		— 142

## Democratic Vote

### Delegates at Large to the Democratic National Convention

#### GROUP 1. Pledged to Franklin D. Roosevelt

James M. Curley of Boston	Eight	8
James Roosevelt of Cambridge	Eight	8
James H. Brennan of Boston	Nine	9
Thomas F. Cassidy of Cheshire	Eight	8
James T. Moriarty of Boston	Eight	8
Edward A. McLaughlin, Jr., of Newton	Eight	8
Prime Robichaud of Gardner	Nine	9
Joseph Santosuosso of Boston	Eight	8
Nellie L. Sullivan of Fall River	Eight	8
Joseph J. Hurley of Boston	Eight	8
Paul Hines of Boston	Eight	8
Joseph H. Hanken of Revere	Eight	8
Blanks	Fifteen	15

#### GROUP 2. Pledged to Alfred E. Smith

David I. Walsh of Fitchburg	Twelve	12
Joseph B. Ely of Westfield	Eleven	11
Marcus A. Coolidge of Fitchburg	Eleven	11
William J. Foley of Boston	Eleven	11
William P. Connery, Jr., of Lynn	Eleven	11
John J. Douglass of Boston	Eleven	11
John W. McCormack of Boston	Eleven	11
William J. Granfield of Longmeadow	Eleven	11
Mary L. Bacigalupo of Boston	Twelve	12
Helen G. Rotch of Lakeville	Twelve	12
Charles H. Cote of Boston	Eleven	11
John F. Fitzgerald of Boston	Eleven	11
Blanks	Three	3

#### UNGROUPED

Roland D. Sawyer of Ware	One	1
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# Alternate Delegates at Large to the Democratic National Convention

## GROUP 1. Pledged to Franklin D. Roosevelt

Helen C. Galvin of Boston	Seven	7
Dorothy Whipple Fry of Brookline		
	Seven	7
Edward G. Morris of Quincy	Seven	7
Mabel R. Worthy of Boston	Seven	7
Agnes H. Parker of Boston	Seven	7
Francis J. W. Ford of Boston	Seven	7
Eugene Wambaugh of Cambridge	Seven	7
Alice E. Cram of Boston	Seven	7
Arthur W. Heidke of Boston	Seven	7
Frances E. Zaletskas of Cambridge		
	Seven	7
Matthew P. Maney of Lawrence	Seven	7
M. Grace Barry of Malden	Seven	7

## GROUP 2. Pledged to Alfred E. Smith

### William G. Thompson of Newton

	Eleven	11
Edward P. Barry of Boston	Twelve	12
John C. Mahoney of Worcester	Twelve	12
Charles H. Slowey of Lowell	Eleven	11
Mary H. Ward of Boston	Eleven	11
J. Henry Goguen of Leominster	Twelve	12
Samuel Kalesky of Brookline	Twelve	12
Charles F. Riordan of Sharon	Twelve	12
J. Leo Sullivan of Peabody	Eleven	11
John P. Buckley of Boston	Twelve	12
Leo M. Birmingham of Boston	Eleven	11
Daniel F. O'Connell of Brookline		
	Eleven	11
Blanks	Thirty	30

— 252

# District Delegates First District to the Democratic National Convention

## GROUP 1 Pledged to Alfred E. Smith

Hugh McLean of Holyoke	Eleven	11
Michael E. Troy of Stockbridge	Eleven	11

## GROUP 2. Pledged to Franklin D. Roosevelt

Frank Hurley of Holyoke	Five	5
James F. Cleary, Jr., of Holyoke	Six	6

## NOT GROUPED

John S. Begley of Holyoke	One	1
James F. Cleary, Jr., of Holyoke	None	0
Blanks	Eight	8
		— 42

Alternate District Delegates First District to the Democratic National  
Convention

## GROUP 1. Pledged to Alfred E. Smith

John C. Roe of Pittsfield	Ten	10
Edward J. Sammons of Westfield		
	Ten	10

## GROUP 2. Pledged to Franklin D. Roosevelt

Edward L. Fitzgerald of Pittsfield		
	Six	6
Louis H. Prevost of Holyoke	Five	5

## NOT GROUPED

Mary E. Driscoll of Holyoke	One	1
Blanks	Ten	10
		— 42

A true record of the votes cast.

Attest:

ROBERT H. ANDERSON, Town Clerk.

## Proceedings at the Special Town Meeting Held May 23, 1932

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At a legal meeting of the inhabitants of the Town of Orange, qualified to vote in elections and in town affairs held in the Town Hall, Monday, May 23, 1932, at 6.00 o'clock in the forenoon, it was voted as follows:

Polls opened at 6.00 A. M.	Polls closed at 4.00 P. M.
Total number of votes cast	Fifteen hundred eighteen      1518

ARTICLE 1. Shall the acceptance of the Town of Orange of an act passed by the General Court in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-nine, entitled: "An Act establishing a town manager form of government for the Town of Orange," be revoked?

VOTED: Yes	Ten hundred sixteen	1016
No	Four hundred ninety-six	496
Blanks	Six	6
		——1518

A true record of the votes cast.

Attest:

ROBERT H. ANDERSON, Town Clerk.

## Proceedings at the Special Town Meeting Held August 23, 1932

---

At a legal meeting of the inhabitants of the Town of Orange, qualified to vote in elections and in Town affairs, held in the Town Hall, Tuesday, the 23d day of August, A. D. 1932, at 7.30 o'clock in the afternoon, it was voted as follows

ARTICLE 1. To see if the Town will vote to raise and appropriate the following amounts, or take any action thereon:

For the use of the Welfare Department.....	\$20000
For the use of the Old Age Assistance.....	1000
For the use of State and Military Aid.....	300
For the use of Soldiers' Relief.....	2000

VOTED: That a committee of five voters be nominated from the floor of the house to investigate and advise with the Board of Selectmen and the officials of the departments having in charge the expenditures of moneys already appropriated, to the end of obtaining retrenchment in said departments so that, if possible, transfers from said departments may be made for any or all of the uses mentioned in Article 1 of this warrant, and that the sums of \$10,000 for Welfare Department; \$500 for Old Age Assistance; \$150 for State and Military Aid; and \$1,000 for Soldiers' Relief, be raised and appropriated at this time, and that the assessors be requested to include these amounts in the tax rate of the current year.

COMMITTEE: Hartley R. Walker, Thomas F. Haley, Melvin J. Whitney, Roy W. French, George S. Donley.

Amounts raised and appropriated:

Welfare.....	\$10000 00
State and Military Aid.....	150 00
Old Age Assistance.....	500 00
Soldiers' Relief.....	1000 00

Total.....	\$11650 00
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Meeting adjourned at 9.38 P. M.

A true record of the proceedings.

Attest:

ROBERT H. ANDERSON, Town Clerk.



## Record of Votes Cast at the State Primary September 20, 1932

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At a legal meeting of the inhabitants of the Town of Orange qualified to vote in elections and in town affairs, held in the Town Hall on Tuesday, the 20th day of September, A. D., 1932, at 2.00 o'clock in the afternoon, it was voted as follows:

Polls opened at 2.00 P. M.	Polls closed at 8.00 P. M.	
Total number of votes cast	Five hundred ninety	590
Republican vote		547
Democratic vote		43
		— 590

### Republican Vote( 547)

#### Governor

Walter E. Brownell of Boston	Nine	9
Frank A. Goodwin of Boston	Two hundred six	206
E. Mark Sullivan of Boston	Fifteen	15
William Sterling Youngman of Brookline		
	Three hundred one	301
Blanks	Sixteen	16
		— 547

#### Lieutenant-Governor

Gaspar G. Bacon of Boston	Three hundred nineteen	319
Chester L. Campbell of Quincy	One hundred seventy-three	173
Blanks	Fifty-five	55
		— 547

#### Secretary of the Commonwealth

Frederick W. Cook of Somerville	Four hundred eighty	480
Blanks	Sixty-seven	67
		— 547

#### Treasurer and Receiver General

Francis Prescott of Grafton	Three hundred twenty-seven	327
Max Ulin of Boston	One hundred twenty-one	121
Blanks	Ninety-nine	99
		— 547

## Auditor of the Commonwealth

Emerson Johnson Coldwell of Weymouth	One hundred forty-six	146
Alonzo B. Cook of Boston	Three hundred thirty	330
Blanks	Seventy-one	71
		— 547

## Attorney General

Joseph E. Warner of Taunton	Four hundred eighty-five	485
Blanks	Sixty-two	62
		— 547

## Congressman, First District

Allen T. Treadway of Stockbridge	Four hundred sixty-seven	467
Blanks	Eighty	80
		— 547

## Councillor, Eighth District

J. Arthur Baker of Pittsfield	Two hundred twenty-nine	229
Nicholas G. V. Nestor of Springfield	Twenty-two	22
Whitefield Reid of West Springfield	Sixty-one	61
Raymond B. Shattuck of Springfield	Fifty-one	51
Thomas P. Shea of Longmeadow	Seventy-two	72
Blanks	One hundred twelve	112
		— 547

## Senator: Franklin and Hampshire District

Albert C. Bray of Buckland	Two hundred eighty-seven	287
Homer Sherman of Charlemont	One hundred-seventy	170
James P. Kennedy of Greenfield	One	1
Blanks	Eighty-nine	89
		— 547

## Representative in General Court: Third Franklin District

Annie R. Bardwell of Montague	One hundred seventy-four	174
James A. Gunn of Montague	Three hundred thirty-one	331
Blanks	Forty-two	42
		— 547

## County Commissioners: Franklin County

William B. Avery of Charlemont	One hundred fifteen	115
Allen C. Burnham of Montague	Ninety-five	95

Charles H. Holmes of Erving	Four hundred thirty-five	435
Walter H. Ray, Jr., of Montague	One hundred sixty-four	164
Henry D. Wright of Rowe	One hundred eight	108
Blanks	One hundred seventy-seven	177
		—1094

## SHERIFF: FRANKLIN COUNTY

Fred W. Doane of Greenfield	Four hundred sixty-eight	468
Blanks	Seventy-nine	79
		— 547

## State Committee: Franklin-Hampshire District

Mary Pratt Potter of Greenfield	Three hundred eighty-three	383
Blanks	One hundred sixty-four	164
		— 547

## Delegates to State Convention

Spencer A. Reed	Four hundred thirty-three	433
Phoebe Lee Hosmer	Four hundred forty-nine	449
H. Pearl D. Rowe	Four hundred thirty-three	433
Harry C. Gates	Four hundred forty-five	445
Frank A. Howe	Four hundred sixty-three	463
Elisha S. Hall	One	1
Blanks	Five hundred eleven	511
		— 2735

## Republican Town Committee

Clyde R. Goss	Four hundred twenty-six	426
H. Pearl D. Rowe	Four hundred nine	409
Phoebe Lee Hosmer	Four hundred thirty-two	432
Spencer A. Reed	Four hundred five	405
Anno S. Earle	Four hundred eight	408
Walter J. Martin	Four hundred eighteen	418
Eben E. Gridley	Four hundred twenty-five	425
Carl N. Stowell	Four hundred eighteen	418
Sarah L. Johnson	Four hundred eight	408
Robert H. Anderson	Four hundred nineteen	419
Jesse C. Worrick	Four hundred nineteen	419
John G. Noren	Four hundred thirteen	413
Blanche J. Cheney	Four hundred eight	408
S. J. TenBroeck	One	1
H. P. Waters	One	1
Blanks	Seventeen hundred one	1701
		—7111

## Democratic Vote (43)

## Governor

Joseph B. Ely of Westfield	Thirty-six	36	
Blanks	Seven	7	
		—	43

## Lieutenant-Governor

Edward P. Barry of Boston	Six	6	
David J. Brickley of Boston	Five	5	
Raymond A. Fitzgerald of Cambridge	Two	2	
William I. Hennessey of Boston	None	0	
Francis E. Kelley of Boston	One	1	
John F. Malley of Newton	One	1	
Michael C. O'Neill of Everett	Three	3	
John E. Swift of Milford	Nineteen	19	
Blanks	Six	6	
		—	43

## Secretary of the Commonwealth

John F. Buckley of Boston	Twelve	12	
J. Edward Callanan of Newton	Two	2	
John W. Cussen of Boston	None	0	
Arthur G. Glynn of Boston	Four	4	
George F. Gilbody of Boston	One	1	
George F. Grogan of Concord	Two	2	
Edward J. Gurry of Cambridge	One	1	
John D. O'Brien of Boston	Three	3	
Joseph Santosuosso of Boston	Five	5	
Ray H. Shattuck of Boston	None	0	
Charles R. Sullivan of Boston	Two	2	
Henry J. Sullivan of Boston	Two	2	
Blanks	Nine	9	
		—	43

## Treasurer and Receiver General

Charles F. Hurley of Cambridge	Thirty-nine	39	
Blanks	Four	4	
		—	43

## Auditor of the Commonwealth

John E. Buckley of Quincy	Seven	7	
John J. Harrington of Boston	None	0	
Francis X. Hurley of Cambridge	Twenty-one	21	

Alfred J. Moore of Boston	Four	4
Leo A. Spillane of Boston	Two	2
Blanks	Nine	9
		— 43

## Attorney General

John P. Buckley of Boston	Nineteen	19
Harry E. Casey of Boston	Five	5
Daniel J. Dempsey, Jr., of Arlington	Five	5
William R. Scharton of Reading	One	1
Harold W. Sullivan of Boston	Two	2
Raymond E. Sullivan of Boston	None	0
Blanks	Eleven	11
		— 43

## Congressman: First District

Thomas F. Cassidy of Cheshire	Twelve	12
George E. Haggerty of Holyoke	Seven	7
William A. O'Hearn of North Adams	Twelve	12
Samuel A. York of Chesterfield	Six	6
Blanks	Six	6
		— 43

## Councillor: Eighth District

John S. Degley of Holyoke	Eight	8
William J. Carney	Two	2
Joseph T. Gibson of Holyoke	Three	3
Justus G. Hanson of Northampton	Two	2
Joseph E. Lynch of Holyoke	Nineteen	19
James P. Mahoney of Springfield	Five	5
Blanks	Four	4
		— 43

## Senator: Franklin and Hampshire District

Walter D. Bigelow of Amherst	Five	5
James B. Kennedy of Greenfield	Thirty-six	36
Blanks	Two	2
		— 43

## Representative in General Court: Third Franklin District

Blanks	Forty-three	43
--------	-------------	----

County Commissioners: Franklin County			
Walter H. Ray	One	1	
Blanks	Eighty-five	85	
		—	86
Sheriff: Franklin County			
Blanks	Forty-three		43
State Committee: Franklin and Hampshire District			
James B. Kennedy of Greenfield	Thirty-three	33	
Blanks	Ten	10	
		—	43
Delegates to State Convention			
Blanks	Four hundred thirty		430
Democratic Town Committee			
Charles J. Meehan	Thirty-one	31	
John E. Roche	Thirty-one	31	
DeWitt C. Martin	Twenty-six	26	
James E. Rodgers	Twenty-eight	28	
John D. McDonald	Twenty-eight	28	
Leo E. Kenney	Thirty	30	
Thomas F. Haley	Thirty-one	31	
Blanks	Two hundred twenty-five	225	
		—	430

A true record of the votes cast.

Attest:

ROBERT H. ANDERSON, Town Clerk.



## Proceedings of the Special Town Meeting Held October 25, 1932

---

At a legal meeting of the inhabitants of the Town of Orange qualified to vote in elections and in Town affairs, held in the Town Hall on Tuesday, the 25th day of October, A. D., 1932, at eight o'clock in the afternoon, it was voted as follows:

ARTICLE 1. To see if the Town will vote to appropriate the amount of \$10,000 for the Welfare Department.

VOTED: That the Town appropriate \$10,000 for the use of the Welfare Department. \$10,000.00

ART. 2. To see if the Town will vote to transfer the unexpended balances from the following accounts to the Welfare account: Planning Board Expense, \$100; Public Drinking Fountain, \$23.65; Memorial Day Expense, \$28.66; and Town Reports, \$2; making a total of \$154.31.

VOTED: That the Town transfer the unexpended balances from the following accounts for the use of the Welfare Department:

Planning Board Expense.....	\$100 00
Public Drinking Fountain.....	23 65
Memorial Day Expense.....	28 66
Town Reports.....	2 00
	<hr/>
Total.....	\$154 31

ART. 3. To see if the Town will vote to discontinue further work on the well at the pumping station and transfer the balance of \$869.75 to the Welfare account.

VOTED: No.

ART. 4. To see if the Town will vote to transfer \$2,000 from the Water Department to the Welfare account.

VOTED: That the Town transfer \$2,000 of the unexpended balance from the Water Department appropriation to the Welfare account.

ART. 5. To see if the Town will approve the temporary elimination of certain street lights throughout the Town as a measure of economy.  
VOTED: No.

Meeting adjourned at 8.30 P. M.

A true record of the proceedings.

Attest:

ROBERT H. ANDERSON, Town Clerk.

## Record of Votes Cast at the National and State Election, November 8, 1932

At a legal meeting of the inhabitants of the Town of Orange, qualified to vote in elections and in Town affairs, held in the Town Hall, Tuesday, November 8, 1932, at 6.00 o'clock in the forenoon, it was voted as follows:

Polls opened at 6.00 A. M.	Polls closed at 7.00 P. M.
Total number of votes cast	2278.

### Electors of President and Vice-President

Foster and Ford, Communist Party		
	Two	2
Hoover and Curtis, Republican Party		
	Eighteen hundred and three	1803
Reynolds and Aiken, Socialist Party		
	Two	2
Roosevelt and Garner, Democratic Party		
	Four hundred and six	406
Thomas and Maurer, Socialist Party		
	Thirty	30
Upshaw and Regan, Prohibition Party		
	One	1
Blanks	Thirty-four	34
		2278

### Governor

John J. Ballam, Communist Party		
	None	0
Joseph B. Ely, Democratic Party		
	Four hundred thirty-seven	437
Alfred Baker Lewis, Socialist Party		
	Twenty-seven	27
Charles S. Oram, Socialist Labor Party		
	Four	4
William Sterling Youngman, Republican Party		
	Seventeen hundred twenty-five	1725
Blanks	Eighty-five	85
		2278

## Lieutenant-Governor

Gaspar G. Bacon, Republican Party	Seventeen hundred fifty	1750
Morris I. Becker, Socialist Labor Party	Five	5
James W. Dawson, Communist Party	One	1
Walter S. Hutchins, Socialist Party	Thirty-two	32
John E. Swift, Democratic Party	Three hundred fifty	350
Blanks	One hundred forty	140
		—2278

## Secretary of the Commonwealth

John F. Buckley, Democratic Party	Three hundred twenty	320
Frederick W. Cook, Republican Party	Seventeen hundred fifty-three	1753
Albert S. Coolidge, Socialist Party	Twenty-nine	29
Max Lerner, Communist Party	Three	3
Albert L. Waterman, Socialist Labor Party	Three	3
Blanks	One hundred seventy	170
		—2278

## Treasurer and Receiver General

Domenico A. Digirolamo, Socialist Labor Party	Five	5
Eva Hoffman, Communist Party	Six	6
Charles F. Hurley, Democratic Party	Three hundred eighty-four	384
Francis Prescott, Republican Party	Sixteen hundred eighty-two	1682
Glen Trimble, Socialist Party	Twenty-four	24
Blanks	One hundred seventy-seven	177
		—2278

## Auditor of the Commonwealth

Jule Babbitt, Communist Party	Two	2
Daniel T. Blessington, Socialist Labor Party	Four	4
Alonzo A. Cook, Republican Party	Sixteen hundred seventy-three	1673

David A. Eisenberg, Socialist Party	Twenty-seven	27
Francis X. Hurley, Democratic Party	Three hundred fifty-seven	357
Blanks	Two hundred fifteen	215
		—2278

## Attorney General

John P. Buckley, Democratic Party	Three hundred ten	310
Maria C. Correia, Communist Party	One	1
Fred E. Oelcher, Socialist Party	Five	5
George E. Roewer, Socialist Party	Twenty-three	23
William R. Scharton, Independent Party	Five	5
Joseph E. Warner, Republican Party	Seventeen hundred thirty-nine	1739
Blanks	One hundred ninety-five	195
		—2278

## Congressman: First District

Thomas F. Cassidy, Democratic Party	Three hundred seventeen	317
Allen T. Treadway, Republican Party	Seventeen hundred twenty-six	1726
Paul C. Wicks, Socialist Party	Thirty-four	34
Blanks	Two hundred one	201
		—2278

## Councillor: Eighth District

J. Arthur Baker, Republican Party	Sixteen hundred seventy-seven	1677
James P. Mahoney, Democratic Party	Three hundred fifteen	315
Blanks	Two hundred eighty-six	286
		—2278

## Senator: Franklin and Hampshire District

Albert C. Bray, Republican Party	Sixteen hundred forty-four	1644
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James B. Kennedy, Democratic Party	Four hundred five	405
Blanks	Two hundred twenty-nine	229
		—2278

Representative in General Court: Third Franklin District

James A. Gunn, Republican Party	Eighteen hundred thirteen	1813
Fred Bouet	One	1
Blanks	Four hundred sixty-four	464
		—2278

County Commissioners: Franklin County (To elect two)

William B. Avery, Republican Party	Fifteen hundred thirteen	1513
Allen C. Burnham, Republican Party	Twelve hundred seventy-nine	1279
Charles Holmes	Two	2
Walter Bray	One	1
Blanks	Seventeen hundred sixty-one	1761
		—4556

Sheriff: Franklin County

Fred W. Doane, Republican Party	Eighteen hundred fifty	1850
Blanks	Four hundred twenty-eight	428
		—2278

To vote "yes" or "no" on Question No. 1

QUESTION NO. 1

LAW PROPOSED BY INITIATIVE PETITION

Shall the proposed law which defines and legalizes the practice of chiropractics; establishes a board of registration of chiropractors and defines the number, mode of appointment, tenure, qualifications and compensation of its members, and its powers and duties; provides for the preliminary qualifications, examination, certification, original registration and annual license of chiropractors and regulation of their practice, and defines the mode, subjects of and fees for examination, the mode of practice and penalties; and other matters related thereto, which are chiefly as follows: 1

That chiropractic be "the science or practice of locating and adjusting by hand the malpositions of the articulations of the human spine."



That any person with one preceeding year's residence in this Commonwealth and with degree from a qualified chiropractic school received at least one year prior to the date when this law takes effect, may, within ninety days after such date, be certified by the board at its discretion without examination.

That otherwise no person, except a member of the board of registration, shall practice chiropractic unless, being over twenty-one years of age, of good moral character and graduated from a reputable chiropractic school after personally attending courses of at least twenty-two hundred sixty-minute daylight hours given to persons qualified to graduate from a public high school, he shall qualify by examination, pay a fee of twenty-five dollars and be registered and certified; except that any person licensed in another State maintaining standards equal to those of this Commonwealth may be registered without examination.

That the examination be scientific and practical in character, in subjects including anatomy, physiology, symptomatology, chiropractic analysis, and the principles and practice of chiropractic.

That the board may, after hearing, revoke a certificate for cause.

That the board shall make an annual report and shall keep public records of its proceedings and of the names of persons examined or registered by it and of the names and addresses of all registered chiropractors, who shall pay an annual license fee, promptly notify the board of any change in address and furnish such other information as the board may require.

That the board consist of three members, residents of the Commonwealth for three years, graduates of a chartered chiropractic school having power to confer degrees in chiropractic, to be appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the council, for a term of three years.

That the board have authority to administer oaths, summon witnesses and take testimony and adopt reasonable rules and regulations pertaining to their duties, and that they pay into the state treasury fees received by them, and that they receive compensation and reimbursement for expenses in such amounts as may be annually appropriated therefor not exceeding the amount of such fees.

Penalties are provided for practicing chiropractic without holding a certificate or for using the Words "Chiropractic Practitioner," the letters "D. C.," or any title or letters indicating engagement in such practice, or for buying, selling or fraudulently obtaining any diploma or record of registration.

It is further provided that the present law relating to the registration of physicians and surgeons and providing penalties for the unauthorized practice of medicine shall not be held to discriminate against registered chiropractors; but no chiropractor, unless registered as a physician or surgeon may practice obstetrics, or administer drugs, or surgical operations by the use of instruments, or hold himself out as and for other than a chiro-

practor, which was disapproved in the House of Representatives by a vote of 50 in the affirmative and 151 in the negative and in the Senate by a vote of 13 in the affirmative and 21 in the negative, be approved?

VOTED: Yes	Ten hundred twenty-eight	1028
No	Four hundred eighty-six	486
Blanks	Seven hundred sixty-four	764
		—2278

To vote "yes" or "no" on Question No. 2

## QUESTION NO. 2

### LAW PROPOSED BY INITIATIVE PETITION

Shall the proposed law which provides for an additional method of nominating candidates for nomination, at the State Primaries in September, by members of political parties, for those offices to be filled by all the voters of the Commonwealth at a State Election.

It provides that the State Conventions of the political parties, in each State Election year, shall be held before and not after the State Primaries, as now, namely, not later than June 14. In order to elect delegates to such party conventions, party primaries are established to be held on the last Tuesday in April.

Among other things, these state conventions may endorse candidates for office to be filled by all the voters and to be voted upon at the state primaries. Such endorsement places a candidate in nomination, at such state primaries, without the necessity of filing nomination papers. The name of the endorsed candidate is to be placed first on the ballot and against his name is to be placed the words "Endorsed by (the name of political party) convention" in addition to the eight-word statement now authorized by law. Candidates endorsed by a party convention may accept said endorsement within ten days, and having so accepted may not withdraw.

It also provides for the election of district members of state committees and members of ward and town committees at the proposed party primaries in April, as well as delegates to the state party conventions, instead of at the state primaries in September, as now.

It also provides for the election of delegates to national conventions (to nominate candidates for President) at the proposed party primaries instead of at the primaries, now specially held for that purpose, and which existing law requires to be held on the last Tuesday in April (the same day proposed for the proposed party primaries).

It also provides for certain other new provisions of law and certain changes in existing laws, relating to holding state conventions and party primaries, the number and election of delegates to state conventions, the

number of members at large of a state committee, and other matters which in more detail chiefly are as follows:

State conventions are to be composed solely of delegates elected at the party primaries, and the number is to be one from each ward and town and one additional for every fifteen hundred votes or major fraction thereof above the first fifteen hundred votes cast at the preceding state election in such ward or town for the political party candidate for Governor, instead of a number now fixed by the state committee of each party (not less than one from each ward or town) and certain members designated by existing law.

The time, for notice to the State Secretary by aldermen or selectmen of their determination to hold primaries by wards, precincts or groups of precincts, to be March 1, instead of August 1, as now.

The names of candidates for election for delegates to a state convention and for district members of a state committee to be arranged individually by alphabet instead of in groups arranged by lot, as now.

Vacancies in the office of delegate to a state or national convention not to be filled except in case of a tie vote, and then by delegates from the same district, within ten days, and if no other delegate or if not so filled, then by a state committee, rather than solely by the remaining members of the delegation; and statement of filling of such vacancy to be filed with the State Secretary.

Seating of delegates at state conventions to be in fours by senatorial districts, and order of business at said conventions defined.

Voting on candidates, by a convention, to be by roll call, if more than one candidate for the office, or by groups of delegates unless any member of such group objects.

The number of members at large of a state committee of a political party to be fixed by the state convention of a party instead of by the state committee, as now.

The existing provisions as to preparation and filing of nomination papers, objection to nominations, preparation, number, substance, arrangement and form of ballots, hours during which polls shall be open, opening of ballot boxes, canvass and return of votes, return and certification of votes, now applicable to state primaries, to be applicable to the proposed party primaries.

The power of a state committee to fix the number of district delegates to a national convention to be continued, but the date, of giving notice to the State Secretary, of such fixation to be March 1 instead of August 1, as now, which was approved in the Senate by a vote of 21 in the affirmative and 17 in the negative and was disapproved in the House of Representatives by a vote of 62 in the affirmative and 138 in the negative, be approved?

VOTED	Yes	Seven hundred thirty-nine	739
	No	Two hundred seventy-two	272
	Blanks	Twelve hundred sixty-seven	1267

To vote "yes" or "no" on Question No. 3

QUESTION NO. 3

PROPOSED AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION  
OF THE UNITED STATES

Is it desirable that the proposed amendment to the Constitution of the United States:—

"ARTICLE—

"SECTION 1. The terms of the President and Vice-President shall end at noon on the 20th day of January, and the terms of Senators and Representatives at noon on the 3d day of January, of the years in which such terms would have ended if this article had not been ratified; and the terms of their successors shall then begin.

"SEC. 2. The Congress shall assemble at least once in every year, and such meeting shall begin at noon on the 3d day of January, unless they shall by law appoint a different day.

"SEC. 3. If, at the time fixed for the beginning of the term of the President, the President-elect shall have died, the Vice-President-elect shall become President. If a President shall not have been chosen before the time fixed for the beginning of his term or if the President-elect shall have failed to qualify, then the Vice-President-elect shall act as President until a President shall have qualified; and the Congress may by law provide for the case wherein neither a President-elect nor a Vice-President-elect shall have qualified, declaring who shall then act as President, or the manner in which one who is to act shall be selected, and such person shall act accordingly until a President or Vice-President shall have qualified.

"SEC. 4. The Congress may by law provide for the case of the death of any of the persons from whom the House of Representatives may choose a President whenever the right of choice shall have devolved upon them, and for the case of the death of any of the persons from whom the Senate may choose a Vice-President whenever the right of choice shall have devolved upon them.

"SEC. 5. Sections 1 and 2 shall take effect on the 15th day of October following the ratification of this article.

"SEC. 6. This article shall be inoperative unless it shall have been ratified as an amendment to the Constitution by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several States within seven years from the date of its submission,"—be ratified by the General Court?

VOTED: Yes	Nine hundred eighty-nine	989
No	One hundred ninety	190
Blanks	Ten hundred ninety-nine	1099
		—2278

A true copy of the record of the votes cast

Attest:

ROBERT H. ANDERSON, Town Clerk.



## Report of Board of Selectmen

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The Town of Orange, in common with many cities and towns, is still facing many grave problems. Continued unemployment, with no immediate prospect of relief, indicate a continuance of heavy taxes in spite of the most careful management of town affairs. Such a condition bears heavily, seemingly unjustifiably so, on the property owner in contrast to the non-property owning poll tax payer. It is a condition that demands the best thought the citizens of the town can give. Surely this depression has shown the need for long-term, careful planning and able management of municipal, state and federal governments.

A detailed review of the work accomplished in 1932 will be found in the report of the Town Manager which we suggest is worthy of your attention.

All communities are giving sober thought today to an analysis of the essential services that a town should offer its people. We must have a clear analysis of this in making our appropriations in order that we may provide as many of the essentials as is humanly possible to offer, but under conditions existing today expense for only such services must be considered.

In reviewing these essentials it seems logical that health is of first consideration. This includes the usual expense in the Health Department, and also the cost of welfare aid, old age assistance, soldiers' relief and similar items, for surely directly and indirectly these affect the health of the community. These items constitute the largest division of the town's expense. If unemployment continues these items will increase. The problem is a serious one and should be handled only by those of experience and training in the work.

Education might be considered the next most essential service offered by a town. The expenses of conducting our schools have been decreased materially during the past several years. In such times as these we have more pupils in school than in times of less unemployment. Therefore the problem of the school authorities becomes more difficult. There is a necessity for them to operate the schools with the greatest possible economy which we believe they are prepared to do. No one will deny that the children in school today have the right to receive as good educational opportunities as those of yesterday.

Perhaps the next most important service is the protection of persons and property. We are aware of the increase in crime due, doubtless, to the prolonged depression. The faithful and able service of our Police Department commands the confidence of our citizens. A way should be found, we believe, to have a third officer in training for police work.

In the matter of fire protection, Orange has a good record by reason of a capable Fire Department. In many cases the effectiveness of the Fire Department depends upon the water supply. While Orange is favored with exceptionally pure water, its supply is somewhat limited and in the future further extension should be made.

In this connection we believe the well which was dug last year may prove of distinct benefit to the town in years to come. The opening of this well indicates a method of adding further to the water supply in a more economical way than to open additional water areas farther back on Chestnut Hill.

Other departments, although less spectacular, are a very essential part of the town's organization. The cemeteries and parks have been well maintained in an economical manner. The circulation of the library is the best evidence of the fact that this service that the town offers is used and appreciated.

Those receiving welfare aid have worked out their orders for groceries and rents mostly in the Public Works Department. A considerable program of graveling, widening and building roads, repairing fences, constructing gutters and building bridges has been carried out. We have felt that in this way the town received the greatest benefit from this labor.

Another very essential part of the organization of the town is the Business Department, so to speak. It involves the assessing of property, the collecting of taxes, water and cemetery bills, the classifying of expense charges and the accurate recording of the various town records, and doing all of this efficiently and in a manner satisfactory to the State. The consolidation of the departments under the Town Manager Form of Government and the centering of the clerical work of the various departments in the Town House, has we believe, been of distinct benefit to the town.

In addition to the expense that is required in providing the above essential service, there is the cost of interest upon borrowed money and the payments upon maturing debts that are definite yearly obligations which must be paid. Together with all this is the problem of the unpaid and overdue taxes. With practically no surplus, the town is obliged to carry notes in anticipation of tax revenue over from one year to another. How long this method can continue is problematical. It must be corrected by increased taxation, and yet taxes now seem to be creating more of a burden than can be carried.

In going over the town's expenses it truly seems as if non-essentials have been eliminated. Last year the Board of Selectmen, with the approval of the Finance Committee, determined that a 10 per cent reduction in wages and salaries of all town employees was necessary. It is apparent that further retrenchment is necessary and with the approval of the Finance Committee the Board is submitting a budget which contains suggestions for further adjustments over the budget for 1932. Salaries and wages paid throughout the town in 1932 are about the same as those paid in 1927, being



less than 1 per cent greater, indicating that the present form of government, opinions to the contrary notwithstanding, is not more expensive than the old form as regards salary and wages.

In making the budget for next year we realize the danger of injustices being accorded to faithful, conscientious employees whose work and responsibilities have increased by reason of the conditions of the time. Salaries and wages paid town employees are fair, not high, and in some cases are inadequate for the service rendered. We know that all town employees appreciate the financial problems the town is facing. We feel confident they will do their bit, together with others in town, to overcome the many obstacles. We therefore, are making the suggestion to the Finance Committee that salaries and wages be left at the 1932 level, and that an article be inserted in the warrant which if passed, will allow the town to accept voluntary donations from town employees, and from any other individuals or organizations, to apply directly to the Welfare Department. We believe town employees are willing to donate on some percentage bases which may be agreed upon.

The tremendous welfare cost is a burden for the entire community, which at the present time is being carried by the property owner. The non-property owning poll tax payer, entitled to receive benefit from the town in the way of aid, is bearing but little of this added expense that the property owner is called upon to assume. It is our hope that with this provision a way may be found to see if the non-property owning poll tax payer will be willing to make contributions to the Welfare Department to assist in this tremendous burden.

We desire to acknowledge the splendid co-operation of the various organizations in the welfare problem. Through the efforts of the Welfare Committee of the Chamber of Commerce, the Morgan Memorial rooms have been maintained and used as a distributing point for clothing donated by the townspeople to those in need. A group of ladies under the direction of Mrs. Elmer Whitney have given invaluable service sewing on Red Cross garments. Orange has benefitted greatly through the receipt of flour and clothing from the American Red Cross. It may be that there are others whose assistance we should acknowledge. Suffice it to say that there has been a most helpful spirit shown throughout the town in caring for those in need, and for all those responsible for keeping this splendid spirit alive we express the appreciation of the townspeople.

In closing this report, may we express our appreciation for the hard work and loyal co-operation that has been accorded us so ably by the Town Manager, the various departments, boards and individual employees? We have sought to work for the best interests of Orange in trying out a new method of conducting the town's affairs—the Town Manager Form of Government. That it has been rejected is due, we believe, to circumstances

incidental to the condition of the times and not to any weakness in the form of government.

Respectfully submitted,

BOARD OF SELECTMEN

EBEN E. GRIDLEY

FRANK A. HOWE

R. ARTHUR LUNDGREN

EARL P. STONE

HOWARD P. WARREN, Chairman.

September 26, 1932

Mr. Thomas F. Haley, Chairman  
Retrenchment Committee  
Orange, Massachusetts

Dear Mr. Haley:

We have given careful consideration to the figures submitted by your Committee, and want to assure you of our appreciation of the necessity for retrenchment in town expenses.

Your recommendations are along two lines: first, further salary reductions of all town employees of 30 per cent, effective as of October 1, 1932; and second, the transfer of certain unexpended balances as of October 1 to the Welfare Department.

Your suggestion to reduce all salaries 30 per cent effective October 1 and showing a saving of \$2187.78 from October 1 to January 1, has had the greatest part of our time and consideration. We cannot favor this particular recommendation because after a discussion of this recommendation with Mr. Waddell's office we are of the opinion that a general mandatory salary cut at this time cannot be legally enforced.

The second part of your recommendation has to do with the transfer of unexpended balances. The figures you quoted were balances as of August 1, 1932. The balances given below are as of September 1, which in several instances you will notice have been diminished during the month. Those for October will in some cases be still less.

UNEXPENDED BALANCES AS OF SEPTEMBER 1, 1932

Selectmen s Expense.....	\$ 99 35
Planning Board.....	100 00
Moth Suppression.....	18 90
'Tree Warden.....	33 32
Drinking Fountain.....	23 65

Soldiers' Burials .....	\$100 00
Memorial Day .....	60 66
Reports .....	2 00
Well Appropriation .....	869 86

There is a possibility that some of the balances will have to be drawn against before December 31. Transfers, however, might be made as follows:

Planning Board .....	\$100 00
Drinking Fountain .....	23 65
Memorial Day .....	60 66
Reports .....	2 00
Well Appropriation .....	869 86

Total .....	\$1056 17
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If in your opinion it is justified we would be perfectly willing to call a special town meeting at which proper votes can be passed allowing the transfer of these balances.

If, and when, more money is required for the Welfare Department, as is quite likely to be the case before the end of the year, it would be our intention of course to transfer these balances to the Welfare Department, together with any others that may be safely transferred, in order that the net further amount required for welfare purposes be as low as possible.

As regards the suggestion you made verbally at the time of our meeting with your Committee that the welfare allowance where possible be made 8c per thousand calories instead of 9c, this is something which our Board has had under consideration and we believe this can be put into practice by October 1.

We trust the above will express to you our views relative to the figures you submitted and the recommendations you made. We have considered this at all times with only the welfare of the town in view and the decisions we have reached we believe are for the best interests of Orange.

Respectfully submitted,

SELECTMEN OF ORANGE.

HPW:GVW.

(signed) EBEN E. GRIDLEY  
FRANK A. HOWE  
R. ARTHUR LUNDGREN  
EARL P. STONE  
HOWARD P. WARREN, Chairman.

## REPORT OF RETRENCHMENT COMMITTEE

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To The Honorable Board of Selectmen,  
Orange, Massachusetts

Herewith is respectfully submitted the report of the committee chosen at the special town meeting, August 23, 1932, to find ways and means whereby the costs of operating the local town government may be curtailed to meet the exigencies of present conditions, brought about by the loss of industry and the prevailing business depression. The duty of this committee, as understood, has been to point out wherein costs could be reduced without vitally affecting the operation of the government or reducing salaries to an extent greater than those shared by the majority of people engaged in private industry. The only purpose of the committee's investigation, with subsequent suggestions, has been to bring about economies sufficient to cause a reduction in the tax rate for 1933 and succeeding years.

Every responsible citizen admits, so far as Orange is concerned, that "something must be done." Preaching economy falls upon receptive ears; practicing it, unfortunately, reacts adversely. At a joint meeting with your board held September 12, this committee called attention to the marked increase in salaries made in various departments in the period which has elapsed since 1922 when Orange was greater in population and conditions were more prosperous. These follow:

### SALARIES

	1922	1932
Accounting and Clerk.....	\$1100 00	\$1440 00
Library.....	1962 60	4181 83
Town Hall Janitor.....	1000 00	1300 00
Memorial Hall Janitor.....	480 00	540 00
Assessors' Expenses.....	343 00	998 27
Police.....	2278 00	4757 27
Fire Department.....	3207 25	6362 20
Water Department.....	2805 73	3739 90
Visiting Nurse.....	700 00	1600 00
School Appropriations.....	\$62000 00	\$80000 00

We would call attention also to other conditions which are cause for concern, at least sufficient reason for the practice of the strictest economy in the future conduct of our government: There is in outstanding taxes the sum of nearly \$40,000.00 a good proportion of which may have to be abated. The welfare demands for the current year will total approximately \$63,000,

a sum almost as large as the cost of operating our school system. From the board of assessors we are informed that losses in valuation for the year total \$130,771.00, divided as follows:

Live Stock.....	\$ 4003 00
Stock in Trade.....	48760 00
Machinery.....	45420 00
Land and Buildings.....	31508 00

In your possession are typewritten sheets prepared by this committee and presented to your honorable board on September 12, which contain suggestions for a radical reduction of salaries in all departments of our government. Savings of approximately \$10,000 for a 12-months' period would be available were this schedule put into effect. These figures were submitted simply as a basis of discussion and were subject to revision as so stated to your honorable board. Your suggestion to interview heads of the various departments and to put into effect a further reduction of 10 per cent in salaries paid in these departments and an equal reduction in the salaries of those not previously affected by the voluntary cut which became effective at the annual meeting, is approved by this committee, believing it is a step in the right direction even though the saving is comparatively small.

We are in agreement and commend your recent action in putting into effect the standardized welfare order blank system which conforms to the state recommendations and which is employed in a majority of the towns and cities in the Commonwealth.

We recommend the transfer of unexpended balances to the welfare department as follows:

Planning Board.....	\$100 00	
Drinking Fountain.....	23 65	
Memorial Day.....	60 66	
Reports.....	2 00	
Well Appropriation.....	869 86	
	<hr/>	\$1056 17

We recommend the elimination of certain street lamps throughout the town where a reduction in light can be made without seriously affecting the safety of that district.

In certain instances we recommend the staggering of town employees in the operation of their duties until such time as business conditions improve.

We recommend the curtailment of expenses in the maintenance of certain public buildings.

We are aware of the fact that successful action in a curtailment program is dependent upon the co-operation of your honorable board. We also recognize the fact that legal obstructions which may arise can be overcome



by such action as is within your jurisdiction. This committee believes your board will meet the problem courageously and in a manner fair to all concerned, the town, the taxpayers and the employees. It is our hope that partisanship will be cast aside and that town officials and citizens will work together in the present emergency.

Most respectfully,

(signed) THOMAS F. HALEY  
HARTLEY R. WALKER  
GEORGE S. DONLEY  
MELVIN J. WHITNEY  
ROY W. FRENCH

October 10, 1932.

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October 21, 1932

To Retrenchment Committee  
Town of Orange

The Board of Selectmen have your report and have given it careful consideration. In the main we are in entire accord with your findings, and we certainly agree with you that the local situation is serious.

The suggestions or recommendations of your Committee which we fully and gladly accept are as follows:

1. Reduction of welfare aid base from 9c to 8c.
2. Form of welfare issue order.
3. Reduction in street lights where possible.
4. The transfer to welfare of all possible unexpired balances.

Your recommendation of further salary reductions for the balance of the year has been given our most careful consideration. We are of the opinion that the best interests of the town will be served by deferring action on this until the budget is made up for next year. At that time further retrenchment in salaries should be considered in conjunction with the discontinuation or curtailment of certain services now offered by the town. We believe that the substantial savings in town expense, which we agree are necessary, can be and should be made by a careful cutting of various appropriations and not, almost exclusively, by a severe cut in salaries. When the budget is built up, the question of salaries can be settled quite fairly and justly.

We wish to express our appreciation of the work put in by your Committee, your earnestness and sincerity and the kindly spirit in which you have met with us. We have followed as far as we think advisable the various retrenchment suggestions you have made. If we have not carried them out completely it is only because our Board has decided unanimously



that our position is really for the best interests of the town at this particular time. We hope you will believe we are just as sincere in the performance of our duty as we believe you have been in yours.

BOARD OF SELECTMEN

(signed) H. P. WARREN, Chairman

E. E. GRIDLEY

E. P. STONE

R. ARTHUR LUNDGREN

F. A. HOWE

# Town Manager's Report

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Orange, Mass., December 31, 1932

To The Honorable Board of Selectmen

Gentlemen:

In accordance with Section VII, (e) Chapter 38 of the Acts of 1929, I am submitting herewith my fourth annual report under the Town Manager Form of Government for Orange.

## HIGHWAYS

The work of the highway department has been carried on as in the three preceding years under the supervision of Hoyt U. Wakefield in the north part of the town, and under the supervision of Willie E. Tourtellott, who supervised the work in the other sections of the town.

The highway work this year, with the exception of the Chapter 90 work, has consisted wholly of maintenance and gravel resurfacing. By using welfare labor we have been able to complete a total of 31,874 linear feet (6 miles) of gravel road, eight inches in depth, with an average width of eighteen feet, 12,200 feet of this work being in the north part of the town detailed as follows:—Creamery Hill Road 5280 feet, Osgood Road 2640 feet, Conant's Hill 500 feet, North Orange-Athol road 1000 feet, Tully-North Orange Hill 1000 feet, Ward Cross Road 800 feet, and the East or Angus Road 1000 feet.

In other sections of the town we have built 19,674 feet, namely, the Ox Bow 700 feet, Pleasant street 365 feet, Gay street 1200 feet, Prentiss street 960 feet, Wendell Depot road from Holtshire road 300 feet, Grove street 700 feet, Hamilton Avenue 200 feet, High street 200 feet, and Mayo street 270 feet.

We have laid 1810 feet of cobble gutters; 1040 feet on Walnut Hill road, 500 feet on Carpenter street and 270 feet on Mayo street.

## CHAPTER 90 WORK (TAR AND GRAVEL SURFACE)

Two sections of tar and gravel surfacing were completed this year under the regulations set forth in Chapter 90 of the General Laws. Under this Chapter the State pays two-fifths, the town two-fifths, and the county one-fifth of the cost. The two sections were 5000 feet of new tar and gravel

surfacing from Tully center running northerly 5000 feet at a cost of \$2500 and 7900 feet on Wheeler Avenue from North Orange southerly, costing \$3500.

At Tully the dam, over which the main highway is built, developed a serious leak which caused the material supporting the road to wash; this caused the surface to settle to a dangerous degree. It was necessary to close this section of the road until repairs were made.

A cut-off wall of tongued and grooved sheet piling was driven to a depth of 20 feet parallel with the center line of the road, stopping the larger part of the leaks, but further work should be done here to permanently remedy this trouble.

The tar surfaced roads in the several sections of the town were not given the light coat of tar and sand they should have received this year owing to the lack of funds. Money should be raised for this purpose during 1933. If this is not done, we must expect that many bad holes and frost blisters will develop during the cold weather.

Considerable work was done by the highway department in plowing and harrowing for the municipal gardens.

Brush has been trimmed from the sides of many of our roads during the winter months when we were not working on snow.

## SNOW AND ICE

Work on snow and ice demanded most of our time from February 5 to March 9. Our most serious storm came on March 28 when fourteen inches of snow fell in ten hours. As the frost had come out of the rural roads it was impossible to plow them with the trucks and tractors, causing some inconvenience to people living on these roads. We had a warm rain on March 31 which cleared up the snow but also caused many serious washouts.

## SEWER AND DRAIN

All sewer lines in town were flushed twice. A new drain was laid on Pleasant street from the culvert which passes under the road at a point midway between West Myrtle and Carpenter street, and running southerly to a new catch basin laid at the southwest corner of Spring and Pleasant streets. Twelve and fifteen inch pipe was used on this drain. The diversion of a considerable amount of water which has in the past caused many washouts on Carpenter street has been corrected by this work. Five new catch basins have been constructed: One on North Main street near Number 76, two on Pleasant at Congress street, and two on Pleasant at Spring street.

## SIDEWALKS

With the exception of 700 feet of asphalt surfacing on the south side of

King street between South Main and Hayden streets, no new sidewalk work was done.

## WATER DEPARTMENT

No new work was carried on in this department. All activities were confined to the usual maintenance work, pumping and meter reading, under the supervision of Charles E. Lane as superintendent and Dominic Zani as engineer at the pumping station. We were compelled to pump by steam for a few weeks after July 5 to allow the water in Lake Mattawa to remain at full pond level for the summer months.

## PARKS AND PLAYGROUNDS

No appropriation was made for playgrounds and only \$100 was appropriated for Parks. The only work attempted, with the exception of that done with welfare labor, was the construction and erection of the boards around the skating rink. The tennis courts were kept in order by a volunteer committee interested in this game.

## CEMETERIES

The work in our cemeteries was carried on under the competent supervision of Leslie Wetmore, he being the only paid employee during the entire year. All other labor was furnished by the welfare department. In addition to the usual work of mowing and caring for the several cemeteries, we have pulled all the stumps and plowed up five and one-half acres at the South Cemetery in the undeveloped section.

## POLICE

The police work of the town was carried on from January 1 until the time of his death, under the leadership of our efficient Chief, Henry J. Rogers.

On May 16, after a short illness caused, I believe, by injuries received in carrying out his duties as a police officer a few weeks previous to this date, the town lost a loyal and faithful official and a citizen of the highest type.

Since May 16 the work in this department has been continued under Acting Chief John W. Plunkett. The work has increased three-fold over last year and serious consideration should be given toward the appointment of a third regular patrolman. The three regular men in the police depart-

ment are employed under Civil Service regulations adopted at the annual town meeting held March 4, 1929, when it was voted to accept Section 37 of Chapter 19, Revised Laws, to place the police department under Civil Service regulations. The two patrolmen now working under these rules are Kenneth E. Smith, working full time, and Martin S. Wannberg as permanent part-time man.

## FIRE

This very efficient department has been carried on, as usual, under the direction of Chief Charles E. Lane with Henry A. Gale as deputy chief in North Orange and Tully.

The town had the misfortune to lose another good man, on January 21, 1932, when David M. Gale passed away after a very short illness. Up to the time of his death he was the deputy chief in the North Orange and Tully sections.

## BOARD OF HEALTH

The manager is the agent and Dr. S. J. TenBroeck is the health officer for this department. During the year there has been nothing unusual to report except the heavy increase in expenditures caused by welfare patients contracting contagious diseases. When anyone who is receiving aid from the town contracts a disease which is classed as dangerous to the public health, he immediately becomes a case to be cared for by the Board of Health. We have aided twelve families which included 14 adults and 24 children under the Board of Health during the past year. Nine cases have been closed and three cases active January 1, 1933.

### CONTAGIOUS DISEASES REPORTED TO BOARD OF HEALTH

Chicken pox.....	2
Measles.....	1
Scarlet Fever.....	25
Pulmonary Tuberculosis.....	4
Lobar Pneumonia.....	4
	—
Total.....	36

## BOARD OF PUBLIC WELFARE

The town's greatest financial burden this year is, as last year, the welfare department. The total expenditure of all branches of town aid have increased from \$38,563.28 to \$74,623.49 which means, when considering

the tax rate, \$14.00 out of the \$38.00 (this year's rate) is for welfare alone. Under normal conditions about \$2.27 is what we pay through our real estate tax for welfare. Taking this into consideration it is easy for a person to realize that our tax rate this year would have been about \$26.27 if it had not been for this heavy welfare expense.

We have aided 221 cases during the year which includes 306 adults and 273 children. During the year 55 cases have been closed and during December we had 166 active cases. Eleven new cases were added in the month of December. This is an increase in 1932 of 160 families over that of 1930.

In addition we have aided one family under Military Aid, 13 families under Soldiers' Relief, and 11 under State Aid and 64 under Old Age Assistance. Eight Old Age Assistance cases were closed during the year and at present we have 56 active cases. Total number of 322 cases aided under all classes.

The Old Age Assistance is apparently becoming an ever-increasing burden on all the property owners in the state unless the legislature either repeals this law or devises some means of raising a special tax to cover the cost.

## WELFARE LABOR

We have been able to show some return for the money spent for welfare by requiring every able-bodied man to work out all aid given him, on the highways, cemetery department, repairs around town hall, cleaning and care of parks and various other activities. This should continue and all appropriations cut as low as possible using this method of securing help.

## RED CROSS

The town should issue a vote of thanks to the Red Cross. We have received to date, 1096 bags of flour, the first shipment being received about the first of June. Since that time 688 bags have been distributed to the needy. I believe the distribution in the future should continue as it has in the past. This is a saving to the town of approximately \$1,000 a year.

In addition to the flour we received over 2,000 yards of cloth, stockings, underwear, etc. In this way very little clothing has had to be purchased with the exception of shoes, overshoes and rubbers.

Many suits of underwear, sheets and pillow cases and other articles of clothing have been made from this cloth by a volunteer committee including Mrs. Melvin Whitney, Mrs. William Verney and Mrs. Stephen French assisted by many committees from the several churches in town who worked diligently to sew this cloth together and in that way aided the town to a large degree.

We have also received food orders from the First National Stores during the year amounting to \$150. We wish to take this opportunity to thank them for their assistance in helping to reduce the welfare expenses.



## MISCELLANEOUS

Rubbish was collected as usual from April 25, 1932, to October 8, 1932, all material being disposed of at the town dump south of East Main street and east of the gravel bank. One more year should fill this lot from the railroad tracks to the state highway. One man has been employed to care for the dump through the year.

Extensive alterations have been completed on the street floor of the town hall in connection with the police and water department rooms, the only cost of this work being for materials.

In closing I wish to express my appreciation to the Board of Selectmen with whom I have worked for the last three years and eight months for their hearty cooperation and guidance in carrying on the town work.

I also wish to thank the Board of Assessors, the Town Treasurer and Collector and the Town Clerk and Accountant for their cooperation and also my subordinates, who, almost to a man, worked with me toward the one end of accomplishing the greatest amount of good for the town as a whole for every dollar spent.

Respectfully submitted,

ERNEST E. LOTHROP, Town Manager.

## Report of the Water Department 1932

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To Mr. E. E. Lothrop, Town Manager

Dear Sir:

This year has been more favorable than last year.

We have been able to run the power pump nine months.

We have added four new services, and lost one on account of fire.

We have renewed thirty-five service pipes, and cleaned fifteen; had eleven leaks, six burst goose-necks, one cracked pipe in the new line, one joint under the lower Mill Street crossing, one on the force main from the pumping station to the reservoir, and three on service pipes between curb and meters.

One broken hydrant at the foot of Putnam street.

One new gate in front of hydrant at Wood's Filling Station.

Two hydrant drips cleaned, one at corner of West Myrtle street and South Main street, and one at Rodney Hunt's office.

Hydrant at West River and Cheney streets required a new valve rod.

New drip rod put in, from main to curb.

Thirteen frozen meters.

Two hundred and twenty meters have been taken out, cleaned and tested.

Six meters have been junked and replaced with new ones.

Metered water in 1932.....42,568,700 gallons.

Metered water in 1931.....40,556,500 gallons.

Respectfully submitted.

C. E. LANE, Superintendent.

## Report of Cemetery Department 1932

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To Ernest E. Lothrop, Town Manager

Dear Sir:

The report of this department for the year 1932 is as follows:

Besides the lawn mowing, clipping, hoeing weeds, cutting out the walks and avenues, we regraded fifteen lots, placed twenty-five foundations for monuments and opened ninety-one graves.

The fences at the Tully and Jones cemeteries, the tool houses at the Central and South cemeteries and the pump house were painted.

The avenue which runs east and west by the tool house at Central was rebuilt with twelve inches of stone and six inches of gravel. This avenue is one hundred eighty-eight feet long and fourteen feet wide. A blind stone drain from the lower end of the avenue to the brook was laid. The stones near the brook were broken and laid in the avenue and ditch. We also widened the avenue at the north end which runs east and west and is two hundred forty-seven feet long and twenty-two feet wide.

Three sets of cement steps, four steps each, were put in to replace the old wooden steps which were in an unsafe condition.

The ditch near the end of Grove street was filled in. This was one hundred eighty-six feet long and four feet wide. Sixty-four feet of tile was laid to take care of the water and we also placed one cement catch basin.

Five and one half acres of land at the South cemetery were cleared by pulling the brush, burning and plowing out the roots.

The trees at Tully and Central have been trimmed and we are planning to trim the trees at Jones and South this winter. The wood was used by the welfare department.

Respectfully submitted,

LESLIE T. WETMORE,

Superintendent of Cemeteries.

# Report of Police Department

To Mr. Ernest E. Lothrop, Town Manager

Dear Sir:

I herewith respectfully submit the annual report of the Police Department for the year ending December 31, 1932.

Arrests taken to court . . . . .	62
Arrests for other police departments . . . . .	8
Arrests by State police using lockup . . . . .	18
Accidents reported and investigated . . . . .	47
Breaks in buildings reported and investigated . . . . .	42
Cases investigated and no arrests made . . . . .	79
Fires discovered . . . . .	1
Fires investigated . . . . .	2
Juvenile cases . . . . .	5
Lost children found and returned to parents . . . . .	5
Lost persons reported and located . . . . .	3
Lodgings applied for . . . . .	132
Property reported stolen valued at . . . . .	\$863 00
Stolen property found and returned to owners . . . . .	531 00
Store doors found open and secured . . . . .	106
Stray dogs found homes for . . . . .	1
Stray dogs killed . . . . .	7
Dogs found and returned to owners . . . . .	4
Stolen cars reported and recovered . . . . .	2

In closing I wish to state that the police work has increased double and triple in many cases as you will note by comparing a few items listed below of 1931 as compared with 1932.

	1931	1932
Arrests taken to court . . . . .	23	62
Breaks in buildings reported and investigated . . . . .	4	42
Cases investigated and no arrests made . . . . .	38	79
Lodgings applied for . . . . .	58	132

Owing to the increased amount of expense that the town has had to contend with for other sources the Police Department has faithfully tried to co-operate in reducing expenses by officers working ten hour shifts instead of eight hours for the same amount of pay less the 10 per cent cut in salaries.

Respectfully submitted,

By JOHN W. PLUNKETT,

Acting Chief of Police.

## Report of the Fire Department 1932

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The Fire Department was called for service 123 times during the past year.

10 bell alarms, 4 of which were false.

10 6-6 bell alarms for fires.

19 bell alarms for brush and grass fires.

76 bell alarms for chimney fires—telephone 3 blasts.

3 bell calls for out of town.

1 telephone call for cat on a pole.

1 6-6 bell alarm for lost children.

5 fires for which the apparatus was not called.

695 gallons of chemical were used and 4400 feet of hose were laid.

Hydrant was used 4 times.

The total amount of property in danger was.....\$311900 00

The total amount of insurance on same was..... 273100 00

The total amount of insurance paid on same was..... 4758 00

The Department has purchased 400 feet of three and one-half inch fire hose and four new extinguishers for the Tully Company, three new tires for the White truck, and will need one new one this year.

We ought to have a set of salvage covers, and six dozen all-service gas masks, and one-half dozen electric searchlights. Also we need a new 1000 gallon pump though we know that the Town is in no condition to purchase one.

Respectfully submitted,

C. E. LANE, Chief.

## Report of the Fire Department

### TULLY BRANCH

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Tully, Mass., December 20, 1932.

Charles E. Lane, Chief, Orange Fire Department  
Orange, Mass.

Dear Sir:

The Tully Fire Department was called six times during the year 1932 as follows:

Date	Owner	Description
May 22	Foskett	Brush
August 24	Hopkins	Chimney
September 15	Jacobs	House
October 9	Hopkins	Chimney
November 7	Davis	Chimney
December 8	Rice	Chimney

At the Jacobs fire in Blissville a loss was sustained for which the Insurance Company paid one hundred and fifty dollars.

Respectfully submitted,

HENRY A. GALE, District Chief.



## Fire Alarm Report for 1932

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To Ernest E. Lothrop, Town Manager

Dear Sir:

I herewith submit the report for Fire Alarm Maintenance for 1932.  
New line built from Rodney Hunt's factory to Mill street.

Owing to the reduction of appropriation, nothing has been done which  
was not absolutely necessary.

Respectfully submitted,

THOMAS H. REYNOLDS,

Superintendent of Fire Alarm.

## Report of Board of Assessors

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Orange, Mass., January 6, 1933

Mr. E. E. Lothrop, Town Manager  
Orange, Massachusetts

Dear Sir:

Your Board of Assessors beg leave to submit the following report:

With an increase in appropriations in 1932 over 1931 of \$20,496, a decrease in valuation of \$129,963 and a decrease in State Income Tax of \$11,000 we had an increase in the tax rate over the preceding year of \$4 a thousand.

Further decline in revenue from the state is predicted by the Tax Commissioner this year. This with a decline in valuation would indicate a higher tax rate for the coming year.

Due to the general decline in income from Real Estate and the lack of demand for same it seems imperative to your Board that there should be a revision in valuation in 1933, and we recommend that there should be a general revision of assessed values this coming year.

When the revaluation was made in 1929 a uniform method was used in establishing values. On buildings a replacement value was used as a basis for establishing sound values and on land a front value on streets, according to the location of the street, was used. From this assessed values were worked out. This method has been used in many of our cities and towns in Massachusetts and other states and has the approval of the State Tax Department in Boston. In using this method guess work was taken out of the work of assessing and everyone is assured that they were treated on the same basis as their neighbor and the assessed values established were uniform. We recommend that if any general revision of values is made, the same system be used in arriving at these values. We believe that in this way everyone will be treated on an equal basis and no favoritism can be shown.

A complete set of maps and individual cards for every piece of property in town was made at that time. These have been kept up-to-date by your

Board and have proved to be invaluable for reference work. We strongly urge the incoming Board to continue this system; otherwise the money spent for this work in 1929 will be wasted.

During the past three years the Tax Collector, Mr. Frye, has served as clerk of the Board. We have found that this has worked out very satisfactorily and we believe that it is for the best interests of the Town that this method be continued. The fact that the Collector has been the Town Treasurer and has been at the office every day in the week has made it very convenient for the taxpayer to take up any question with the Assessors through the clerk. It also gives the Collector an intimate knowledge of the Assessors' work and we highly commend the arrangement and trust that it can be continued.

This being our final report we wish to express to you and the Board of Selectmen our appreciation for their cooperation during the past three years. The work of this Board has been exceedingly difficult from the very beginning owing to the fact that at the outset it seemed imperative that a revaluation of the Town be made owing to the loss of our largest industry and the consequent decrease in the value of that property. We were faced with the necessity of spreading this loss over the whole assessed property of the Town or being confronted with a tax rate that would scare away any industry that might possibly come into the Town. With this was the steadily mounting cost of government owing to the unemployment situation and the steady decrease in income from State Income and Corporation Taxes.

With the assistance of the revaluation company this was accomplished and we believe without any material hardship on any one or group of people. We have tried to be impartial in our work. We found that many of our local manufacturers were carrying a heavier load on assessed values than they could possibly stand and continue in business and have tried to ease the burden of these manufacturers in an effort to prevent further loss of industry.

We felt and still feel that it is imperative that the Assessors of Orange or any other community show a spirit of cooperation with local industries if they are to retain them. Orange, today, is no doubt suffering from the lack of foresight on the part of some in recent years in handling this matter. It is imperative, if the town is to secure any industry, that they must be assured that they are going to have favorable consideration in the matter of taxation. The day is past when the tax burden can be saddled on to the manufacturer, and if it is it will drive industry into other communities where they will have favorable consideration.

Following are the tables:

#### ASSESSMENTS 1932

Personal Property.....	\$ 556489 00
Real Estate.....	4844076 00
Motor Vehicle Excise.....	247840 00
	<hr/> \$5648405 00

## TOWN APPROPRIATIONS—OVERLAY—STATE—COUNTY TAX

Town Appropriations.....	\$ 268043 27	
Deficits 1928.....	46 24	
Deficits 1929.....	395 92	
Deficits 1931.....	1508 54	
State Assessments Tax.....	8282 50	
Auditing.....	76 73	
Reservations and Parks.....	11 78	
Special State Tax Old Age Assistance.....	1740 00	
County Tax.....	14696 62	
Overlay, 1932.....	8765 72	
	<hr/>	\$303567 32

## ESTIMATED RECEIPTS

Income Tax.....	\$18013 30	
Motor Vehicle Excise.....	8753 27	
Corporation Tax.....	8295 63	
Bank Tax.....	224 65	
Licenses.....	354 00	
General Government.....	814 68	
Protection of Personal Property.....	143 99	
Health and Sanitation.....	12 85	
Highways.....	3253 50	
Charities.....	5424 26	
Soldiers' Benefits.....	1158 25	
Schools.....	6785 88	
Libraries.....	79 14	
Cemeteries (other than from perpetual care funds or sale of lots).....	2469 54	
Interest on deposit, taxes and assessments.....	3828 92	
Water Department.....	18213 55	
Refunds and tax costs.....	1248 15	
Chapter 123, Acts of 1921, Highway appropriation offset.....	4888 94	
Estimated Income Old Age Assistance.....	8656 00	
	<hr/>	\$92618 50

## COMMITTED TO TAX COLLECTOR

Tax on Polls.....	\$ 3422 00	
Old Age Assistance.....	1740 00	
Tax on Personal and Real Estate.....	183752 84	
Tax on Sewer.....	1332 00	

Tax on Motor Vehicles .....	\$6550 14	
Omitted Assessment Tax .....	444 60	
	<hr/>	\$197241 58

Number of polls assessed .....	1711
Number of horses assessed .....	129
Number of cows assessed .....	501
Number of neat cattle assessed .....	147
Number of swine .....	9
Number of fowl assessed .....	2952
Number of dwelling houses assessed .....	1350
Number of acres of land assessed .....	21008.3

Respectfully submitted,

SPENCER A. REED,	}	Board
RALPH B. LEAVITT,		of
EDWARD J. CADWELL,		Assessors.

# Report of the Librarian

## WHEELER MEMORIAL

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To the Library Trustees:

Last year we felt we had reached the peak in circulation but the figures this year show a gain of 8,824 over last year, 84,073 books being circulated in the main library and 3,673 in North Orange Branch, making a total of 87,746. While fiction leads there has been a gain in non-fiction. During the year we had calls for books of reference and study that would have such a limited circulation we felt it wiser to borrow through Inter-Library Loan than purchase. We supplied 135 books in this way. We are glad that the library is resorted to for information and study, but we feel even greater satisfaction in the thought of the comfort given the many citizens in this period of depression and anxiety. The library has certainly afforded the best and cheapest social insurance possible.

If year by year, more people come to the library, more books are lent, more demands are made upon the Librarian and staff, one may feel reasonably sure that the library is becoming more valuable to its community. This seems to be the record of your library.

Grateful acknowledgment is made for gifts of books and periodicals received the past year.

Respectfully submitted,

N. GERTRUDE HENDRICKSON.

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## AMERICAN LIBRARY ASSOCIATION FORM OF STATISTICS:

For the year ending December 31, 1931.

Population served (1930 census) . . . . .	5,365
Assessed valuation of town . . . . .	\$5,380,390
Number of days open during the year . . . . .	302
Hours open each week for reading . . . . .	36
Hours open each week for lending . . . . .	36



Number of volumes at beginning of year .....	19,992
Number of volumes added by purchase .....	734
Number of volumes added by gifts .....	74
Number of volumes added by binding .....	8
Number of volumes discarded .....	66
Total number of volumes at end of year .....	20,808
Number of volumes loaned for home use .....	87,746
Number of borrowers registered .....	2,133
State certificates issued .....	260
Honor certificates issued .....	21

# Report of the Librarian

NORTH ORANGE BRANCH

FOR THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1932

Number of Books issued during the year 1932.....3673

## CIRCULATION BY MONTHS:

January.....	342	July.....	305
February.....	324	August.....	283
March.....	324	September.....	290
April.....	408	October.....	330
May.....	211	November.....	330
June.....	222	December.....	304

## CLASSIFIED

Fiction.....	2177	General Works.....	324
Juvenile.....	712	Natural Science.....	69
Literature.....	161	Fine Arts.....	5
History.....	125	Useful Arts.....	7
Travels.....	82	Biography.....	11

We wish to express our thanks to all who have given periodicals, books and papers to our branch library during the year. Also to the librarian of the Main library for her helpful interest and co-operation in the branch library work.

SARA E. RICH, Librarian.

## Report of Planning Board for 1932

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December 19th, 1932

Board of Selectmen  
Town Offices  
Orange, Mass.

Gentlemen:

The Planning Board submit herewith its report for the year 1932.

The increasingly distressing financial conditions of the Town, have made it impossible for the Board to carry out any of the projects mentioned in its report for 1930 and 1931.

For the same reasons, it is a safe prediction that comparatively little can be anticipated toward the carrying out of these suggestions in the coming year.

Very truly yours,

DWIGHT S. DAVIS, Secretary.

## Report of Inspector of Animals

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To The Honorable Board of Selectmen:

I am herewith submitting my report as Animal Inspector for the year 1932.

Barns inpected . . . . .	136
Cows . . . . .	531
Young cattle . . . . .	244
Bulls . . . . .	34
Oxen . . . . .	2
Sheep . . . . .	14
Goats . . . . .	3
Hogs . . . . .	104
Cattle (interstate) . . . . .	73

HORACE L. WILKINSON,

Inspector of Animals.

## Report of Inspector of Slaughtering for 1932

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To The Honorable Board of Health:

I herewith submit my report as Inspector of Slaughtering from March 10, 1932, to January 1, 1933.

	Beeves	Swine	Veals	Total
March		1	9	10
April	1		11	12
May			16	16
June			10	10
July			6	6
August			5	5
September	1		9	10
October		1	13	14
November	2	5	14	21
December	11	13	10	34
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Totals	15	20	103	138

Am pleased to report all animals within legal requirements as to health and other conditions.

Respectfully submitted,

A. B. COOLIDGE,

Inspector of Slaughtering.

# **Report of Home Department of Franklin County Extension Service Orange 1932**

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## **" NEW CLOTHES FROM OLD "**

A three-meeting project including:

I. Renovation—Discussion of dyeing, laundering, pressing, dry cleaning. Analysis of garments brought to class. II and III. Remodelling—Discussion of garments brought to class enrolled in adapting new colors, lines, fabrics, pattern cutting and fitting, finishes, etc.

Three communities held classes taught by local leaders who had received the information from Mrs. Esther C. Page, Clothing Specialist, and Miss Gladys E. Sivert, Home Demonstration Agent, at the Sectional Leader Training meetings in Orange. The Home Demonstration Agent visited each local group once.

### **ORANGE CENTER**

Local leaders—Mrs. E. C. Whitney, Mrs. Emma Cogswell and Mrs. Jennie Munsell.

There were twenty women enrolled in the class with 25 different women attending. At the class 56 garments were remodelled with good results. Of these 39 were completely remodelled and 17 had some minor adjustment. This included 36 dresses, 4 coats, 4 undergarments, 5 boys' clothing and 6 miscellaneous.

There were 12 garments renovated by dry cleaning and laundering methods as follows: 1 blouse, 2 trousers, 9 neckties, and 2 dresses. Reported good results.

In addition 12 women reported passing on this information to 61 others who had not come to the classes.

### **NORTH ORANGE**

Local leaders—Miss Julia Prentice, Mrs. E. N. Harrington and Mrs. Warner Davis.

There were 19 different women attending the local classes with 15 women enrolled.

Fourteen garments were remodelled, with good results. This included 10 dresses, 2 suits and a slip made from a dress.

Eleven garments were renovated, including 10 dresses and one pair of trousers by dry cleaning or laundering. Good results reported.

In addition 13 women reported passing on this information to 16 others.



## TULLY

Local leaders—Mrs. Arleen Preece, Mrs. Henry Gale, Miss Helen Fiske.

There were 19 different women who attended the classes with 13 enrolled members.

Ten garments were completely remodelled with good results reported. This included seven silk dresses, 2 cotton dresses and one wool suit. Ten garments were renovated. Reported fine results.

## CHILDREN'S COATS AND HATS

A three-meeting project on the "Making of Children's Coats and Hats" was conducted in Orange Center and North Orange by local leaders who had attended the sectional leader training meetings held in Orange by Miss Gladys E. Sivert, Home Demonstration Agent.

## ORANGE CENTER

Local leaders—Mrs. Charles Cogswell, Mrs. Charles Phinney.

Nineteen coats were made in class. Seventeen were made of old materials. The actual cash outlay was \$5.00 and the savings to the parents was estimated to be \$78.00. Two coats were made of new materials with a saving of \$9.00. Two hats were made.

## NORTH ORANGE

Local leaders—Miss Julia Prentice, Mrs. Warner A. Davis.

Eight different women attended the meetings with three who made coats of old materials.

## HOME FURNISHINGS

Local leaders—Mrs. Jennie Munsell, Mrs. Walter Brazier.

Meetings were held on the making of curtains, slip covers and rugs at the Swedish Congregational Church by the local leaders with 24 women attending.

## DRESS FORMS

A class in the making of dress forms was held in Orange Center with the Clothing Specialist and the Home Demonstration Agent. Fifteen dress forms were made. This included five in Orange, three in Tully and two in North Orange.

## BASKETRY

Two meetings with ten homemakers of North Orange and Tully were held with Paul E. Alger, County Club Agent. The principles of all weaving was taught and each woman made a tray.

## CLOTHING RALLY

A sectional clothing rally was held at the Orange Grange Hall. Orange Center and North Orange "New Clothes from Old" classes presented each a short playlet in the morning. Mrs. Esther C. Page, clothing specialist, gave a talk on "Color and Personality" in the afternoon. Sixty Orange women attended.

The program was in charge of Mrs. E. C. Whitney, Town Chairman, and Miss Gladys Sivert, Home Demonstration Agent. Luncheon was served by the Grange, Mrs. Anna Delva, Chairman.

## CHILD DEVELOPMENT

Two meetings have been held in this four-meeting project on Child Development. Mrs. Ruth D. Morley, Child Development Specialist is conducting the leaders' meetings. The subjects are:

1. Adapting furnishings and equipment to meet growing needs of the child. 2. Education through play. 3. Living together. 4. Routine habit training.

The local leaders for this project are: Orange Center—Mrs. J. E. McElroy and Miss Florence Ryan. North Orange—Mrs. Ashley Davis and Mrs. E. N. Harrington.

## MISCELLANEOUS

The Home Demonstration Agent in co-operation with the other Extension Agents conducted a program at the Millers River Grange.

Signed GLADYS E. SIVERT

Home Demonstration Agent

## Report of 4-H Club Work in Orange

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Paul E. Alger, County Club Agent

Frances D. Andrews Ass't Club Agent

In the early Spring the County Club Agent had a conference with Mr. E. C. Hempel, Superintendent of Schools, relative to 4-H Club Work for the summer. As a result of the conference special emphasis was placed on Garden and Canning Club Work in order that the children of the town might help out as much as possible in the food supply. The County Club Agent and Assistant visited all of the schools encouraging the children to join the 4-H Clubs. A fine response was received. Fifty-two enrolled in Garden work and 38 enrolled in Canning work.

Mrs. Elizabeth Jefferies was again engaged as 4-H Club Supervisor. The County Club Agent gave advice also in regard to fertilizer and planting of some of the adult gardens in town.

The Club Work was successful in Tully as well as in Orange town proper. In addition two splendid clubs were carried on in the Winter at Tully. A Clothing club led by Mrs. Josephine Osgood and Mrs. David Gale was very successful. The Handicraft club was led by Mr. Arthur Drew. The children in these Winter clubs at Tully made eighteen articles of Clothing and seventeen articles of Handicraft, also making fourteen repairs.

There are ten Poultry club members enrolled from Orange and five are enrolled in the Rabbit project.

A great many of the Orange 4-H Club Members exhibited at the Greenfield Fair. In the Parade for Club Floats Tully for the second time won first prize. The Orange Town Fair was the finest in years. The quality and quantity of vegetables and canned products was very outstanding.

Mrs. Jefferies reports as follows relative to the Garden Club Work: "The Garden Club Work in Orange this summer was the best in years. There were thirty-nine enrolled in the 4-H Club and at our first meeting there were thirteen more enrolled. Of the fifty-two members forty-nine had good gardens and exhibited at the Orange Fair. One extra table, the length of the hall had to be used this year because of so many more exhibits. There were two hundred ninety individual vegetable exhibits and twenty vegetable collection exhibits. There were two Garden Club Meetings held and one hundred fifteen garden visits made."

The Canning work was carried on in fine spirit this year in North Orange, with girls from Tully attending; and at Orange proper. The group at North Orange had two leaders, Mrs. Floyd French and Marion Drew, a sixth year canning club member. The plan for meetings was checked by Mrs. Jefferies so the first year girls throughout Orange were doing the same type of work. There were eight girls enrolled and they canned one hundred eighteen jars of fruit and vegetables.

The girls working with Mrs. Jefferies, Evelyn Martin and other older club members as assistants, showed fine results. There were 2592 jars of foods put up ready for the winter by these girls.

The Garden Club members cared for an area of more than 30,000 sq. ft., raising vegetables approximately at \$1000.

### SCHOOL AND GARDEN EXHIBIT—SEPTEMBER, 1932

#### Financial Report

Premiums	\$156 75	
Printing	15 10	
Ribbons	17 95	
Lumber and booth decorations	7 45	
Miscellaneous—Trucking and supplies	2 75	
	<hr/>	\$200 00

Respectfully submitted for the committee,

EDWARD C. HEMPEL, Chairman.

# Report of the Sealer of Weights and Measures

To Ernest E. Lothrop, Town Manager

Dear Sir:

I have the honor to submit the annual report of the Department of Standards for the year 1932.

	Adjusted	Sealed	Condemned
Platform scales over 5000 lbs.		4	
Platform scales under 5000 lbs.	1	46	
Counter over 100 lbs.		1	
Counter under 100 lbs.		19	
Beam over 100 lbs.		2	
Beam under 100 lbs.		1	
Spring 100 lbs. or over		7	
Spring under 100 lbs.		19	
Computing 100 lbs. or over		3	
Computing under 100 lbs.		38	
Personal weighing		3	
Avoirdupois weights	53	269	
Liquid measures		64	
Oil jars		97	
Gasoline measuring pumps		34	
Gasoline measuring meters		18	
Kerosene measuring pumps		17	
Oil measuring pumps		25	
Molasses measuring pumps		3	
Quantity stops on pumps		124	
Yardsticks		28	
	<hr/> 54	<hr/> 812	<hr/> 0

Fees collected and turned over to Town Treasurer \$89 52

Reweighings have been made in stores and markets of bread, butter potatoes, sugar and other merchandise.

Respectfully submitted,

SYDNEY S. TAYLOR,

Sealer of Weights and Measures.

## Report of Orange Visiting Nurse Association, Inc.

January 1, 1932

December 31, 1932

Cash balance January 1, 1932.....		\$ 434 10
Receipts:		
Town appropriation.....	\$1200 00	
School department.....	400 00	
Collected by nurse.....	535 35	
1932 drive.....	342 12	
Food sale.....	38 50	
Donation Orange Woman's Club.....	10 00	
Interest on Savings Bank Account.....	13 26	
Total receipts		2539 23
		\$2973 33
Disbursements:		
Salaries of nurses.....	\$2020 00	
Telephone and lights.....	42 12	
Rent of first aid room.....	252 00	
Supplies.....	11 00	
Automobile expenses.....	239 10	
Cost of automobile, Used.....	225 00	
Sundry expenses.....	15 93	
Total disbursements.....		2805 15
Cash balance December 31, 1932.....		168 18
		\$2973 33

Respectfully submitted,

GERTRUDE K. POLAND, Treasurer.



## Report of the Visiting Nurse

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To the President, Board of Directors, and Members of the Visiting Nurse Association:

Economy programs in public health nursing are placing new and greater demands upon personnel as it becomes necessary that every home visit, every conference, in fact every activity should be as productive as possible. I have a duty and a distinct opportunity not only to call the attention of welfare organizations to the added dietary needs of the sick, those whose resistance may be lowered, but to insure special treatment for those individuals. We must remember that a saving in expenditures for relief to the point where minimal requirements are not met is sure to mean break down in the future with a greater public outlay.

Clinics have been held where big adults and school children may be examined. We must control the carriers of Tuberculosis if we are to control Tuberculosis. Guiding cases of childhood type by systematic plan is a modern and valuable method of locating not only early cases, but active cases of adults.

Child Welfare conferences have proven to be worth while and instructive to the parents. While it is true that infant mortality rate has continued to decline, that the babies of this town have been on the whole well provided for, it by no means indicates that our pre-school and school children are in a satisfactory condition. During the present economic depression, effecting child health suggests added responsibilities to all health organizations.

The Public Health nurse has a definite responsibility in this community which she serves; physicians, families, neighbors, insurance companies, social and welfare agencies are the chief concern of Visiting Nurse calls.

The present economic conditions have made it necessary for additional free service, decrease in full or part pay as well as in insurance cases; this added responsibility has been taken over by the Visiting Nurse Association this year. The service is with you, and we are willing to co-operate with active responsibility. As the general health worker in a community, the nurse is called upon to present every phase of instruction, formal or informal, which may contribute to the betterment of the individual and community.

It is hardly necessary to say to the adult of today that vaccination for small pox control, toxin-antitoxin for protection of diphtheria, have not only reduced these diseases, but have given us all added protection. The cordial response from parents for recommendations to the Schick Test

and treatment have resulted in the practical elimination of diphtheria from our town. It is hoped and confidently expected that sometime diseases like measles and whooping cough may be more thoroughly controlled. The Board of Health and School physician co-operating with the Visiting Nurse Association has carried on active work in the protection of the child. Pre-school immunizing clinics were held for the first time this year.

Instructive service is rendered, such as child welfare, prenatal, school, tuberculosis and social welfare; general bedside care is also a main duty. Much time has been spent in the house, where service is given to mothers. Child welfare conferences are held each week.

The service provided by the Association includes Medical, Surgical, obstetrical and nursing supervision, home visits for the purpose of instructing the family in the principles of health and habit training as well as giving active service.

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The nursing program —

- 1 Morbidity Service
  - Care of non-communicable diseases
  - Instructive and bedside care
- 2 Maternity Service
  - Pre-natal, Delivery, Post partum
- 3 Clinic and Conference Service
  - Infant and Pre-school
  - Tuberculosis
    - Conducts clinics for diagnosis and treatment, follow-up clinic cases in the home, search out contacts and give nursing care.
- 4 Health Supervision Service
  - Follow up on infant, pre-school and family case work
- 5 School nursing Service
  - Aid in yearly examination of pupils
  - House visits
  - Reporting serious defects
  - Class room inspections
  - First aid to pupils
  - Health talks
- 6 Social Welfare
  - House and office

I wish to thank the various organizations, clubs, church groups, also individuals for their support in making possible for me to carry out the

work that was so needed; to the Kiwanis Club in dealing with correction of defects. To my board members may I extend thanks for their ever-ready help and co-operation.

FLORENCE B. RYAN, R. N.,

Public Health Nurse.

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### STATISTICAL REPORT

#### Nursing Service

Paying visits during year.....	486	
Metropolitan Life Insurance Company visits . . .	418	
John Hancock visits.....	63	
Town visits. . . . .	98	
Free visits. . . . .	140	
School visits. . . . .	454	
Social visits. . . . .	390	
Total visits during year.....		2058;

#### Diagnosis

Medical patients.....	153	
Surgical patients.....	59	
Obstetrical patients.....	33	
Total patients.....		245

#### Clinic Service

Chest Clinics.....	2	
Number adults examined.....	15	
Number children examined.....	31	
Number X-rayed.....	21	
T. A. T. clinic.....	2	
Number children immunized.....	103	
Pre-school clinic.....	1	
Number children examined.....	14	
Child Welfare conference.....	38	
Number pre-school children attending.....	188	

#### Social Service

Tuberculosis visits.....	18	
Pre-natal visits.....	26	
Family welfare.....	200	

Office .....	42
Baby welfare .....	51
Child welfare .....	72
Clinics .....	4
Public Health meetings attended .....	4

Received from patients .....	\$236 60	
Received from Metropolitan Insurance Company ..	272 00	
Received from John Hancock Insurance Company ..	26 00	
Total receipts .....		\$535 35

#### Clinic Service

Chest clinics .....	2
Number pupils examined .....	31
Number pupils X-rayed .....	15
Number pupils recommended follow-up .....	7
Pre-school .....	3
Number children examined .....	14
Number children immunized against Diphtheria .....	103
Tonsillectomy clinics .....	9
Number pupils receiving operations .....	18

#### Visiting Service

Number schools visited .....	134
Number inspections .....	544
Number class rooms visited .....	204
Number pupils referred to physician .....	4
Number pupils receiving dressings .....	2
Number pupils receiving first aid .....	4
Number office visits .....	10
Number class room talks .....	37
Number Mothercraft lessons given .....	11
Number girls receiving diplomas .....	34
Number pupils attending Greenfield Health Camp .....	8

#### Consultations

Number parents consulted .....	166
Number teachers consulted .....	143
Number pupils consulted .....	98
Number homes visited .....	173
Number children visited .....	83
Number exclusions .....	43
Pediculosis .....	15
Sprain to wrist .....	1
Other reasons .....	28

## Physical Examination

Number physical examinations by School Physician.....	30
Number examinations by physician with nurse.....	1193
Number examined by nurse.....	84
Number found with defects.....	646
Number corrections made during year.....	24
Number pupils taken to hospital by nurse.....	20

## Throat and Nose

Number diseased tonsils.....	117
Number enlarged glands in neck.....	25
Number thyroid.....	3

## Posture

Number with spinal curvature.....	4
Number with poor posture.....	201
Number chronic cases of infantile paralysis.....	5

## Circulatory Defects

Old cases with cardiac trouble.....	53
New cases with cardiac trouble.....	44

## Skin Diseases

Impetigo.....	27
Acne.....	10
Scabies.....	89

## Eyes

Poor vision needing correction.....	3
Granulated eyelids.....	1

## General

Nervousness.....	4
Poor nutrition.....	15
Poor teeth.....	188
Weak lungs.....	14
Hernia.....	3
Anemia.....	3

FLORENCE B. RYAN, R. N.,

Public Health Nurse.

# TOWN CLERK'S REPORT

## VITAL STATISTICS

### BIRTHS

	Total	American Parentage	Foreign Parentage	One of Parents Foreign	Males	Females
1923	124	100	15	9	68	56
1924	117	94	14	9	49	68
1925	96	80	4	12	49	47
1926	100	80	7	13	52	48
1927	103	82	8	13	61	42
1928	92	70	8	14	36	56
1929	81	70	2	9	42	39
1930	76	62	7	7	32	44
1931	80	68	4	8	36	44
1932	87	75	4	8	38	49
	<hr/> 956	<hr/> 781	<hr/> 73	<hr/> 102	<hr/> 463	<hr/> 492

### MARRIAGES

	Total	Both Parties American Born	Both Parties Foreign Born	One American and One Foreign Born
1923	71	58	4	9
1924	67	58	8	1
1925	60	47	3	10
1926	60	45	2	13
1927	50	38	3	9
1928	60	52	1	7
1929	46	39	1	6
1930	43	35	0	8
1931	53	47	3	3
1932	52	45	1	6
	<hr/> 562	<hr/> 464	<hr/> 26	<hr/> 72



## DEATHS

	Total	American Born	Foreign Born	Males	Females
1923	88	76	12	39	49
1924	83	65	18	42	41
1925	85	74	11	44	41
1926	89	75	14	41	48
1927	110	91	19	51	59
1928	97	84	13	49	48
1929	104	81	23	56	48
1930	97	78	19	46	51
1931	82	69	13	36	46
1932	100	84	16	48	52
	<hr/> 935	<hr/> 777	<hr/> 158	<hr/> 452	<hr/> 483

Attention is called to the foregoing vital statistics. It is important that these records shall be correct. If any errors are discovered the clerk will deem it a favor to have them reported at once, so that corrections may be made.

#### SOME OF THE MANY REASONS WHY BIRTHS SHOULD BE RECORDED

To establish identity.

To prove nationality.

To prove legitimacy.

To show when a child has the right to enter school.

To show when the child has the right to seek employment under the child labor law.

To show when a child has the right to apply for a license to operate a motor vehicle.

To establish the right to inheritance of property.

To establish liability to military duty as well as exemption therefrom.

To establish the right to vote.

To establish the right to hold public office.

To qualify to hold title to, and to buy or sell real estate.

To prove the age at which the marriage contract may be entered into.

To make possible statistical studies of health conditions.

As required by Chapter 46, Section 15, General Laws of Massachusetts: Notice is hereby given that the town clerk will furnish blanks for returns of births, to parents, householders, physicians and registered hospital officers applying therefor.

ROBERT H. ANDERSON, Town Clerk.

# TOWN CLERK'S REPORT

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ROBERT H. ANDERSON, Town Clerk.

## BIRTHS

1932

### JANUARY

Date	Name of Child	Names of Parents
2	Rae Harrington	Earl G. and Virginia
10	Catherine Cecelia Bacigalupo	Joseph and Anna
13	Roberta Ellsworth Songer	Ellsworth E. and Ruth E.
17	Stillborn	

### FEBRUARY

3	Roger Wayne Hurtle	Lorenzo J. and Lottie M.
3	LeRoy Edward Carley, Jr.	LeRoy E. and Aille A.
5	Maxine Louise Arnot	Douglas F. and Bertha M.
8	Paul Richard Dirth	Arthur A. and Jessie M.
10	Dorothy Ann Cormier	Ernest A. and Doris H.
17	Stillborn	
22	Nyca Hazel Crowl	Erroll P. and Mary L.
22	Dorothy May Wigglesworth	William Y. and Pauline H.
26	Burnham Ward Riggs	Homer C. and Alice E.

### MARCH

1	Joan Agnes Parker	George R. and Helen E.
3	Joseph Wesley Huntoon	Harland W. and Marion L.
19	Stillborn	
20	Kenneth Edward Prue, Jr.	Kenneth E. and Viola H.
20	William Walter Sampson, Jr.	William W. and Anna C.
29	David Waldo Johnson	Waldo G. and Genevieve E.

### APRIL

3	Helen Janet Johnson	Edward P. and Ida E.
7	Edward Bergeron	Leonal and Ella
10		
14	Marilyn Louise Sault	Raymond E. and Evelyn R.
15	Chapman	Walter and Lina
20	Stillborn	
21	Charles Bernard Housen	David and Sadie

## MAY

8	Ralph Joseph Jewett	Harry W. and Ona M.
19	Stillborn	
23	Irene Jane Goewey	David A. and Viola D.
23	Nancy Louise Hanson	Roger L. and Ella B.
25	Donna Mae Harper	Edward A. and Eva A.
28	Nancy Ann Powers	James F. and Eddice M.

## JUNE

2	Janice Arlene Gidney	Philip M. and Mildred E.
2	Richard Peter Ollari	Bertolomeo and Teresa
9	Diane Stone	Donald H. and Margaret N.
14	Ethel Jordan Adams	Robert H. and Grace G.
20	Jeanie Mae Littlefield	Henry W. and Jeanie M.
23	Malcolm Graham Malloy	J. Walter and Muriel G.
25	Stillborn	
27	Richard Earl Bergquist	Carl F. and Elinor G.

## JULY

8	Frank Raymond Songer	John S. and Jessie M.
8	May Ida Cowdrey	Leslie A. and Edith M.
13	Harold Joseph Torstensen	Ralph and Electa A.
15	Diane Stowell	Stanley A. and Ellen E.
16	Lawrence Clayton Pierce	Olin M. and Nina A.
17	Robert Pierce	George B. and Mary E.
17	Maxim Elizabeth Kilian	Allie E. and Dorothy E.
18	Shirley Ann Crane	Norman C. and Alyce W.
23	Pearl Madeline Hamilton	George T. and Bessie C.
31	Shirley Adrienne Cone	Lawrence K. and Clarice

## AUGUST

9	Stillborn	
13	Barry Ellis Verney	Ralph W. and Barbara
15	Jane Ann Green	Albert F. and Edith L.
31	Stillborn	

## SEPTEMBER

1	Marcia Anderson	Oscar A. and Irene V.
6	Arlene Beverly Calcari	Harold G. and Edith C.
9	Donald Robert Abrahamson	Henry L. and Rose J.
9	Bessie Ada Whipple	Fay E. and Nellie E.

15	Lawrence Oren Jones	Oren A. and Louise M.
16	Thelma Janet Blake	Clifford L. and Alvina
17	Jean Sibyle Fairman	Earl C. and Martha F.
17	Leonard Joseph Lafrancois	Harvey R. and Ethel M.
19	Marilyn Ida Matthews	Ralph T. and Hazel E.
23	Carolyn Nutting Billings	Osmond J. and Rena L.
24	Jean Louise Murchie	Daniel and Ella L.

## OCTOBER

5	Edward Porter, Jr.	Edward and Doris J.
8	Albert Earl Kelton	Albert H. and Ella E.
12	Barbara Ann McKenney	Everett A. and Iva I.
14	Johnson	Axel I. and Marguerite A.
22	Kenneth Earl Rivers	Henry J. and Marrianna
25	Patricia Lue Vorce	Alfred C. and Pearl M.

## NOVEMBER

3	Francis Geraldine Orender	Joseph S. and Helen M.
5	Raymond Roland Smith	Raymond E. and Estelle M.
12	Beatrice Mae Sweeney	Albert P. and Evelyn M.
14	Kenneth Earl Drury	Earl K. and Alice L.
17	James Lawrence Roth	Robert L. and Corinne A.
19	Helen Janet Harris	Frederick A. and Gladys M.
24	Wilfred Hamilton Parker	Peter E. and Effie E.
24	Joyce Marilyn Allen	Francis and Blanche
29		

## DECEMBER

6	Arlan Stanton MacKnight	George R. and Evangeline M.
7	Rose Adelia White	Bradford E. and Rose
7	Neil Wesley Marshall	Walter and Gertrude A.
13	Kay Lancaster Muzzey	Ivor P. and Marjorie A.
22	Stillborn	
25	Zani	Joseph F. and Mafalda M.
27	North	Arlan F. and Mary E.



## MARRIAGES

### FEBRUARY

Date	Names of Bride and Groom	Residence	Where Married
1	Reno John Belloli	Orange	Athol
	Beatrice Rose Mills	Athol	
5	Thomas F. Grenier	Quinebaug, Conn.	Thompson, Conn.
	Irene A. Parker	Orange	
6	Joseph D. Goselin	Athol	Orange
	Melinda (Seymore) McPherson	Athol	
8	Everett Arnold McKenney	Orange	Fitchburg
	Iva Irene Jones	Orange	
20	Harlie Burton Fogg	Windsor, Conn.	Orange
	Mary Lucretia McElroy	Orange	
27	Howard Clifton Read	Petersham	Winchendon
	Rachel Mary (Murray) Hartney	Orange	

### APRIL

5	Charles Edward Rowe	Athol	Orange
	Wanda Agnes Satrowsky	Orange	
19	Paul Alfred Dupont	Worcester	Orange
	Frances Ellen Cormier	Orange	
21	Melville Roberts	Hamden, Conn.	Athol
	Ruby Mary Bone	Orange	
21	Wilfred Lloyd Shaw	Orange	Athol
	Sarah Helen Tregurtha Bone	Orange	
25	Vaino B. Mattson	Hubbardston	Orange
	Ethel Major	Athol	
30	Stuart Byron Robbins	Orange	Athol
	Evelyn Mildred Boreman	Athol	

### MAY

2	Francis Napoleon Lavalley	Mooers, N. Y.	Orange
	Harriett Josephine LaClair	Orange	
7	Edward Joseph Gauthier	Orange	Orange
	Yvonne Louise Mongrain	Orange	
10	John Hernon Lincoln	Orange	Orange
	Clara Emma (Fuller) Piper	Orange	
12	William A. Brown	Palmer	Orange
	Annabelle McKee	Palmer	

## DEATHS

### JANUARY

Date	Name	Age			Cause of Death
		Yrs.	Mos.	Days	
2	Cabot Jones Hubbard	88	0	6	Cerebral Hemorrhage
2	Arthur Grover	55	10	5	Pernicious Anemia
4	Margaret (Phillips) Cutter				
		25	8	15	Peritonitis
7	Robert Arthur Laughton	6	5	9	Scarlet Fever
14	Isadora L. Johnson	70	3	25	Carcinoma of Rectum
16	Willie Arthur Copelin	76	5	14	Cerebral Hemorrhage
17	Stillborn				
19	Frank Eastman Dean	65	0	9	Acute Nephritis
21	Conrad David Gale	41	1	5	Peritonitis
22	Julia Margaret Aiken	88	0	15	Gastro Enteritis
27	Sallie Ann Wetherbee	72	5	5	Angina Pectoris
27	Jonas Pierce Sawin	89	6	4	Lobar Pneumonia

### FEBRUARY

4	Chester Abijah Hinds	78	4	3	Cerebral Hemorrhage
7	Fannie Gertrude Eddy	66	3	11	Angina Pectoris
11	Anna Sophia Lindquist	64	9	28	Arterio Sclerosis
12	Mary I. Orcutt	66	6	1	Cerebral Hemorrhage
12	Jane Anderson Wilson	87	0	3	Acute Bronchitis
14	Selma Backlin	62	2	10	Acute Cholecystitis
17	Stillborn				
18	Ida Shipley Patterson	72	0	0	Carcinoma of Cervical Glands
19	Mary Elizabeth Gay	67	4	25	Organic Disease of Heart
19	Mary Jane Slade	70	5	1	Diabetes Mellitus
23	Ella Jeanett Worrick	75	6	12	Organic Disease of Heart

### MARCH

3	Shirley Margaret Cote	8	1	0	Scarlet Fever
4	Victoria Addie (Lindsay) Barrett				
		78	7	28	Broncho Pneumonia
5	Louisa Hannah (Graham) Belden				
		82	8	0	Arterio Sclerosis
7	Edwin E. Batchelder	86	5	24	Lobar Pneumonia

14	Emma Esther (Byam) Brown	73	7	22	Cancer of Stomach
17	Austin Conn Adams	88	1	24	Organic Disease of Heart
18	Martha Marie (Vaughan) Lezotte	72	1	20	Acute Appendicitis
19	Stillborn				
21	Frederick A. Lamb	71	7	3	Cerebral Hemorrhage
22	Ellen Grace (Adams) Joslyn	79	3	11	Cerebral Hemorrhage

## APRIL

4	Jacob Hadsel	49	6	10	Periurithral Abscess
11	Elizabeth A. (Brown) Smith	67	9	16	Carcinoma of Stomach
14	Dwight Edward Clement	95	6	0	Arterio Sclerosis
17	Mary Eliza Graves	73	6	7	Interstitial Nephritis
17	Sarah Eliza (Rainger) Cornwell	83	0	19	Cerebral Hemorrhage
17	John Bagshaw	74	5	0	Cerebral Hemorrhage
20	Stillborn				
21	John Joseph Kennedy	69	6	5	Cancer of Liver
27	Walter Scott Thomas	68	2	29	Appendicitis
28	Albert Thoren	68	8	20	Nephritis

## MAY

2	William Andrew Wood	61	11	3	Organic Disease of the Heart
8	William H. Fisk	67	10	3	Ischio rectal abscess
9	Elmer Ward	71	9	16	Obstructing Prostate
10	Lida Agusta (Gould) (Smith) Amsden	76	8	27	Thrombus of Artery
16	Henry Jeremiah Rogers	63	9	3	Angina Pectoris
19	Stillborn				
20	Sarah Elizabeth (Cardney) Mann	66	2	15	Myocarditis
23	Philomene (Gingras) St Germaine	69	5	9	Pernicious Anemia
26	Frank Elsworth Kimball	45	3	28	Tuberculosis of Lungs

## JUNE

10	Catherine Cecilia Bacigalupo	0	5	0	Lobar Pneumonia
18	Nelson Lucier	78	4	4	Obstructing Prostate

## JUNE

2	Dwight Clifford Whitter	New Salem	Sunderland
	Elizabeth Emily Forster	Orange	
11	Freeman Cheney Alger	Philipston	Philipston
	Thenice Flora Prouty	Orange	
12	Walter Gillette Knight	Wakefield	Brattleboro, Vt.
	Louise Rachel Blanchard	Orange	
25	William Allen Cheney	Orange	Athol
	Anne Josephine Brooks	Athol	
25	William Morgan Wade	Westfield	Westfield
	Arlene Lillian MacKnight	Orange	

## JULY

2	John Wesley Blanchard	Warwick	Orange
	Hope Letitia (Gorham) Clark	Warwick	
2	George A. Dunn	Philipston	Orange
	Dorothy G. Meuse	South Athol	
4	Joseph Henry Lafontaine	Orange	Montague
	Ella Mary Greene	Erving	
11	William Robert Berry	Athol	Orange
	Marjorie Arlene Willard	Orange	

## AUGUST

6	Earl O. Leete	Athol	Orange
	Marion A. Sawin	Athol	
6	Earl W. Moore	Orange	Rindge, N. H.
	Stella R. Atwood	Wendell	
13	Furivanti James Cosentino	Gardner	Gardner
	Bernice Belle Bowers	Orange	
20	George Francis William	Sterling, Mass.	Clinton
	Alta Louise Lezotte	Orange	
27	Rudolph A. Giehler	Orange	Walpole, N. H.
	Hazel Eva Tiffany	Walpole	

## SEPTEMBER

3	Earl Linas Shaw	Orange	Orange
	Ethel May Griffin	Orange	
3	Lester Lewis Sweet	Athol	Orange
	Verna Ruth MacKnight	Orange	
5	Arthur Preston Briggs	Orange	Orange
	Una Beatrice Dodge	Orange	

8	Wilbur Everett Blany	Orange	Athol
	Lada Angeline Carboneau	Orange	
11	John Raymond Gabriel	Orange	Gardner
	Ruth Agnes Best	Gardner	
11	Russell W. Armitage	Athol	Orange
	Hazel L. Worrell	Athol	

## OCTOBER

3	Earl Gilbert Jewett	Orange	Orange
	Josephine Lucy Deleo	Orange	
22	Clifford Henry Johnson	Warwick	Orange
	Sarah Hastings (Sammis) Dun- can	Orange	

## NOVEMBER

14	Kenneth Emerson Smith	Orange	Athol
	Avis Geneva Wright	Athol	
21	Charles Edward O'Brien	Athol	Orange
	Marion Louise Kidder	Orange	
24	Robert Francis Connors	Orange	Athol
	Elsie Clorie Del Molino	Athol	
24	John Ellsworth Allen	Marlboro, N. H.	Orange
	Cora Elsie Dalrymple	Marlboro, N. H.	
24	Wickliffe Smith Buckley	Hartford, Conn.	Orange
	Ruth Mae Drysdale	Orange	
28	Ulmont Henry Venett	Orange	Buckland
	Clara Gertrude Demers	Montague	

## DECEMBER

3	Roy Cushing Barrows	Athol	Orange
	Lillian Amelia Gerstel	Orange	
4	Lloyd Martin Moulton	Orange	Orange
	Ruth Atwood Webster	Warwick	
5	Oscar N. Ohlson	Warwick	Winchester, N. H.
	Alice C. Anderson	Orange	
6	George Clement Scott	Williamsburg	Orange
	Rosetta Elizabeth Smith	Orange	
10	Ernest Oscar Malm	Gardner	Worcester
	Ever Hattie Chamberlain	Orange	
14	Ira Milton Loggie	Athol	Westfield
	Florence Edith Wilkey	Orange	
22	Walter E. Dill	Orange	Orange
	Jennie Angelia Curtis	Orange	
26	George A. Kulysh	Gardner	Orange
	Mabel L. Stone	Templeton	

## DEATHS BY AGES

	1932	1931	1930	1929	1928	1927	1926	1925	1924
Under one year	6	1	8	8	10	10	7	6	5
1 to 2 years			1		2	1	3	1	
2 to 3 years									3
3 to 4 years					1	1			
4 to 5 years					1	1			1
5 to 10 years	2		1	1		2	1	1	
10 to 20 years		1	2	2	7	1	2	1	1
20 to 30 years	2	3	3	3		3	2		6
30 to 40 years	2	1	3	2	2	1	1	4	6
40 to 50 years	6	6	3	6	4	7	2	5	6
50 to 60 years	5	6	6	11	7	9	10	10	5
60 to 70 years	24	9	18	26	15	21	20	17	16
70 to 80 years	28	33	27	27	24	25	20	19	20
80 to 90 years	15	17	12	13	18	19	15	13	8
90 to 100 years	1	2	6	5	3	5	1		2
100 years			1						
Stillborn	9	3	6		3	4	5	8	4
Total	100	82	97	104	97	110	89	85	83

## CAUSES OF DEATH

Cerebral Hemorrhage.....	13
Organic Disease of Heart.....	8
Myocarditis .....	7
Carcinoma of Rectum.....	6
Carcinoma of Stomach.....	5
Lobar Pneumonia. ....	4
Acute Nephritis.....	3
Appendicitis.....	3
Angina Pectoris. ....	3
Scarlet fever.....	2
Diabetes Mellitus. ....	2
Broncho Pneumonia.....	2
Periurithral Abscess.....	2
Cancer of Liver.....	2
Obstructing Prostate.....	2
Uraemia .....	2
Congenital Heart Disease.....	2
Pernicious Anemia.....	1
Peritonitis.....	1



Gastro Enteritis.....	1
Acute Bronchitis .....	1
Cholecystitis.....	1
Cancer of Cervical Glands.....	1
Thrombus.....	1
Tuberculosis of Lungs.....	1
Tuberculosis of Hip and Spine.....	1
Fracture of Neck.....	1
Premature Birth.....	1
Acute Myelitis.....	1
Cystitis .....	1
Encephalitis.....	1
Carcinoma of Uterus.....	1
Fracture of Hips.....	1
Mitral Stenosis.....	1
Fracture of Skull.....	1
Jaundice.....	1
Valvular Disease of Heart.....	1
Stillborn.....	9

22	Ralph Joseph Jewett	0	1	14	Broncho Pneumonia
25	Stillborn				

## JULY

8	Hjalmar A. Stahlberg	39	9	27	Tuberculosis of Hip
16	John Leon Metcalf	44	7	22	Fracture of Neck
17	George Wilson Fry	69	3	28	Chronic Myocarditis
17	Mary L. Davis	85	2	21	Uraemia
17	Robert Pierce	0	0	10 min.	Spina Bifida
28	Regina Maria (Anderson) Swan				
		67	5	24	Carcinoma of Stomach

## AUGUST

9	Stillborn				
22	Rinaldo Babbitt	81	0	26	Cerebral Hemorrhage
25	Lillian (Saltus) O'Neill	51	10	19	Chronic Myocarditis
28	Maria Louise (Forbush) Bass				
		83	3	19	Cerebral Hemorrhage
31	Stillborn				

## SEPTEMBER

3	Elizabeth Ann (Woodward) Smith				
		83	9	23	Organic Disease of Heart
8	Edwin Burk Wallace	76	6	19	Acute Myelitis
8	Abbie Sena (Root) Baker				
		72	0	26	Cancer of Stomach
11	Elwood Donley	63	9	3	Cystitis
12	Jennie Clara (Delvy) Parker				
		68	0	18	Encephalitis
14	Abbie Isabell (Clark) Marble				
		79	5	13	Arterio Sclerosis
16	Evie Sophia (Sawyer) Harris				
		77	9	24	Carcinoma of Uterus
22	Hattie E. (Perry) Thompson				
		80	8	23	Arterio Sclerosis
23	Beda Josephine (Mangnusson) Carlson				
		74	8	25	Fracture of Hip
25	Charles Herbert Barber	72	4	17	Cerebral Thrombosis

## OCTOBER

4	Albert Ray Haskell	68	0	9	Cerebral Hemorrhage
5	Lena May Bates	47	9	7	Pernicious Anemia

6	James G. Bowman	79	0	13	Cerebral Hemorrhage
10	James Allen Hamilton	72	6	7	Organic Disease of Heart
12	Erminie Imogene (Keith) Piper				
		55	4	6	Carcinoma of Liver
15	Sophia Ernestine (MacBurnice) (Lawrence) Bolser				
		61	8	9	Diabetes Mellitus
17	Anna (Gately) Doyle	76	7	3	Chronic Myocarditis
17	Johnson	0	0	3	Congenital Heart Disease
18	Teckla Rosalie Swanson	33	0	18	Mitral Stenosis
25	Mayme Edith (Dooley) Cary				
		60	9	13	Cancer of Stomach
26	Elmer Elsworth Allen	65	6	12	Anemia Convulsions
31	Henry John Lehrman	74	4	0	Chronic Myocarditis

## NOVEMBER

9	Myra Rosina (Tupper) Fearl				
		68	11	29	Organic Disease of Heart
16	Mary Margaret (MacLear) Lee				
		56	6	25	Chronic Myocarditis
18	Willis Howard Blackburn				
		28	3	29	Compound Fracture of Skull
19	Kenneth Earl Drury	0	0	6	Malignant Jaundice
22	Kenneth Earl Rivers	0	1	2	Congenital Heart Disease
25	Dora Katrina (Leach) Richmond				
		87	8	8	Chronic Myocarditis
26	Charles Lincoln Alger	72	7	17	Lobar Pneumonia

## DECEMBER

1	Lyman Paris Webber	80	9	23	Organic Disease of Heart
12	Elgin William Conrad	45	1	20	Valvular Disease of Heart
12	Ernest William Harden	52	9	11	Cerebral Hemorrhage
22	Stillborn				

## DEATHS BY AGES

	1932	1931	1930	1929	1928	1927	1926	1925	1924
Under one year	6	1	8	8	10	10	7	6	5
1 to 2 years			1		2	1	3	1	
2 to 3 years									3
3 to 4 years					1	1			
4 to 5 years					1	1			1
5 to 10 years	2		1	1		2	1	1	
10 to 20 years		1	2	2	7	1	2	1	1
20 to 30 years	2	3	3	3		3	2		6
30 to 40 years	2	1	3	2	2	1	1	4	6
40 to 50 years	6	6	3	6	4	7	2	5	6
50 to 60 years	5	6	6	11	7	9	10	10	5
60 to 70 years	24	9	18	26	15	21	20	17	16
70 to 80 years	28	33	27	27	24	25	20	19	20
80 to 90 years	15	17	12	13	18	19	15	13	8
90 to 100 years	1	2	6	5	3	5	1		2
100 years			1						
Stillborn	9	3	6		3	4	5	8	4
Total	100	82	97	104	97	110	89	85	83

## CAUSES OF DEATH

Cerebral Hemorrhage.....	13
Organic Disease of Heart....	8
Myocarditis .....	7
Carcinoma of Rectum.....	6
Carcinoma of Stomach....	5
Lobar Pneumonia.....	4
Acute Nephritis.....	3
Appendicitis.....	3
Angina Pectoris.....	3
Scarlet fever.....	2
Diabetes Mellitus.....	2
Broncho Pneumonia.....	2
Periurithral Abscess.....	2
Cancer of Liver.....	2
Obstructing Prostate.....	2
Uraemia .....	2
Congenital Heart Disease.....	2
Pernicious Anemia.....	1
Peritonitis.....	1

Gastro Enteritis.....	1
Acute Bronchitis .....	1
Cholecystitis.....	1
Cancer of Cervical Glands.....	1
Thrombus.....	1
Tuberculosis of Lungs.....	1
Tuberculosis of Hip and Spine.....	1
Fracture of Neck.....	1
Premature Birth.....	1
Acute Myelitis.....	1
Cystitis .....	1
Encephalitis.....	1
Carcinoma of Uterus.....	1
Fracture of Hips.....	1
Mitral Stenosis.....	1
Fracture of Skull.....	1
Jaundice.....	1
Valvular Disease of Heart.....	1
Stillborn.....	9

## Hunters', Fishermen's and Trappers' Certificate Account

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Resident Citizen's Sporting License .....	430
Resident Citizen's Trapping License.....	2
Non-Resident Citizen's Sporting License.....	1
Non-Resident Citizen's Fishing License.....	4
Minor Fishing Licenses .....	12
Duplicate Licenses .....	5
Resident Citizen's Sporting Licenses (Free to persons over 70 years old) .....	62
	516

ROBERT H. ANDERSON, Town Clerk.



## Dog License Account

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For the benefit of the owners and keepers of dogs the following extract of the General Laws is hereby submitted:

### General Laws, Chapter 140

SECTION 137. The owner or keeper of a dog which is three months old or over shall annually, on or before March thirty-first, cause it to be registered, numbered, described and licensed for one year from the first day of April following.

The owner or keeper of a licensed dog shall cause it to wear around its neck a collar distinctly marked with its OWNER'S NAME and its REGISTERED NUMBER.

SEC. 138. The owner or keeper of a dog may at any time have it licensed until the first day of April following, and a person who becomes the owner or keeper of a dog after April first, which is not duly licensed, and the owner or keeper of a dog which becomes three months old after March thirty-first in any year, shall, when it is three months old, cause it to be registered, numbered, described, licensed and collared as required by the preceding section.

(Example under Section 138 above.) If a dog is born on August 1, 1932, he becomes three months old on November 1, 1932, and should be licensed on that date for the period November 1, 1932, to April 1, 1933, (when it becomes necessary to relicense him for the year April 1, 1933, to April 1, 1934).

Dog licenses issued from December 1 to December 1:

	1932	1931	1930	1929	1928	1927	1926	1925	1924	1923
Male dogs.. . . .	261	257	260	268	242	249	236	227	225	225
Female dogs.. . . .	77	70	78	84	90	96	92	81	79	72
Female dogs, spayed.	62	58	57	58	71	63	64	61	51	43
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total	400	385	395	410	403	408	392	369	355	340

ROBERT H. ANDERSON, Town Clerk.

## Report of Tax Collector

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The report of the collection of taxes for the year 1932 is herewith submitted:

Year 1932 Commitment as follows:

Town Tax.....	\$168930 77	
Overlay 1928.....	46 24	
Overlay 1929.....	395 92	
Overlay 1931.....	1508 54	
Overlay 1932.....	8765 72	
State Tax.....	8282 50	
Auditing Tax Special.....	76 73	
Recreation and Parks.....	11 78	
Special State Tax—Old Age Assistance.....	1740 00	
County Tax.....	14696 62	
Omitted Assessment.....	444 60	
	<hr/>	\$204899 42

Cash Paid Treasurer.....	\$142819 15	
Transfer to Tax Titles.....	69 92	
Abatements.....	5357 38	
Uncollected Tax January 1, 1933.....	56652 97	
	<hr/>	\$204899 42

Poll Tax.....	\$3422 00	
Omitted Assessment.....	30 00	
	<hr/>	\$3452 00
Cash Paid Treasurer.....	\$2880 00	
Abatements.....	166 00	
Uncollected Poll Tax January 1, 1933.....	406 00	
	<hr/>	\$3452 00

Old Age Assistance Tax.....	\$1740 00	
Omitted Assessment.....	15 00	
	<hr/>	\$1755 00
Cash Paid Treasurer.....	\$1471 00	
Uncollected O. A. A. Tax January 1, 1933....	284 00	
	<hr/>	\$1755 00

Motor Vehicle Excise Tax.....	\$6550 14	
	<hr/>	\$6550 14
Cash Paid Treasurer.....	\$5501 63	
Less Abatements after payment.....	121 59	
	<hr/>	
Net Cash Paid Treasurer.....	\$5380 04	
Abatements.....	259 24	
Uncollected Motor Vehicle Excise Tax January 1, 1933.....	910 86	
	<hr/>	\$6550 14
Sewer Tax.....	\$1332 00	
	<hr/>	\$1332 00
Cash Paid Treasurer.....	\$949 00	
Less Abatement after payment.....	1 00	
	<hr/>	
Net Cash Paid Treasurer.....	\$948 00	
Abatements.....	19 00	
Uncollected Sewer Tax January 1, 1933.....	365 00	
	<hr/>	\$1332 00

Total 1932 Tax Uncollected January 1, 1933 \$58,618.83

### PREVIOUS YEARS' REPORT

#### Year 1931

Uncollected Tax and Sewer January 1, 1932...	\$50926 50	
	<hr/>	\$50926 50
Cash Paid Treasurer.....	\$31000 02	
Less Abatements after payment.....	3 00	
	<hr/>	
Balance.....	\$30997 02	
Less Refund tax overpayment.....	32 98	
	<hr/>	
Net Cash Paid Treasurer.....	\$30964 04	
Transfer to Tax Titles.....	50 32	
Abatements.....	572 68	
Old Age Assistance Tax Abated and Refunded by State.....	104 00	
Uncollected 1931 Tax and Sewer January 1, 1933	19235 46	
	<hr/>	\$50926 50
Uncollected 1931 Motor Vehicle Excise Tax January 1, 1932 .....	\$1016 47	
	<hr/>	\$1016 47

Cash Paid Treasurer.....	\$221 40	
Less Abatements after payment.....	17 06	
Net Cash Paid Treasurer... ..	204 34	
Abatements.....	17 06	
Uncollected 1931 Motor Vehicle Excise Tax January 1, 1933.....	795 07	
		\$1016 47
Year 1930		
Uncollected Tax and Sewer January 1, 1932...	\$18272 02	
		\$18272 02
Cash Paid Treasurer.....	\$16164 25	
Less Abatements after payment.....	41 40	
Net Cash Paid Treasurer.....	\$16122 85	
Transfer to Tax Titles.....	47 80	
Abatements.....	655 71	
Uncollected 1930 Tax and Sewer January 1, 1933	1445 66	
		\$18272 02
Uncollected 1930 Motor Vehicle Excise Tax January 1, 1932.....	\$591 54	
		\$591 54
Cash Paid Treasurer.....	\$128 96	
Abatements.....	151 32	
Uncollected 1930 Motor Vehicle Excise Tax January 1, 1933.....	311 26	
		\$591 54
Year 1929		
Uncollected Tax and Sewer January 1, 1932...	\$144 79	
		\$144 79
Cash Paid Treasurer.....	\$64 15	
Abatements.....	80 64	
		\$144 79
Uncollected 1929 Motor Vehicle Excise Tax...	\$86 87	
		\$86 87
Cash Paid Treasurer.....	\$10 38	
Abatements.....	76 49	
		\$86 87
Full Total of Interest on Taxes collected in 1932...		\$3077 06
Full Total of Costs on taxes collected in 1932.....		\$284 68
Full Total of All Taxes collected in 1932.....		\$201209 94
Full Total of All Taxes Uncollected on January 1, 1933.....		\$80406 28

ROLAND A. FRYE, Tax Collector.

# Town Treasurer's Report

FOR THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1932

Balance January 1, 1932.....	\$34772 63	
		<u>\$34772 63</u>

## RECEIPTS

### GENERAL REVENUE

Taxes 1932.....	\$147170 15	
Motor Vehicle Excise Tax 1932.....	5501 63	
Taxes Previous Years.....	46926 42	
Motor Vehicle Excise Tax 1931.....	221 40	
Motor Vehicle Excise Tax 1930.....	128 96	
Motor Vehicle Excise Tax 1929.....	10 38	
Taxes from State.....	35064 06	
Licenses and Permits.....	290 00	
Fines and Forfeits.....	45 00	
Grants and Gifts.....	659 61	
		<u>\$236017 61</u>

### COMMERCIAL REVENUE

Special Assessments.....	\$ 1251 00
General Government.....	1057 75
Protection of Persons and Property.....	161 22
Health and Sanitation.....	275 47
Highways and Bridges.....	7846 47
Charities.....	7620 44
Mothers' Aid.....	103 00
Soldiers' Relief.....	1678 95
Rent of West Orange School Building.....	75 00
Schools.....	4996 75
Libraries.....	59 39
Water Department.....	17675 24
Cemetery Department.....	2370 52
Interest on Trust Funds (Cemetery).....	2081 41

Interest on Goddard Charity .....	\$ 152 50
Interest on Goddard Park.....	11 27
Interest on Goddard Cemetery.....	27 90
Interest on Goddard Library.....	81 85
Interest on Taxes.....	3077 06
Interest on Deposits (Bank).....	363 18
Temporary Loans.....	250000 00
Agency and Trusts.....	2308 33
Refunds.....	1655 24
Tax Costs and Demands.....	284 68
	<hr/>
	\$305214 62
Total Balance on Hand and Receipts.....	<hr/>
	\$576004 86

### PAYMENTS

Paid out on 109 Warrants containing 8395 items (7836 vouchers and 559 payrolls) authorized by the Selectmen, Town Manager and Accountant.....	\$557898 26
	<hr/>
Balance on Hand December 31, 1932.....	\$18106 60

ROLAND A. FRYE, Treasurer.

## Trust Funds

### RECEIVED IN 1932

The following funds were received from persons or from estates for the perpetual care of cemetery lots, as follows:

### CENTRAL CEMETERY

Arthur T. Davis, Lot No. 252.....	\$100 00
Nellie M. Hatch, Lot No. 309, Southeast quarter ..	25 00
Estate of Wm. C. Hudgins, Lot No. 487.....	83 33
Estate of Rufus A. Keith, Lot No. 671.....	100 00
Alice E. Monroe, Lot No. 432.....	100 00
Mary E. Nims, Lot No. 34½.....	100 00
Abbott E. Spring, Lot No. 463.....	100 00
	<hr/>
	\$608 33



## SOUTH CEMETERY

Harvey Baker, Lots No. 81 and 82 .....	\$200 00	
Mrs. Fred E. Carey, Lot No. 61 .....	100 00	
Henry Chase, Mabel and Bernice Harden, Lot No. 51 and N. H. No. 52 .....	150 00	
Mrs. William H. Davis, Lot No. 89, North Half .....	50 00	
Mrs. Arthur Grover, Lot No. 10, North Half .....	50 00	
Frank E. Kimball, Lot Nos. 79 and 80 (1 space in lot No. 79, 4 spaces No. 80) .....	150 00	
Leslie Laughton, Lot No. 91 .....	75 00	
Trueman Lezotte, Lot No. 90 (3 spaces—South Side) .....	50 00	
James H. Piper, Lot No. 71 .....	100 00	
Mary J. Rogers, Lot No. 6 (2 spaces) South Half .....	50 00	
R. E. & R. A. Stevens & Grace M. Reed, Lot No. 5 .....	100 00	
Mrs. Walter S. Thomas, Lot No. 7 .....	100 00	
Victor Verney, Lot No. 4 .....	25 00	
Henry S. Ames, Lot No. 8 .....	100 00	
	<hr/>	\$1300 00

## HOLTSHIRE CEMETERY

Estate of Hattie Towne, (Jessie Vorce Lot) .....	\$100 00	
Estate of Hattie Towne, (Bela Underwood Lot) .....	100 00	
Alice L. Wilbur, (Hananiah Wilbur Lot) .....	100 00	
	<hr/>	\$300 00

## TULLY CEMETERY

Rollin O. White, Lot No. 155 .....	\$100 00	\$100 00
Total .....	\$2308 33	
Total Deposited in the Orange Savings Bank .....		\$2208 33
Total Amount on Hand for Deposit .....		100 00
		<hr/>
		\$2308 33

ROLAND A. FRYE, Treasurer.

# Report of the Town Accountant

TO THE HONORABLE, THE BOARD OF SELECTMEN:—

The seventeenth annual report of the Accounting Department, covering the financial transactions of the Town of Orange for the year 1932, is herewith respectfully submitted:

## RECEIPTS

### GENERAL GOVERNMENT—TAXES

#### Current Year

Polls .....	\$ 2880 00	
Personal... ..	15180 50	
Real Estate.....	127638 65	
		<hr/> \$145699 15
Motor Vehicle Excise Tax.....		5501 63
Old Age Assistance Tax.....		1471 00

#### Previous Years

Poll.....	\$ 92 00	
Personal... ..	2411 87	
Real Estate....	44379 55	
		<hr/> \$46883 42
Motor Vehicle Excise Tax.....		360 74
Old Age Assistance Tax.....		43 00

#### From State

Income Tax Schools. ....	\$10430 00	
Income Tax State Valuation..	10315 00	
Corporation Tax Business .....	5807 42	
Corporation Tax Tel. & Tel. Co., and R. R. ....	318 11	
Trust Company Tax... ..	49 41	
National Bank Tax.....	30 87	
Veterans' Exemptions....	74 25	
Old Age Assistance Tax.....	8039 00	
		<hr/> \$35064 06

**Licenses and Permits**

Liquor 3rd Class.....	\$ 2 00	
Junk Dealers.....	12 00	
Pool and Bowling.....	28 00	
Plumbing.....	7 00	
Auto Dealers.....	24 00	
Sunday.....	31 00	
Gas and Oil.....	42 00	
Milk.....	23 50	
Revolver.....	24 50	
Auctioneers.....	2 00	
Oleo.....	2 00	
Victualers.....	47 00	
Alcohol.....	16 00	
Motor Boat.....	2 00	
Inn Holders.....	4 00	
Peddlers.....	22 00	
Fire Arms.....	1 00	
	<hr/>	\$290 00

**Fines and Forfeits**

Court fines.....	\$45 00	
	<hr/>	\$45 00

**GRANTS AND GIFTS****From County**

Dog Fund.....	\$659 61	\$659 61
Total General Revenue.....		<hr/> \$236017 61

**COMMERCIAL REVENUE****Special Assessments****For Expenses**

Sewer Rentals 1930.....	\$ 99 00	
Sewer Rentals 1931.....	203 00	
Sewer Rentals 1932.....	949 00	
	<hr/>	\$1251 00

**DEPARTMENTAL**

Town Clerk.....	\$ 3 50	
Town Hall, Rents.....	1050 00	
Memorial Hall, Rent.....	3 00	
Cleaning Fluid.....	1 25	
	<hr/>	\$1057 75

## PROTECTION OF PERSONS AND PROPERTY

<b>Police Department</b>		
Telephone.....		\$1 50
<b>Fire Department</b>		
Use of Truck.....	\$60 00	
Sale of Material ..	3 48	
	<hr/>	\$43 48
<b>Sealer of Weights and Measures</b>		
Sealing Fees .....		\$96 24
	<hr/>	\$161 22

## HEALTH AND SANITATION

<b>Board of Health</b>		
Contagious Diseases.....	\$274 47	
Permit.....	1 00	
	<hr/>	\$275 47

## HIGHWAYS AND BRIDGES

<b>For Expenses</b>		
Sale of Materials.....	\$25 36	
Use of Road Roller.....	76 72	
Labor....	5 45	
	<hr/>	\$107 53
<b>Commonwealth of Massachusetts</b>		
Prov. Chapter 243, Acts of 1932 ...	\$4888 94	
	<hr/>	\$4888 94
<b>For Outlays</b>		
Wheeler Avenue Improvement.....	\$2250 00	
Athol Tully Road Improvement. ..	600 00	
	<hr/>	\$2850 00
	<hr/>	\$7846 47

## CHARITIES AND SOLDIERS' BENEFITS

<b>Welfare Department</b>		
From Individuals.....	\$ 58 50	
From Cities and Towns .....	2049 74	
From Commonwealth of Massachu- setts.....	5512 20	
	<hr/>	\$7620 44

**Mothers' Aid**

From Commonwealth of Massachusetts.....	\$103 00	
	<hr/>	\$103 00

**Soldiers' Benefits**

State Aid.....	\$627 00	
Military Aid.....	175 00	
Soldiers' Relief.....	876 95	
	<hr/>	\$1678 95

Total Charities and Soldiers' Benefits..	<hr/>	\$9402 39
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**EDUCATION AND LIBRARIES****Schools**

Tuition.....	\$4515 75	
State Aid to Industrial Schools.....	423 50	
Dental Clinic.....	37 50	
Rent of High School Auditorium...	20 00	
	<hr/>	\$4996 75

**Libraries**

Fines.....	\$47 24	
Cards .....	12 15	
	<hr/>	\$59 39

Total Schools and Libraries...	<hr/>	\$5056 14
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Rent of West Orange School House.....	\$75 00	
	<hr/>	\$75 00

Total Commercial Revenue.....	<hr/>	\$23874 44
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**ENTERPRISES AND CEMETERIES****Water Department**

Meter Rates.....	\$17345 93	
Stock and Labor.....	242 31	
Land Rents.....	87 00	
	<hr/>	\$17675 24

**Cemetery Department**

Sale of Lots.....	\$ 37 50	
Care of Lots.....	792 25	
Burials.....	1165 00	
Foundations.....	230 73	
Regrading.....	144 04	
Deed.....	1 00	
	<hr/>	\$2370 52

Total Enterprises and Cemeteries.....	<hr/>	\$20045 76
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## INTEREST AND DEBT

## Interest

On Deposits .....	\$ 363 18	
On Taxes 1930 .....	1663 85	
On Taxes 1931 .....	1138 26	
On Taxes 1932 .....	116 42	
On Taxes Prior Years .....	123 59	
On Auto Excise Tax 1930 .....	12 43	
On Auto Excise Tax 1931 ..	10 54	
On Auto Excise Tax 1932 ..	11 97	
On Perpetual Care Funds ..	2081 41	
On Goddard Library Fund .....	81 85	
On Goddard Charity Fund .....	152 50	
On Goddard Park Fund .....	11 27	
On Goddard Cemetery Fund .....	27 90	
		\$5795 17

## Municipal Indebtedness

Temporary Loans in Anticipation of Revenue. ....	\$250000 00
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## AGENCY AND TRUST

State, County and Bank Taxes included  
in General Tax Receipts

## Trust Funds

Central Cemetery. ....	\$ 608 33	
South Cemetery .....	1300 00	
Tully Cemetery. ....	100 00	
Holtshire Cemetery....	300 00	
		\$2308 33

## REFUNDS

	Disposition	
	Back to Appropriation	Estimated Excess and Receipts Deficiency
Reimbursement for Taxes...		\$ 9 39
Old Age Assistance .....	\$321 00	61 00
Welfare Department .....	646 26	
Soldiers' Relief .....	281 44	
Highway Department .....	87 62	
Workmen's Insurance .....		48 72
Health Department .....		50
Tax Title Redeemed .....		\$199 31
	\$1336 32	\$119 61
		\$199 31

\$1655 24



**Costs and Demands on Taxes**

Poll Taxes 1930. ....	\$ 75
Poll Taxes 1931. ....	12 15
Poll Taxes 1932. ....	72 45
Personal and Real Estate Taxes 1930	61 63
Personal and Real Estate Taxes 1931	76 55
Auto Excise Taxes 1930.. ....	4 00
Auto Excise Taxes 1931.... ....	8 85
Auto Excise Taxes 1932.. ....	46 90
Prior Years... ..	1 40

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 \$284 68
**RECAPITULATION**

Cash on hand January 1, 1932 ..... \$34772 63

**Receipts for the year, 1932**

General Revenue.. ....	\$236017 61
Commercial Revenue.....	23874 44
Sewer Rentals.....	1251 00
Water Department .....	17675 24
Cemetery Department.....	2370 52
Interest.....	5795 17
Temporary Loans. ....	250000 00
Trust Funds.. ....	2308 33
Refunds....	1655 24
Tax Costs and Demands. ....	284 68
Total Receipts for 1932.....	<hr/> \$541232 23
Total Receipts and Cash on Hand . . .	<hr/> \$576004 86

**PAYMENTS****Legislative Department**

Manager's Salary		
Appropriation.....	\$3375 00	
Expended.....		\$3375 00

**Manager's and Treasurer's Clerk**

Appropriation....	\$1264 00	
Expended.....		\$1264 00

**Office Equipment and Supplies**

Appropriation....	\$450 00	
Expended		
Printing, Stationery and Postage...	\$291 47	

Equipment and Supplies . . . . .	\$72 93	
	<hr/>	
	364 40	\$364 40
Balance to E. & D. . . . .	85 60	
	<hr/>	
	\$450 00	
<b>Selectmen's Expense</b>		
Appropriation . . . . .	\$300 00	
Expended		
Telephone . . . . .	108 21	
Printing, Stationery and Postage	73 38	
Carfares, Travel, etc. . . . .	23 37	
Posting Warrants . . . . .	48 00	
All other . . . . .	30 63	
	<hr/>	
	\$283 59	\$283 59
Balance to E. & D. . . . .	16 41	
	<hr/>	
	\$300 00	
<b>Town Clerk and Accountant</b>		
Appropriation . . . . .	\$1440 00	
Expended . . . . .		\$1440 00
<b>Treasurer and Collector</b>		
Appropriation . . . . .	\$900 00	
Expended . . . . .		\$900 00
<b>Treasurer and Collector's Expense</b>		
Appropriation . . . . .	\$400 00	
Expended . . . . .		
Printing, Stationery and		
Postage . . . . .	\$311 07	
All others . . . . .	82 60	
	<hr/>	
	\$393 67	\$393 67
Balance to E. & D. . . . .	6 33	
	<hr/>	
	\$400 00	
<b>Assessors' Salaries</b>		
Appropriation . . . . .	\$1620 00	
Expended . . . . .		\$1620 00

**Assessors' Expense**

Appropriation.....	\$780 00	
Transfer from Reserve.....	50 00	

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 \$830 00
**Expended**

Clerical.....	\$648 70
Printing, Stationery and Postage	116 80
Auto Hire.....	50 00
All other.....	10 75

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 \$826 25      \$826 25

Balance to E. & D.....	3 75	
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 \$830 00
**Election and Registration**

Appropriation.....	\$700 00	
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**Expended**

Registrars.....	\$120 00
Election Officers.....	377 00
Printing.....	173 40
All others.....	22 10

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 \$692 50      \$692 50

Balance to E. & D....	7 50	
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 \$700 00
**Town Officers' Bonds**

Appropriation....	\$505 00	
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Expended.....		\$505 00
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**Town Hall****Salary**

Appropriation....	\$1170 00	
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Expended.....		\$1170 00
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**Expenses**

Appropriation....	\$1200 00	
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**Expended**

Fuel.....	\$225 92
Light .....	304 92
Repairs.....	203 59
Water....	47 00
Insurance..	243 00

Equipment and Supplies . . . . .	\$72 93	
	<hr/>	
	364 40	\$364 40
Balance to E. & D. . . . .	85 60	
	<hr/>	
	\$450 00	

**Selectmen's Expense**

Appropriation . . . . .	\$300 00	
Expended		
Telephone . . . . .	108 21	
Printing, Stationery and Postage	73 38	
Carfares, Travel, etc. . . . .	23 37	
Posting Warrants . . . . .	48 00	
All other . . . . .	30 63	
	<hr/>	
	\$283 59	\$283 59
Balance to E. & D. . . . .	16 41	
	<hr/>	
	\$300 00	

**Town Clerk and Accountant**

Appropriation . . . . .	\$1440 00	
Expended . . . . .		\$1440 00

**Treasurer and Collector**

Appropriation . . . . .	\$900 00	
Expended . . . . .		\$900 00

**Treasurer and Collector's Expense**

Appropriation . . . . .	\$400 00	
Expended . . . . .		
Printing, Stationery and		
Postage . . . . .	\$311 07	
All others . . . . .	82 60	
	<hr/>	
	\$393 67	\$393 67
Balance to E. & D. . . . .	6 33	
	<hr/>	
	\$400 00	

**Assessors' Salaries**

Appropriation . . . . .	\$1620 00	
Expended . . . . .		\$1620 00

**Assessors' Expense**

Appropriation.....	\$780 00	
Transfer from Reserve.....	50 00	

---

 \$830 00
**Expended**

Clerical.....	\$648 70
Printing, Stationery and Postage	116 80
Auto Hire.....	50 00
All other.....	10 75

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 \$826 25    \$826 25

Balance to E. & D.....	3 75	
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 \$830 00
**Election and Registration**

Appropriation.....	\$700 00	
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**Expended**

Registrars.....	\$120 00
Election Officers.....	377 00
Printing... ..	173 40
All others.....	22 10

---

 \$692 50    \$692 50

Balance to E. & D....	7 50	
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 \$700 00
**Town Officers' Bonds**

Appropriation....	\$505 00	
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Expended.....		\$505 00
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**Town Hall****Salary**

Appropriation....	\$1170 00	
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Expended.....		\$1170 00
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**Expenses**

Appropriation....	\$1200 00	
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**Expended**

Fuel. ....	\$225 92
Light .....	304 92
Repairs.....	203 59
Water....	47 00
Insurance..	243 00

Janitor's Supplies... ..	\$13 00	
All Others.. ..	54 79	
	<hr/>	
	\$1092 22	\$1092 22
Balance to E. & D....	107 78	
	<hr/>	
	\$1200 00	

**Planning Board**

Appropriation.....	\$100 00	
Transferred to Welfare Department.	\$100 00	
Total Expenditures, General Government.....		\$13926 63

**PROTECTION OF PERSONS AND PROPERTY****Police Department**

Appropriation.....	\$5410 00	
Expended		
Day Officers.....	\$1744 00	
Night Officers.....	967 00	
Special Officers.....	1743 34	
Other Expenses		
Equipment.....	\$ 48 55	
Telephone.....	143 44	
Opening and Repairing		
Safe.....	53 18	
Use of Autos.....	38 20	
Dog Officers .....	30 00	
Printing, Stationery and		
Postage.....	27 24	
Desk.....	20 00	
Finger-printing.....	10 00	
Lunches.....	9 55	
All Other.....	25 16	
	<hr/>	
	\$4859 66	\$4859 66
Balance to E. & D. .	550 34	
	<hr/>	
	\$5410 00	

**Fire Department**

Appropriation.....	\$8410 00
Expended	
Salaries and Wages	



Engineers . . . . .	\$ 540 00	
Hose Company No. 1. . .	820 84	
Hose Company No. 2. . . .	860 24	
Hook and Ladder Com- pany No. 1. . . . .	802 41	
Tully Fire Company. . . .	220 30	
Truck Drivers . . . . .	2838 00	
Other Labor. . . . .	47 30	
	<hr/>	
	\$6129 09	

## Equipment and Repairs

Apparatus. . . . .	\$177 58	
Hose. . . . .	280 00	
Supplies. . . . .	151 82	
Repairs. . . . .	575 48	
Tires, Tubes and Rim. . .	141 72	
Gas and Oil. . . . .	41 00	
First Aid Kits. . . . .	10 00	
All Other. . . . .	47 62	
	<hr/>	
	\$1425 32	

## Buildings and Grounds

Fuel. . . . .	\$377 00	
Light . . . . .	238 08	
Repairs. . . . .	43 14	
All Others. . . . .	31 15	
	<hr/>	
	\$689 37	

## Other Expenses

Telephone. . . . .	\$37 25	
Laundrying. . . . .	36 06	
Lunches. . . . .	24 10	
Water. . . . .	19 50	
All Other. . . . .	25 15	
	<hr/>	
	\$142 06	

	\$8385 84	\$8385 84
Balance to E. & D. . .	24 16	
	<hr/>	
	\$8410 00	

**Fire Alarm Maintenance**

Appropriation . . . . .	\$800 00	
Expended		
Salaries and Wages . . . . .	\$407 15	
Power . . . . .	95 94	
Supplies . . . . .	127 86	
Use of Autos . . . . .	1 50	
	<hr/>	
	\$632 45	\$632 45
Balance to E. & D.	167 55	
	<hr/>	
	\$800 00	

**Sealer of Weights and Measures**

Appropriation . . . . .	\$200 00	
Expended		
Salaries and Wages . . . . .	\$135 00	
Teams . . . . .	50 00	
Equipment . . . . .	7 69	
All Other . . . . .	1 25	
	<hr/>	
	\$193 94	\$193 94
Balance to E. & D.	6 06	
	<hr/>	
	\$200 00	

**Moth Suppression**

Appropriation . . . . .	\$400 00	
Expended		
Salaries and Wages . . . . .	\$386 60	
Equipment . . . . .	1 50	
	<hr/>	
	\$388 10	\$388 10
Balance to E. & D.	11 90	
	<hr/>	
	\$400 00	

**Tree Warden**

Appropriation . . . . .	\$200 00	
Expended		
Salaries and Wages . . . . .	\$169 00	
Equipment . . . . .	2 92	
All Other . . . . .	10 36	
	<hr/>	
	\$182 28	\$182 28
Balance to E. & D.	17 72	
	<hr/>	
	\$200 00	

**Forest Fire Warden**

Appropriation . . . . .	\$800 00	
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## Expended

## Salaries and Wages

Warden . . . . .	\$ 45 00
Wages. . . . .	581 71
Teams. . . . .	22 00
Lunches . . . . .	26 70
All Other. . . . .	18 20

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	\$693 61	\$693 61
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Balance to E. & D.	106 39
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	\$800 00
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**Insurance of Town Employees**

Appropriation . . . . .	\$1087 61
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Expended . . . . .	\$1087 61
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Total Expenditures Protection of Persons and Property	\$16423 49
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**HEALTH AND SANITATION****Board of Health**

Appropriation . . . . .	\$3500 00
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Transfer from Reserve. . . . .	1321 38
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	\$4821 38
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## Expended

## Salaries and Wages

Health Officer. . . . .	\$300 00
Diphtheria Clinic. . . . .	100 00
Clerical. . . . .	5 82
Postage, Printing and	
Stationery . . . . .	19 75

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	\$425 57
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**Quarantine and Contagious Diseases**

Medical Attendance. . . . .	\$417 50
Groceries and Provisions. . . . .	170 30
Other Towns. . . . .	169 00
Nursing. . . . .	148 70
Burial. . . . .	65 00
Rent. . . . .	12 00

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	\$982 50
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**Tuberculosis**

Treatment at State Sanatoriums...	\$1669 82
Burials.....	133 72
Medicine and Medical Attendance.	52 10
Milk.....	38 66
Eggs.....	37 28
Mattress and Blankets.....	16 10
	<hr/>
	\$1947 68

**Vital Statistics**

Birth Returns.....	\$ 14 75
Death Returns.....	15 25
Compilation of State Returns.....	183 50
	<hr/>
	\$213 50

**Other Expenses**

Dental Clinic.....	\$ 382 83
Labor at Dump.....	624 00
Rubbish Removal.....	225 00
Milk Inspection.....	20 30
	<hr/>
	\$1252 13

\$4821 38

**Inspection of Animals and Slaughtering**

Appropriation .....	\$600 00
Transfer from Reserve.....	\$9 85
	<hr/>
	\$609 85

**Expended**

Meat and Provisions.....	
Inspections. ....	\$346 00
Telephone.. ....	80
	<hr/>
	\$346 80

**Animals**

Inspections. ....	\$257 25
Telephone.. ....	5 80
	<hr/>
	\$263 05

\$609 85

**Visiting Nurse Association**

Appropriation.....	\$1200 00
Expended.....	

\$1200 00

**Sewer Maintenance**

Appropriation . . . . .	\$200 00	
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Expended		
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Labor . . . . .	\$ 4 00	
Pipe and Fittings . . . . .	13 19	
Sink . . . . .	21 17	
Hose . . . . .	147 60	
Freight . . . . .	3 06	
Cement . . . . .	1 10	

	\$190 12	\$190 12
	9 88	

Balance to E. & D. . . .		
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	\$200 00	
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Total Expenditures Health and Sanitation		
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	\$7451 50
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**HIGHWAYS AND BRIDGES****North Orange Truck**

Appropriation . . . . .	\$900 00	
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Expended . . . . .		\$900 00
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**North Orange Highways**

Appropriation . . . . .	\$3000 00	
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Transfer from Reserve . . . . .	47 42	
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	\$3047 42	
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Expended		
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Labor Payrolls . . . . .	\$1537 95	
Equipment and repairs . . . . .	372 74	
Gas and Oil . . . . .	225 58	
Stone and Gravel . . . . .	225 90	
Tully Dam . . . . .	443 02	
Culverts and Crushed Stone . . . . .	56 00	
Lumber . . . . .	66 57	
Insurance and Registration . . . . .	58 71	
Signs . . . . .	21 00	
Ford Parts . . . . .	20 00	
Bolts and Pipe . . . . .	19 95	

	\$3047 42	\$3047 42
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**Residential Streets**

Appropriation . . . . .	\$4000 00	
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Expended		
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Labor Payrolls . . . . .	\$2567 74	
Catch Basins . . . . .	267 20	

Cold Patch.....	\$181 00	
Tarvia.....	119 85	
Gravel.....	253 10	
Repairs.....	109 29	
Gas and Oil.....	72 50	
Culverts.....	34 50	
Cement.....	12 48	
Brooms.....	8 57	
	<hr/>	
	\$3626 23	\$3626 23
Balance to E. & D....	373 77	
	<hr/>	
	\$4000 00	

**Wheeler Avenue Improvement**

Appropriation.....	\$3500 00
Transferred from Reserve.....	150 00
	<hr/>
	\$3650 00

**Expended**

Labor Payrolls.....	\$1698 00	
Tarvia.....	1435 61	
Gas and Oil.....	219 31	
Sand and Gravel.....	134 50	
Culverts.....	81 66	
Use of Road Roller.....	76 72	
Cement.....	4 20	
	<hr/>	
	\$3650 00	\$3650 00

**Athol-Tully Road Improvement**

Appropriation.....	\$2500 00
Expended	

Labor Payrolls.....	\$ 154 00	
Tarvia.....	1337 38	
Gravel.....	7 00	
Gas.....	1 62	
	<hr/>	
	\$1500 00	\$1500 00

**Highways**

Appropriation.....	\$8600 00
Refunded.....	87 62
	<hr/>
	\$8687 62



**Expended**

Labor Payrolls.....	\$3092 38	
Equipment and Repairs...	1775 56	
Gas and Oil.....	1916 77	
Stone and Gravel.....	202 50	
Land Damages (Punis) ...	400 00	
Rent of Garages.....	356 00	
Insurance and Registration	246 54	
Supplies and Cement.....	121 26	
Coal.....	112 50	
Lumber and Poles.....	109 29	
Survey.....	51 74	
Calcium.....	41 58	
Freight and Express.....	30 17	
Cheese Cloth.....	30 14	
Paint.....	28 59	
Brick.....	20 80	
Lights.....	15 24	
Hauling.....	14 00	
Teams.....	8 00	
Greasing.....	5 65	
All Other.....	11 58	
	<hr/>	
	\$8590 29	\$8590 29
Balance to E. & D...	97 33	
	<hr/>	
	\$8687 62	

**Sidewalks, Maintenance**

Appropriation.....	\$900 00	
Expended		
Materials.....	\$ 55 08	
Legal Services.....	167 60	
Damage Settlement (Dirth)	300 00	
All Other.....	5 75	
	<hr/>	
	\$528 43	\$528 43
Balance to E. & D...	371 57	
	<hr/>	
	\$900 00	

**Drinking Fountain**

Appropriation.....	\$50 00	
Expended		
Repairs.....	\$ 1 35	
Ice.....	25 00	
	<hr/>	
	\$26 35	\$26 35
Transferred to Welfare	23 65	
	<hr/>	
	\$50 00	

**Snow and Ice Removal**

Appropriation.....	\$2500 00	
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Expended		
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Labor Payrolls.....	\$891 99	
Teams and Trucks.....	488 00	
Repairs.....	333 76	
Calcium.....	264 53	
Gas and Oil.....	146 98	
Plow and Plow Blades...	120 33	
Freight.....	60 18	
Tires, Tubes and Chains..	54 20	
Sand.....	12 80	
Tools and Shovels.....	9 86	
Pulling out Trucks.....	4 00	
Salt.....	2 40	
Lunches.....	2 00	
Windshield.....	1 87	
Light.....	75	

	\$2393 65	\$2393 65
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Balance to E. & D...	106 35	
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	\$2500 00	
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**Street Lights**

Appropriation.....	\$9464 16	
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Article 10.....	18 00	
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	\$9482 16	
--	-----------	--

Expended.....	\$9480 66	\$9480 66
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Balance to E. & D.....	1 50	
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	\$9482 16	
--	-----------	--

**Street Lights North Orange**

Appropriation.....	\$225 00	
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Expended		
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Care.....	\$200 00	
Lamps and Burners.....	12 25	
Posts.....	1 62	

	\$213 87	\$213 87
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Balance to E. & D....	11 13	
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	\$225 00	
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Total for Highways and Bridges.....		
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	\$33936 90	
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## CHARITIES AND SOLDIERS' BENEFITS

## Welfare Department

Appropriations February 1.....	\$30000 00
Appropriations August 24.....	10000 00
Appropriations October 25.....	10000 00
Transfer from Planning Board.....	100 00
Transfer from Drinking Fountain..	23 65
Transfer from Memorial Day.....	28 66
Transfer from Town Reports.....	2 00
Transfer from Water Department..	2000 00
Refunds.....	646 26
	<hr/>
	\$52800 57

## Expended

Clerical.....	\$ 56 32	
Printing, Stationery and		
Postage.....	85 74	
Cash Aid.....	10004 07	
Groceries and Provisions..	19550 91	
Coal and Wood.....	1561 91	
Board and Care.....	2015 87	
Medical and Medicine....	2580 92	
Shoes and Clothing' .....	1061 84	
Rent.....	8066 94	
Other Cities.....	354 80	
Other Towns.....	496 61	
Hospitalization.....	2417 60	
Cord Wood.....	767 83	
Lights.....	239 97	
Dental.....	145 00	
Burials.....	145 00	
Oil.....	125 76	
Moving.....	86 11	
Optometry.....	60 00	
Clothing.....	38 90	
Legal.....	25 00	
All Other.....	228 18	
	<hr/>	
	\$50115 28	\$50115 28
Balance to E. & D...	2685 29	
	<hr/>	
	\$52800 57	

**Old Age Assistance**

Appropriation February 1.....	\$14000 00
Appropriation August 24.....	500 00
Refunded.....	278 00

Transfer from Reserve.....	1488 02
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\$16266 02

**Expended**

Cash Aid.....	\$14132 80
Board.....	913 14
Rent.....	207 00
Medical.....	117 94
Hospitalization.....	262 00
Burials.....	300 00
Stationery, Blank Form...	25 95
Clothing.....	10 59
Transportation.....	8 00
Fuel and Light.....	7 46
Clerical.....	3 14

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\$15988 02 \$15988 02

Balance to E. & D...	278 00
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\$16266 02

**Soldiers' Benefits****State and Military**

Appropriation February 1.....	\$1000 00
Appropriation August 24.....	150 00
Transfer from Reserve.....	229 50

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\$1379 50

**Expended**

State Aid.....	\$959 50
Military Aid.....	420 00

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\$1379 50 \$1379 50

**Soldiers' Relief**

Appropriation February 1.....	\$3000 00
Appropriation August 24.....	1000 00
Refunds.....	281 44
Transfer from Reserve.....	207 51

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\$4488 95

## Expended

Cash Aid .....	\$ 958 00	
Fuel .....	225 86	
Groceries and Provisions ..	2227 69	
Rent .....	234 00	
Medical and Medicine ....	127 50	
Other Towns .....	244 33	
Shoes and Clothing .....	136 80	
Dental .....	35 00	
Light .....	19 98	
All Other .....	1 35	
	<hr/>	
	\$4210 51	\$4210 51
Balance to E. & D...	278 44	
	<hr/>	
	\$4488 95	

## Soldiers' Burials

Appropriation .....	\$100 00	
Balance to E. & D .....		\$100 00

## Memorial Hall Maintenance

Appropriation .....	\$900 00	
Transfer from Reserve .....	242 78	
	<hr/>	
	\$1142 78	

## Expended

Janitor .....	\$545 00	
Fuel .....	260 77	
Light .....	121 28	
Water .....	10 75	
Repairs .....	52 28	
Insurance .....	128 70	
Light Bulbs and Shades ...	11 79	
Janitor's Supplies .....	7 21	
Boiler Inspection .....	5 00	
	<hr/>	
	\$1142 78	\$1142 78

## Goddard Charity

Interest Drawn .....	\$152 50	
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## Expended

Cash Aid .....	136 00	
Groceries and Provisions ..	6 50	
Fuel .....	5 00	
Hospitalization .....	5 00	
	<hr/>	
	\$152 50	\$152 50

Total Expenditures Charities and Soldiers'  
Benefits .....

\$72988 59

## EDUCATION AND LIBRARIES

**School Maintenance**

<b>Appropriation . . .</b>	<b>\$80000 00</b>
<b>Expended</b>	
Salary of Superintendent. .	\$3383 28
Salary of Clerks . . . . .	399 75
Salary of School Physician	300 00
Salary of School Nurse . . .	400 00
Medical Supplies . . . . .	40 75
Free Milk . . . . .	47 67
Printing, Stationery and	
Postage . . . . .	108 81
Telephone . . . . .	158 54
Traveling Expenses . . . . .	361 70
All Other . . . . .	22 24
	<hr/>
	\$5222 74
 <b>Teachers' Salaries</b>	
High . . . . .	\$20937 04
Elementary . . . . .	25546 55
Special . . . . .	1590 20
	<hr/>
	\$48073 79
 <b>Text Books and Supplies</b>	
<b>High</b>	
Books . . . . .	\$ 884 12
Supplies . . . . .	1488 08
	<hr/>
	\$2372 20
<b>Elementary</b>	
Books . . . . .	\$1020 26
Supplies . . . . .	704 93
	<hr/>
	\$1725 19
 <b>Tuition</b>	
Agricultural . . . . .	\$575 75
Industrial . . . . .	236 20
Extension Courses . . . . .	6 00
	<hr/>
	\$817 95
 <b>Transportation . . . . .</b>	 <b>\$8230 60</b>



## Janitor Service

High .....	\$2755 04
Elementary .....	3280 70

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 \$6035 74

## Fuel, Light and Water

## High

Fuel .....	\$917 19
Light .....	609 38
Water .....	104 75

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 \$1631 32

## Elementary

Fuel .....	\$1559 32
Light .....	279 33
Water .....	109 00

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 \$1947 65

## Maintenance of Buildings and Grounds

## High

Repairs .....	\$525 17
Janitor's Supplies .....	120 38
Insurance .....	591 50
All Other .....	125 53

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 \$1362 58

## Elementary

Repairs .....	\$1532 87
Janitor's Supplies .....	36 11
Insurance .....	192 00
All Other .....	97 66

---

 \$1858 64

## Other Expenses

## Furniture and Furnishings

High .....	\$ 18 60
Elementary .....	629 00
Diplomas .....	41 38
Pro Merito Pins .....	27 50

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 \$716 48 \$79994 88

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 \$79994 88

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 5 12

Balance to E. &amp; D...

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 \$80000 00

**Library Maintenance**

Appropriation.....	\$6000 00
Dog Tax.....	659 61
Goddard Library Fund Interest....	81 85
	<hr/>
	\$6741 46

**Expended****Salaries and Wages**

Librarian.....	\$1462 50
Assistants.....	1605 26
Janitor.....	711 00
	<hr/>
	\$3778 76

**Books and Periodicals**

Books.....	\$1247 48
Books, North Orange.	81 85
Periodicals.....	187 70
	<hr/>
	\$1517 03

**Binding**

Books.....	\$105 50
Periodicals.....	7 05
	<hr/>
	\$112 55

**Fuel, Lights and Water**

Fuel.....	\$390 00
Lights.....	206 54
Water.....	8 50
	<hr/>
	\$605 04

**Buildings**

Repairs.....	\$83 28
Janitors' Supplies....	25 68
All Other.....	13 09
	<hr/>
	\$122 05

**Other Expenses**

Printing, Stationery and Postage.....	\$56 32
Express.....	19 94
Covers.....	35 50

Framing picture.....	\$8 50	
Supplies.....	8 68	
	<hr/>	
	\$128 94	
	<hr/>	
	\$6264 37	\$6264 37
Balance to E. & D.	477 09	
	<hr/>	
	\$6741 46	

**School Garden Exhibit**

Appropriation.....	\$200 00	
Expended		
Prizes.....		\$200 00
Total Education and Libraries.....		\$86459 25

**RECREATION AND UNCLASSIFIED****Care of Parks**

Appropriation.....	\$150 00	
Expended		
Labor.....	\$33 25	
Lumber.....	86 35	
Tennis Tapes.....	13 25	
Shovels.....	3 75	
Lights.....	4 08	
	<hr/>	
	\$140 68	\$140 68
Balance to E. & D...	9 32	
	<hr/>	
	\$150 00	

**Goddard Park Fund**

Interest Drawn.....	\$11 27	
Expended		
Lumber.....	\$8 37	
Paint.....	2 90	
	<hr/>	
	\$11 27	\$11 27

**Memorial Day**

Appropriation.....	\$250 00	
Expended		
Band.....	\$85 00	
Wreaths.....	49 50	
Transportation.....	42 00	

Address.....	\$25 00	
Flags.....	19 84	
	<hr/>	
	\$221 34	\$221 34
Transferred to Welfare	28 66	
	<hr/>	
	\$250 00	

**Care of Town Clock**

Appropriation.....	\$50 00	
Expended		
Care.....	\$25 00	
Lights.....	2 16	
	<hr/>	
	\$27 16	\$27 16
Balance to E. & D....	22 84	
	<hr/>	
	\$50 00	

**Town Reports**

Appropriation.....	\$580 00	
Expended.....	\$578 00	\$578 00
Balance to Welfare		
Department.....	2 00	
	<hr/>	
	\$580 00	

**Music, North Orange Reunion**

Appropriation.....	\$30 00	
Expended.....		\$30 00

**Retired Pensions**

Appropriated.....	\$812 00	
Expended.....		\$812 00

Total Recreation and Unclassified.....		\$1820 45
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**ENTERPRISES AND CEMETERIES****Water Department**

Appropriation.....	\$7500 00
Transfer from Reserve.....	172 96
	<hr/>
	\$7672 96

## Expended

Collector.....	\$213 75
Printing and Postage.....	190 50
Telephone.....	47 40
Rent of Land.....	50 00
Insurance.....	18 33
Legal Services.....	5 00
Use of Auto.....	4 00
All Other.....	4 75

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 \$533 73

## General

Labor Payrolls.....	\$1591 01
Pipe and Fittings.....	1369 73
Equipment.....	96 20
Parts for Truck.....	33 39
Culvert.....	25 20
Rubber Boots.....	19 50
Supplies.....	19 18
Drawers and Cases.....	17 00
Express and Freight.....	15 30
Adding Machine Service .	10 25
Paint.....	9 04
Cloth.....	7 47
Water Privilege.....	5 00
Sharpening Tools.....	4 95
Rods and Bolts.....	3 00
Registering Car.....	2 00
All Other.....	2 86

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 \$3231 08

## Pumping Station

Engineers.....	\$1744 50
Fuel.....	93 00
Insurance.....	47 20
Oil.....	21 58
Freight.....	1 87

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 \$1908 15

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 \$5672 96    \$5672 96

 Transferred to Welfare  
 Department.....

2000 00

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 \$7672 96

**Additional Water Supply**

Balance carried forward from 1931 .	\$369 80
Appropriation 1932.....	500 00
	<hr/>
Carried forward to 1933.....	\$869 80

**Cemetery Department**

Appropriation.....	\$ 500 00
Interest on Perpetual Care Funds..	2081 41
	<hr/>
	\$2581 41

**Expended**

Labor Payrolls.....	\$1536 26	
Repairs to Tractor.....	195 45	
Supplies.....	107 73	
Collector.....	101 25	
Loam.....	87 04	
Printing and Postage.....	86 07	
Trees and Shrubs.....	49 20	
Water.....	48 25	
Shady Mixture.....	40 00	
Sharpening Tools.....	38 89	
Pipe, Fittings and Labor..	36 91	
Repairs to Truck.....	31 74	
Equipment.....	15 64	
Insurance.....	14 69	
Re-dying Grass Mat.....	12 00	
Fertilizer.....	11 87	
Lumber.....	11 00	
Paint..	5 50	
All Other.....	17 32	
	<hr/>	
	\$2446 81	\$2446 81
Balance to E. & D...	134 60	
	<hr/>	
	\$2581 41	

**Goddard Cemetery Fund**

Interest Drawn.....	\$27 90	
Expended.....		\$27 90
Total Enterprises and Cemeteries.....		\$8147 67

**INTEREST AND MATURING DEBT****Interest**

Appropriation.....	\$12152 50
Transfer from Reserve.....	65 42
	<hr/>
	\$12217 92



**Expended**

Temporary Loans.....	\$6565 42	
High School Bonds.....	4832 00	
Road Roller Notes.....	110 50	
East Main Street Water Notes.....	710 00	
	<hr/>	
	\$12217 92	\$12217 92

**Maturing Debt**

Temporary Loans.....	\$265000 00
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**General Loans.**

Appropriation.....	\$12800 00	
Expended		
High School Bonds...	\$10000 00	
Road Roller Notes...	1800 00	
East Main Street Water.....	1500 00	
	<hr/>	
	\$12800 00	\$12800 00

Total Interest and Maturing Debt.....	\$290017 92
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**AGENCY, TRUST AND REFUNDS****Agency**

State Tax.....	\$ 8287 50	
County Tax.....	14696 62	
Old Age Assistance Tax.....	1798 00	
State Audit.....	76 73	
National Bank Tax.....	24 45	
Park and Reservation Tax.....	11 78	
	<hr/>	
	\$24895 08	\$24895 08

**Trust and Investment****Cemetery Care Funds**

Central Cemetery.....	\$ 608 33	
South Cemetery.....	1200 00	
Tully Cemetery.....	100 00	
Holtshire Cemetery.....	300 00	
	<hr/>	
	\$2208 33	\$2208 33

**Refunds**

Taxes 1930 . . . . .	\$ 41 40	
Taxes 1931 . . . . .	32 98	
Sewer Rentals 1930 . . . . .	2 00	
Sewer Rentals 1931 . . . . .	3 00	
Sewer Rentals 1932 . . . . .	1 00	
Fish, Game Licenses . . . . .	3 50	
Auto Excise Taxes 1931 . . . . .	17 06	
Auto Excise Taxes 1932 . . . . .	121 59	
Town Hall Rent . . . . .	5 00	
Cemetery Bill . . . . .	2 77	
Milk License . . . . .	50	
Interest on Taxes . . . . .	1 45	
Costs on Taxes . . . . .	35	
	<hr/>	
	\$232 60	\$232 60
Total Agency, Trust and Refunds . . . . .		\$27366 01

**RECAPITULATION****Payments for the Year 1932**

General Government . . . . .	\$13926 63	
Protection of Persons and Property . . . . .	16423 49	
Health and Sanitation . . . . .	6821 35	
Highways and Bridges . . . . .	33956 90	
Charities and Soldiers' Benefits . . . . .	72988 59	
Education and Libraries . . . . .	86459 25	
Recreation and Unclassified . . . . .	1820 45	
Enterprises and Cemeteries . . . . .	8147 67	
Interest . . . . .	12217 92	
Maturing Debt . . . . .	12800 00	
Agency . . . . .	24895 08	
Trust Cemetery Funds . . . . .	2208 33	
Refunds . . . . .	232 60	
	<hr/>	
	\$292898 26	
Temporary Loans . . . . .	265000 00	
	<hr/>	
	\$557898 26	
Cash on hand December 31, 1932 . . . . .	18106 60	
	<hr/>	
		\$576004 86

## TRIAL BALANCE DECEMBER 31, 1932

## BEFORE CLOSING BOOKS

## Revenue

Cash.....	\$18106 60	
Taxes 1932.....	57058 97	
Taxes 1931.....	19009 46	
Taxes 1930.....	1428 86	
Overlay 1932.....		\$3242 34
Overlay 1931.....	366 32	
Overlay 1930.....		4273 15
Old Age Assistance Tax 1932.....	284 00	
Old Age Assistance Tax 1931.....	86 00	
Old Age Assistance Tax Revenue.....	35 00	
Tax Titles.....	261 96	
Tax Titles Revenue.....		261 96
Motor Vehicle Excise Tax 1932.....	910 86	
Motor Vehicle Excise Tax 1931.....	795 07	
Motor Vehicle Excise Tax 1930.....	311 26	
Motor Vehicle Excise Tax Revenue.....		2017 19
Sewer Rentals 1932.....	365 00	
Sewer Rentals 1931.....	140 00	
Sewer Rentals 1930.....	17 00	
Special Assessments Revenue.....		522 00
Town Hall Rentals.....	488 31	
Selectmen's Licenses.....	76 00	
Fire Department.....	20 56	
Board of Health.....	334 43	
Sewers.....	10 52	
Sidewalks.....	361 42	
Welfare Accounts.....	14589 67	
State and Military Aid.....	1169 50	
School Tuition.....	4287 50	
Cemetery Bills.....	1327 48	
West Orange School House.....	225 00	
Departmental Revenue.....		22890 39
Water Bills Accounts Receivable.....	6557 74	
Water Revenue.....		6557 74
Estimated Receipts.....	3949 01	
Temporary Loans.....		75000 00
Trust Funds (Temporary Account).....		100 00
Sale of Lots (Cemetery).....		125 50
Revenue.....	325 40	
Excess and Deficiency.....		9289 92
State Tax.....	5 00	

**General Government**

Office Expense.....	\$ 85 60
Selectmen's Expense.....	16 41
Assessors' Expense.....	3 75
Election and Registration.....	7 50
Treasurer's and Collector's Expense.....	6 33
Town Hall Expense.....	107 78

**Protection of Persons and Property**

Police Department.....	\$550 34
Fire Department.....	24 16
Fire Alarm Maintenance.....	167 55
Sealer of Weights and Measures.....	6 06
Moth Suppression.....	11 90
Tree Warden.....	17 72
Forest Fire Warden.....	106 39

**Health and Sanitation**

Sewer Maintenance.....	\$9 88
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**Highways and Bridges**

Residential Streets.....	\$373 77
Highway Department.....	97 33
Sidewalk Maintenance.....	371 57
Snow and Ice Removal.....	106 35
Street Lights.....	1 50
Street Lights, North Orange.....	11 13

**Charities and Soldiers' Relief**

Welfare Department.....	\$2685 29
Old Age Assistance.....	278 00
Soldiers' Relief.....	278 44
Soldiers' Burials.....	100 00

**Education and Libraries**

School Department.....	\$ 5 12
Library Department.....	477 09

**Recreation and Unclassified**

Parks.....	\$ 9 32
Town Clock.....	22 84
Reserve Fund.....	1015 16

**Enterprises and Cemeteries**

Additional Water Supply.....	\$869 80
East Main Street Water Extension.....	665 03
Cemetery Department.....	134 60

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\$132903 90 \$132903 90

TRIAL BALANCE DECEMBER 31, 1932  
AFTER CLOSING BOOKS

**Revenue**

Cash.....	\$18106 60	
Taxes 1932.....	57058 97	
Taxes 1931.....	19009 46	
Taxes 1930.....	1428 86	
Overlay 1932.....		\$3242 34
Overlay 1931.....	366 32	
Overlay 1930.....		4273 15
Old Age Assistance Tax 1932.....	284 00	
Old Age Assistance Tax 1931.....	86 00	
Old Age Assistance Tax Revenue.....	35 00	
Tax Titles.....	261 96	
Tax Titles Revenue.....		261 96
Motor Vehicle Excise Tax 1932.....	910 86	
Motor Vehicle Excise Tax 1931.....	795 07	
Motor Vehicle Excise Tax 1930.....	311 26	
Motor Vehicle Excise Tax Revenue.....		2017 19
Sewer Rentals 1932.....	365 00	
Sewer Rentals 1931.....	140 00	
Sewer Rentals 1930.....	17 00	
Special Assessments Revenue.....		522 00
Town Hall Rentals.....	488 31	
Selectmen's Licenses.....	76 00	
Fire Department.....	20 56	
Board of Health.....	334 43	
Sewers.....	10 52	
Sidewalks.....	361 42	
Welfare.....	14589 67	
State and Military Aid.....	1169 50	
School Tuition.....	4287 50	
Cemetery Department.....	1327 48	
West Orange School House.....	225 00	
Departmental Revenue.....		22890 39
Water Bills Accounts Receivable.....	6557 74	
Water Revenue.....		6557 74
Temporary Loans.....		75000 00
Trust Funds Cemetery.....		100 00
Cemetery Sale of Lots.....		125 50
Excess and Deficiency.....		12104 39
State Tax.....	5 00	
Additional Water Supply.....		869 80
East Main Street Water Extension.....		665 03

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\$128629 49 \$128629 49

**Indebtedness**

Net Bonded Debt.....	\$129100 00	
High School Bonds.....		\$110800 00
East Main Street Water Extension Notes..		17000 00
Gas Road Roller Notes.....		1300 00
<b>Temporary Loans.....</b>	<b>75000 00</b>	<b>75000 00</b>
		<hr/>
	\$204100 00	\$204100 00

**Trust Funds****General****Asula P. Goddard Charity Fund**

January 1, 1932.....	\$5519 71	
Interest added 1932.....	227 74	
	<hr/>	
	\$5747 45	
Withdrawn 1932.....	152 50	
	<hr/>	
January 1, 1933.....	\$5594 95	

**Asula P. Goddard Library Fund**

January 1, 1932.....	\$2633 52	
Interest added.....	134 56	
	<hr/>	
	\$2768 08	
Withdrawn 1932.....	81 85	
	<hr/>	
January 1, 1933.....	\$2686 23	

**Asula P. Goddard Park Fund**

January 1, 1932.....	\$986 53	
Interest added 1932.....	42 34	
	<hr/>	
	\$1028 87	
Withdrawn 1932.....	11 27	
	<hr/>	
January 1, 1933.....	\$1017 60	

**Asula P. Goddard Cemetery Fund**

January 1, 1932.....	\$2236 41	
Interest added 1932.....	96 03	
	<hr/>	
	\$2332 44	
Withdrawn 1932.....	27 90	
	<hr/>	
January 1, 1933.....	\$2304 54	



## Sadie M. Orcutt Library Fund

January 1, 1932.....	\$3335 42
Interest added 1932.....	143 23

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January 1, 1933..... \$3478 65

## George A. Whipple Library Fund

January 1, 1932.....	\$339 09
Interest added.....	14 54

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January 1, 1933..... \$353 65

## Addie J. Stratton Library Fund

January 1, 1932.....	\$101 88
Interest added 1932.....	4 35

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January 1, 1933..... \$106 23

## Surplus War Bonus Fund

January 1, 1932.....	\$4057 39
Interest added 1932.....	174 24

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\$4231 63

**Trust Funds**

## Perpetual Care

January 1, 1932.....	\$49438 74
Added 1932.....	2208 33

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\$51647 07

Interest 1932.....	2081 41
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\$53728 48

Withdrawn 1932.....	2081 41
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\$51647 07

## Central Cemetery

January 1, 1932.....	\$34364 10
Added 1932.....	608 33

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\$34972 43

## South Cemetery

January 1, 1932.....	\$10299 64
Added 1932.....	1200 00

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\$11499 64

**Tully Cemetery**

January 1, 1932.....	\$2250 00
Added 1932.....	100 00
	<hr/>
	\$2350 00

**Jones Cemetery**

January 1, 1933.....	\$1800 00
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**West Orange Cemetery**

January 1, 1933.....	\$525 00
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**North Orange Cemetery**

January 1, 1933.....	\$300 00
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**Holtshire Cemetery**

January 1, 1932.....	\$000 00
Added 1932.....	300 00
	<hr/>
	\$300 00

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Insurance of Town Employees . . .	\$1087 61	\$1087 61	\$ 11 90
Moth Suppression . . . . .	400 00	388 10	17 72
Tree Warden . . . . .	200 00	200 00	106 39
Forest Fire Warden . . . . .	800 00	693 61	

### Health and Sanitation

Board of Health . . . . .	\$3500 00	\$1321 38	
Visiting Nurse . . . . .	1200 00		
Sewer Maintenance . . . . .	200 00		9 88
Inspector of Animals and Slaughtering . . . . .	600 00	609 85	

### Highways and Bridges

North Orange Truck . . . . .	\$ 900 00	\$900 00	
North Orange Highways . . . . .	3000 00	3047 42	373 77
Residential Streets . . . . .	4000 00	3626 23	
Wheeler Avenue . . . . .	3500 00	3650 00	
Athol-Tully Road . . . . .	1500 00	1500 00	
Highways . . . . .	8600 00	8687 62	97 33
Sidewalk Maintenance . . . . .	900 00	900 00	371 57
Drinking Fountain . . . . .	50 00	26 35	
Snow and Ice . . . . .	2500 00	2393 65	106 35
Street Lights . . . . .	9482 16	9482 16	1 50
Street Lights North Orange . . . . .	225 00	225 00	11 13

### Charities and Soldiers' Benefits

Welfare Department . . . . .	\$50000 00	\$52800 57	\$50115 28
Old Age Assistance . . . . .	14500 00	16266 02	15988 02
Soldiers' Relief . . . . .	4000 00	4488 95	278 44

State and Military Aid.....	\$1150 00	\$229 50	\$1379 50	\$1379 50	\$ 100 00
Soldiers' Burials.....	100 00		100 00		
Memorial Hall Maintenance.....	900 00	242 78	1142 78	1142 78	
Goddard Charity Fund .....		152 50	152 50	152 50	
<b>Education and Libraries</b>					
School Department.....	\$80000 00		\$79994 88		\$ 5 12
Library Department.....	6000 00	\$741 46	6741 46	6264 37	477 09
School Garden Exhibit.....	200 00		200 00	200 00	
<b>Recreation and Unclassified</b>					
Park Department.....	\$150 00		\$150 00	\$140 68	\$ 9 32
Memorial Day.....	250 00	\$28 66	221 34	221 34	
Town Clock.....	50 00		50 00	27 16	22 84
Town Reports.....	580 00	2 00	578 00	578 00	
Music North Orange Reunion.....	30 00		30 00	30 00	
Retired Pensions.....	812 00		812 00	812 00	
Reserve Fund.....	5000 00	3984 84			1015 16
Goddard Park Fund.....		11 27	11 27	11 27	
<b>Enterprises and Cemeteries</b>					
Water Department.....	\$7500 00	\$172 96	\$7672 96	\$7692 96	\$869 80
Additional Water Supply.....	869 80		869 80		665 03
East Main Street Water Extension	665 03		665 03		134 60
Cemetery Department.....	500 00	2081 41	2581 41	2446 81	
Goddard Cemetery.....		27 90	27 90	27 90	
<b>Interest and Maturing Debt</b>					
Interest.....	\$12152 50	\$65 42	\$12217 92	\$12217 92	
Maturing Debt.....	12800 00		12800 00	12800 00	

# TOWN OF ORANGE

BALANCE SHEET JANUARY 1, 1933

## REVENUE

### Cash

In Banks and Office (Verified).....

\$18106 60

### Accounts Receivable

#### Taxes

Levy of 1932 ..... \$57058 97  
 Levy of 1931 ..... 19009 46  
 Levy of 1930 ..... 1428 86

\$77497 29

Overlay 1931 .....  
 Old Age Assistance Tax 1932.....

\$284 00

Old Age Assistance Tax 1931.....

86 00

Old Age Assistance

Revenue.....

\$35 00

Tax Titles.....

\$261 96

## LIABILITIES

Overlay 1932..... \$ 3242 34  
 Overlay 1930..... 4273 15  
 Tax Title Revenue..... 261 96  
 Temporary Loans..... 75000 00  
 Trust Funds, Temporary..... 100 00  
 Reserve for Cemeteries..... 125 50

### Balances Carried Over

\$869 80

Additional Water Supply...

East Main Street Water Extension.....

665 03

\$1534 83

### Revenue Available When Collected

Departmental..... \$22890 39  
 Sewer Rentals..... 522 00  
 Motor Vehicle Excise Tax... 2017 19  
 Water..... 6557 74

\$31987 32



Motor Vehicle Excise Tax .....	\$2017 19	Surplus Revenue
Sewer Rentals .....	\$522 00	Excess and Deficiency .....
		\$12104 39

### Departmental

Town Hall Rentals .....	\$ 488 31
Selectmen's Licenses .....	76 00
Fire Department .....	20 56
Board of Health .....	334 43
Sewers .....	10 52
Sidewalks .....	361 42
Welfare .....	14589 67
State and Military Aid .....	1159 50
School Tuition .....	4287 50
Cemetery .....	1327 48
West Orange School House .	225 00
	<hr/>
	\$22890 39

### Public Service

Water .....	\$6557 74
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### State Tax .....

	\$5 00
	<hr/>
	\$128629 49

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\$128629 49

Respectfully submitted,

ROBERT H. ANDERSON, Town Accountant.

## Appropriations Recommended by the Finance Commission

Orange, Mass., January 20, 1933.

To the Honorable Board of Selectmen,  
Orange, Massachusetts.

Gentlemen:

The Finance Commission submit the following recommendations for the 1933 budget.

### GENERAL GOVERNMENT

Town Manager's Salary, 1½ mo.....	\$ 389 42
Office Stenographer and Assistant.....	1264 00
Office Equipment and Supplies, 1½ mo.....	25 00
Town Officers' Bonds.....	505 00
Selectmen's Salaries, 10½ mo.....	472 50
Selectmen's Expense.....	200 00
Town Treasurer and Collector, Salary, 1½ mo.	112 50
Town Clerk and Accountant, Salary, 1½ mo...	180 00 and fees
Town Treasurer's Salary, 10½ mo.....	472 50
Town Treasurer's Expense.....	200 00
Tax Collector's Salary, 10½ mo.....	511 88
Tax Collector's Expense.....	350 00
Town Clerk's Salary, 10½ mo.....	472 50 and fees
Town Clerk's Expense.....	175 00
Town Accountant's Salary, 10½ mo.....	787 50
Town Accountant's Expense.....	150 00
Assessors' Salaries.....	1200 00
Assessors' Expense.....	650 00
Election and Registration, Salaries and Expenses.....	300 00
Town Hall, Janitor's Salary.....	900 00
Town Hall Expense.....	1000 00
Town Hall Insurance.....	330 00
Planning Board Expense.....	25 00
Total.....	\$10672 80

## PROTECTION OF PERSONS AND PROPERTY

Police Department.....	\$4800 00	
Fire Department.....	7180 00	
Fire Alarm Maintenance.....	500 00	
Moth Suppression.....	400 00	
Forest Fire Warden.....	600 00	
Sealer of Weights and Measures.....	175 00	
Tree Warden.....	200 00	
Insurance, Town Employees.....	984 07	
Total.....		\$14839 07

## HEALTH AND SANITATION

Board of Health, Salaries, 10½ mo.....	\$ 236 25	
Board of Health, Expense .....	3500 00	
Visiting Nurse Association.....	1100 00	
Inspector of Animals and Slaughtering.....	550 00	
Total .....		\$5386 25

## HIGHWAYS AND BRIDGES

Highway Department.....	\$9500 00	
Snow and Ice .....	2500 00	
Sidewalk Maintenance.....	500 00	
Street Lights.....	7000 00	
Street Lights, North Orange.....	200 00	
Public Drinking Fountain.....	50 00	
Residential Streets.....	3500 00	
North Orange Highways.....	2500 00	
Total.....		\$25750 00

## EDUCATION AND LIBRARIES

Library Department.....	\$ 5400 00	
School Department.....	72000 00	
School Garden Exhibit.....	200 00	
Total.....		\$77600 00

## CHARITIES AND SOLDIERS' BENEFITS

Board of Public Welfare, Salaries, 10½ mo....	\$ 472 50	
Welfare Department.....	45000 00	
Old Age Assistance.....	17500 00	
State and Military Aid.....	1500 00	
Mothers' Aid.....	500 00	
Soldiers' Burials.....	100 00	
Soldiers' Relief.....	4000 00	
Memorial Hall Maintenance.....	1000 00	
Total.....		\$70072 50

## RECREATION AND UNCLASSIFIED

Care of Parks.....	\$100 00	
Playgrounds.....	100 00	
Memorial Day.....	200 00	
Town Clock.....	50 00	
Music, North Orange Reunion.....	30 00	
Town Reports.....	500 00	
Retirement Pensions.....	812 00	
Band Concerts.....	350 00	
Reserve Fund.....	5000 00	
Total.....		\$7142 00

## ENTERPRISES AND CEMETERIES

Water Commissioner's Salaries, 10½ mo.....	\$ 275 63	
Water Department.....	5700 00	
Cemetery Commissioner's Salaries, 10½ mo...	118 13	
Cemetery Department.....	500 00	
Total.....		\$6593 76

## INTEREST

Temporary Loans.....	\$6500 00	
High School Bonds.....	4432 00	
East Main Street Water Bonds.....	650 00	
Road Roller Notes.....	55 25	
Total.....		\$11637 25

## MATURING DEBT

High School Bonds.....	\$9000 00	
East Main Street Water Bonds.....	1500 00	
Road Roller Notes.....	1300 00	
Total.....		\$11800 00
Total.....		\$241493 63

Respectfully,

HERBERT M. JOHNSON,  
MICHAEL H. ROCHE,  
CLAUDE E. MARDEN,  
WILLIAM L. KIMBALL,  
JESSE C. WORRICK,

Finance Commission.

# TOWN APPROPRIATIONS, 1932 - 1933

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Below is given in tabular form, for comparison and information of voters, the appropriations for 1932, what was spent and those proposed for 1933, as recommended by the Board of Selectmen.

	Appropriations 1932	Expended 1932	Recommended 1933
Town Manager's Salary .....	\$ 3375 00	\$ 3375 00	\$ 389 42 (1½ mo.)
Clerk, Town Manager and Treasurer (Office Stenographer and Assistant) .....	1264 00	1264 00	1264 00
Office Equipment Supplies .....	450 00	364 40	25 00 (1½ mo.)
Town Officers' Bonds .....	505 00	505 00	505 00
Selectmen, Salaries .....			472 50 (10½ mo.)
Selectmen's Expense .....	300 00	283 69	200 00
Treasurer's Salary .....	300 00	283 69	472 50 (10½ mo.)
Collector's Salary (Town Collector) .....			511 88 (10½ mo.)
Treasurer's and Collector's Salary .....	900 00	900 00	112 50 (1½ mo.)
Collector's Expense .....			350 00
Treasurer's and Collector's Expense .....	400 00	393 67	
Assessors' Salaries .....	1620 00	1620 00	1200 00
Assessors' Expense .....	830 00	826 25	650 00
Treasurer's Expense .....			200 00
Town Clerk's Salary .....			472 50 (10½ mo.)
Accountant's Salary .....			787 50 (10½ mo.)
Town Clerk's Expense .....			175 00

Town Clerk and Accountant's Salary.....	\$ 1440 00	\$ 1440 00	\$ 180 00 and fees (1½ mo.)
Accountant's Expense.....			150 00
Election and Registration, Salaries and Expense.....	700 00	692 50	300 00
Town Hall, Janitor's Salary.....	1170 00	1170 00	900 00
Town Hall Expense.....	1200 00	1092 72	1000 00
Town Hall Insurance.....			330 00
Planning Board Expense.....	100 00	100 00	25 00
Police Department.....	5410 00	4859 66	4800 00
Fire Department.....	8410 00	8385 84	7180 00
Fire Alarm Maintenance.....	800 00	632 44	500 00
Moth Suppression.....	400 00	388 10	400 00
Forest Fire Warden.....	800 00	693 61	600 00
Sealer of Weights and Measures.....	200 00	193 94	175 00
Tree Warden.....	200 00	182 28	200 00
Insurance, Town Employees.....	1087 61	1087 61	984 07
Board of Health, Expense.....	4821 38	4821 38	3500 00
Board of Health, Salaries.....			236 25 (10½ mo.)
Visiting Nurse Association.....	1200 00	1200 00	1100 00
Inspector of Animals and Slaughtering.....	609 85	609 85	550 00
Sewer Maintenance.....	200 00	190 12	(see highways)
Welfare Department.....	52154 00	50115 28	45000 00
Old Age Assistance.....	15988 02	15988 02	17500 00
State and Military Aid.....	1379 50	1379 50	1500 00
Mothers' Aid.....			500 00
Soldiers' Burials.....	100 00		100 00
Soldiers' Relief.....	4210 51	4210 51	4000 00
Memorial Hall Maintenance.....	1142 78	1142 78	1000 00
Memorial Hall Repairs.....			

Welfare Board Salaries.....	\$ 8600 00	\$ 8590 29	\$ 472 50 (10½ mo.)
Highway Department.....	2500 00	2393 65	9500 00
Snow and Ice.....	900 00	528 43	2500 00
Sidewalk Maintenance.....	9482 16	9480 66	500 00
Street Lights.....	225 00	213 87	7000 00
Street Lights, North Orange.....	50 00	50 00	200 00
Public Drinking Fountain.....	4000 00	3626 23	50 00
Residential Streets.....	3047 42	3047 42	3500 00
North Orange Highway.....	3650 00	3650 00	2500 00
Wheeler Avenue.....	6000 00		(warrant)
Library Department.....	659 61	6264 37	5400 00
(Dog Fund—For use of Library Department).....	80000 00	79994 88	72000 00 *
School Department.....	200 00	200 00	200 00
School Garden Exhibit.....	150 00	140 68	100 00
Care of Parks.....			100 00
Playgrounds.....	250 00	250 00	200 00
Memorial Day.....	50 00	27 16	50 00
Town Clock.....			350 00
Band Concerts.....	30 00	30 00	30 00
Music, North Orange Reunion.....	580 00	580 00	500 00
Town Reports.....	812 00	812 00	812 00
Retirement Pensions.....	5000 00	3984 42	5000 00
Reserve Fund.....	869 80		
Water Department (Special Appropriation).....	5672 96	5672 96	5700 00
Water Department.....			275 63 (10½ mo.)
Water Commissioner's Salaries.....	500 00	2446 81	500 00
Cemetery Department.....	2081 41		
(Interest, Perpetual Care).....			118 13 (10½ mo.)
Cemetery Commissioners' Salaries.....			



East Main Street Water Extension.....	\$ 665 03		
Interest (Temporary Loans).....	6565 00	\$ 6565 00	\$6500 00
High School Bonds.....	4832 00	4832 00	4432 00
Interest East Main Street Water Loans.....	710 00	710 00	650 00
Gas Roller Notes.....	110 50	110 50	55 25
High School Bonds.....	10000 00	10000 00	9000 00
Road Roller Notes.....	1300 00	1300 00	1300 00
East Main Street Water Bonds.....	1500 00	1500 00	1500 00
Raised and Appropriated at February 1, 1932 and August 24, 1932 meetings.....		\$258843 27	
Add State, County and Highway Taxes and Agency Account.....		33784 05	
Overlay.....		10716 22	
Less Estimated Receipts.....	\$93950 50	\$303343 54	
Sewer.....	1332 00		
	\$95282 50	95282 50	
Raised by Taxation.....		\$207393 04	
Voted at Town Meeting October 25, 1932.....			\$ 10000 00
Recommended by Finance Commissioners.....			241493 63
Add State, County and Highway Tax and Agency Accounts (Estimated).....			24700 00
Overlay (Estimated).....			3000 00
			\$279193 63

## Articles Recommended

Article 14.....	\$2500 00	
Article 15.....	1000 00	
Article 16.....	1500 00	
	<hr/>	
	\$5000 00	\$5000 00
		<hr/>
Less Estimated Receipts (Estimated) .....		\$284193 63
		89000 00
		<hr/>
To Be Raised by Taxation.....		\$195193 63

\*\$900.00 for Vocational Education is included in the School Appropriation.

# Commonwealth of Massachusetts

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FRANKLIN, SS.

To either of the Constables of the Town of ORANGE, in the County of Franklin: GREETING.

IN THE NAME OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS, you are hereby directed to notify and warn the inhabitants of said Town, qualified to vote in elections and in Town affairs, to meet at the Town Hall in said ORANGE, on Monday, the sixth day of February next, at 7:30 o'clock in the afternoon, then and there to act on the articles hereinafter named; and also to meet at said Town Hall, at an adjournment of said meeting to be held on Monday the thirteenth day of February 1933, at six o'clock in the forenoon for the following purposes, to wit:

To choose by ballot the following town officers: A Moderator for one year; one Selectman for three years, one Selectman for two years, one Selectman for one year; one member of the Board of Public Welfare for three years, one member for two years and one member for one year, providing the town does not adopt article four of this warrant; one Assessor for three years, one for two years and one for one year; Town Clerk, Town Treasurer, Tree Warden and Tax Collector for one year; three members of the School Committee, two members for three years, one member for two years to fill the unexpired term; two Trustees of the public library for three years, two for two years and two for one year; one member of the Board of Health for three years, one member for two years and one member for one year providing the town does not adopt article five of this warrant; one member of the Cemetery commissioners for three years; one member for two years and one member for one year; one Water commissioner for three years, one member for two years and one member for one year; two Trustees of Memorial Hall for three years, two for two years and one for one year; three Constables for one year; all of the above named officers are in accordance with the vote of the Town to be chosen on one ballot.

For these purposes the polls will be opened at 6 o'clock A. M. and will be closed at 4 o'clock P. M.

ARTICLE 1. To hear any reports that may be presented, or act thereon.

ART. 2. To see if the Town will allow any accounts that may be presented or act thereon.

ART. 3. To see if the Town will authorize the Treasurer to accept any money or moneys donated or given by any person or persons for relief purposes, said money to be expended under direction of the Welfare Department.

ART. 4. To see if the town will vote to authorize its selectmen to act as the Board of Public Welfare.

ART. 5. To see if the town will vote to authorize its Selectmen to act as Board of Health and assume all such duties of said Board as outlined in the General Laws.

ART. 6. To see if the Town will vote to adopt the following by-law: "That an agent for the Board of Public Welfare be appointed for one year by the Board of Selectmen, acting as the Board of Public Welfare, who shall be the administrative head of this department subject at all times to the direction of the Board of Selectmen and who may be removed at any time by a majority vote of said Board. Said Agent shall be qualified by education and experience to carry on the duties of this office and shall hold no elective position in said Town, or act thereon.

ART. 7. To see if the Town will instruct the Cemetery Department, the Board of Health, the Board of Public Welfare and the Water Department to have all essential records maintained at the Town House by a person regularly employed as clerical assistant to the Town officers.

ART. 8. To see if the Town will vote to request a voluntary donation from employees in all departments of the Town according to the following percentage: 5% from those whose compensation is \$1,000 per year or less; 7 1-2% from those whose compensation is more than \$1,000 per year and less than \$2,000 and 10% from those whose compensation is \$2,000 or more, or take any action thereon.

ART. 9. To raise such sums of money as may be necessary to defray Town charges for the year ensuing and make appropriations for the same.

ART. 10. To see if the Town will vote to authorize the Treasurer, with the approval of the Selectmen, to borrow money in anticipation of the revenue of the current financial year and to refund such temporary loans in accordance with Section 17, Chapter 44 of the General Laws and the amendments thereto.

ART. 11. To see if the Town will vote to fix the time for payment of taxes, the date when interest on unpaid taxes shall begin and the rate of interest to be collected, or act in relation thereto.

ART. 12. To see if the Town will choose a Director in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 128, Section 41, of the General Laws, to serve one year or pass any vote or votes in relation thereto.

ART. 13. To see what the Town will vote to do with the money received from the County, known as the "Dog Fund," or act thereon.

ART. 14. To see if the Town will vote to raise and appropriate the sum of \$2,500 for the improvement of Wheeler avenue, the money to be spent under Section 34, Chapter 90 of the General Laws; one thousand dollars to be expended by the Town, one thousand by the State and five hundred by the County, or act thereon.

ART. 15. To see if the Town will vote to raise and appropriate the sum of \$1,000 for the improvement of Mattawa road (the road leading from Walnut Hill road to Lake Mattawa), \$500 to be expended by the Town and \$500 by the County, or act thereon.

ART. 16. To see if the Town will raise and appropriate the sum of \$1500 together with a bond issue to the amount of \$6500 to be used with such sums as the State or County or both may appropriate under Section 34, Chapter 90, of the General Laws, as amended, for the permanent construction of West Main street, in accordance with the plans made by the State Department of Public Works. Bonds to be issued as specified in Chapter 44 of the General Laws as Amended by Chapter 324 of the Acts of 1928, Section 7, Paragraph 6.

ART. 17. To see if the Town will indemnify the Commonwealth of Massachusetts against any and all claims for land, grade and drainage damages which may be caused by or result from the laying out, alteration, construction and reconstruction of the State Highway in Orange, beginning at a point near Shelter street in Orange and extending easterly to the Central Square, or any sections or relocations thereof, and will authorize the Board of Selectmen to sign indemnity agreements therefor in behalf of the Town, and make an appropriation therefor, or take any other action with respect thereto.

ART. 18. To see if the Town will authorize the Board of Water Commissioners to appoint any member thereof as superintendent of the Water Department, the salary of such officer be fixed by vote of the Town.

ART. 19. To see if the Town will authorize the Board of Cemetery Commissioners to appoint any member thereof as superintendent of the Cemetery Department, the salary of such officer to be fixed by vote of the Town.

ART. 20. To see if the Town will authorize the Tree Warden to draw from the appropriation for his department \$25.00 per year as salary and the further sum of 45c per hour for all time that he shall expend in actual labor in connection with his department.

ART. 21. To see if the Town will vote to extend its sewer system on Blodgett street from Hayden street westerly about five hundred feet to the residence of John Engstrom, raise and appropriate the sum of \$500 to pay for the same, or act thereon.

ART. 22. To see if the Town will vote to hold its annual Town Meeting, for the election of Town officers and votes on referenda, on the first Monday of February; and by adjournment for the transaction of business, other than the election of officers and votes on referenda, on the second Monday of February.

And you are directed to serve this Warrant, by posting up attested copies thereof at the Post Offices in Orange and North Orange, ten days at least before the time of holding said meeting and by publishing attested copies thereof, in the local newspapers, in said Town, once at least before the time of holding said meeting.

HEREOF FAIL NOT, and make due return of this Warrant, with your doings thereon, to the Town Clerk, at the time and place of meeting, as aforesaid.

Given under our hands this 24th day of January in the year of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and thirty-three.

HOWARD P. WARREN,	}	Selectmen of Orange.
FRANK A. HOWE,		
EARL P. STONE,		
R. A. LUNDGREN,		

A true copy. ATTEST:

CLYDE R. GOSS, Constable of Orange.



Orange, Mass., January 20, 1933.

To the Honorable Board of Selectmen,  
Orange, Massachusetts.

RE: 1933 WARRANT

Gentlemen:

The Finance Commission approves Articles 14, 15 and 16.  
We do not approve Article 21.

Respectfully,

HERBERT M. JOHNSON,  
MICHAEL H. ROCHE,  
CLAUDE E. MARDEN,  
WILLIAM L. KIMBALL,  
JESSE C. WORRICK,

Finance Commission.



# ANNUAL REPORT

—of the—

## *School Committee*

—of the—

## TOWN OF ORANGE

—for the—

Year Ending December 31st

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## **Report of School Committee**

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At a meeting of the School Committee held January 9, 1933, it was voted to accept the report of the Superintendent of Schools and adopt it as the report of the School Committee.

IVOR P. MUZZEY, Chairman  
EDWIN E. WARNER, Secretary  
GEORGE W. ANDREWS  
(MRS.) ARLENE WARREN  
H. FLOYD FRENCH  
HARRY C. EARLE

## School Officers

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### SCHOOL COMMITTEE

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IVOR P. MUZZEY	Term expires 1933
19 West Myrtle Street	
MRS. ARLENE WARREN	Term expires 1933
49 Lincoln Avenue	
HARRY C. EARLE	Term expires 1934
87 Congress Street	
H. FLOYD FRENCH	Term expires 1934
North Orange	
GEORGE ANDREWS	Term expires 1935
67 Putnam Street	
EDWIN E. WARNER	Term expires 1935
218 West River Street	

### REGULAR MEETINGS OF THE COMMITTEE

First Monday of each month at 7.30 P. M.

### SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS

EDWARD C. HEMPEL

Telephone: Office 599-M Residence 276-W

### OFFICE HOURS

4.00—5.00 P. M. Monday and Wednesday

8.00—9.00 A. M. Tuesday, Thursday and Friday

At other times by appointment

SCHOOL PHYSICIAN

KIRKE L. ALEXANDER, M. D.

22 Grove Street

SCHOOL NURSE

FLORENCE B. RYAN, R. N.

54 East Myrtle Street

SCHOOL DENTIST

FRANK T. WATERS, D. D. S.

7 1-2 West Main Street

# School Calendar

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## 1932—1933 School Year

### FIRST TERM

Tuesday, September 6, 1932 for teachers  
Ends Wednesday, December 22, 1932

### SECOND TERM

All Schools open Tuesday, January 3, 1933  
Ends Friday, February 17, 1933

### THIRD TERM

All Schools open February 27, 1933  
Ends Friday, April 14, 1933

### FOURTH TERM

Begins Monday, April 24, 1933  
Grades close Friday, June 9, 1933  
High School closes Friday, June 23, 1933  
High School Graduation, second week in June, 1933

## 1933-1934 SCHOOL YEAR

### FIRST TERM

Begins Tuesday, September 5, 1933, for teachers  
General meeting for all teachers at 2.00 at High School  
Wednesday, September 6, 1933, for pupils  
Ends Friday, December 22, 1933

### SECOND TERM

All Schools open Tuesday, January 2, 1934  
Ends February 19, 1934

# Report of the Superintendent

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## TO THE SCHOOL COMMITTEE OF ORANGE:

Our fourth annual report in this series of school reports is submitted to you for your kindly consideration. To this we have added the reports of our associates. These too, merit your attention. A careful study and an appreciation of our activities, our needs and our recommendations may be helpful to the children of Orange.

### ENROLLMENT

Even though the enrollment this year is slightly larger than that of a year ago, you will observe from the table below that there has been a gradual increase in the enrollment in the public schools of Orange since 1929. Our registration in the elementary schools is less than that of 1931, but in the high school the enrollment is decidedly more.

October 1, 1928, enrollment	1062
October 1, 1929, enrollment	1047
October 1, 1930, enrollment	1070
October 1, 1931, enrollment	1109
October 1, 1932, enrollment	1118

### HIGH SCHOOL CROWDED

During the first four weeks of the fall term, there were enrolled in the high school 364 pupils. At the present time the membership is nearly 360; of this number, 14 are Post Graduates. Kindly note the following fact: Although the high school membership has increased about 100 since 1929, yet the teaching staff has been reduced, there being two less now than on the previous date. This has necessitated the elimination of a paid teacher for manual training; the work is now being conducted on a voluntary basis under the direction of the Principal and two capable seniors. Similarly the work in domestic science has been curtailed so that now there are three classes, two of them being afternoon sessions; consequently this teacher, in addition to lunch room management, has three classes in English. The glee club and orchestra have been taken over by Principal Davis and Mr. Crocker.

Our decreased teaching staff plus the increased membership has necessitated considerable program rearrangement. This has been accomplished, but not without crowding certain rooms and classes. In fact, there are several rooms in the high school now that are too small to accommodate our large classes. Moreover, the size of the rooms will not permit the addition of more seats. Temporarily, we have placed chairs in convenient places about the rooms.

### ALTERATION SUGGESTED

What may we do about it? Only one plan seems advisable. This is to divide Room 21, the so-called study hall, which is located in the eastern portion of the building on the second floor. At the present time this room accommodates between 85 and 90 pupils. This study hall may be partitioned so that two large size rooms will be available for class room instruction. A partition will be a permanent improvement and will cost less than the installation of movable equipment elsewhere, i. e., in the gymnasium, not to mention a large annual expense for heat. Thus you will note that we are recommending an outlay to remedy to some extent our over-crowded condition in the high school.

### SCHOOL POLICIES

What has been the policy of the School Board and the Superintendent during the past three years?

First, we have sought to improve and safeguard the health of our children. Since our curtailment of the physical education program, we admit that this element of instruction has been seriously neglected. Our health program has necessarily suffered. Therefore, the reinstatement of physical education for ALL boys and girls should be one of the first steps in a sensible, long-time policy in progressive education.

From the 1930 report you note that a ten-year program for equipping our rooms with adjustable posture seats and desks was adopted. The first leg of the program was accomplished a year ago when seats were installed in Grades 2 at the Central and Cheney Street Schools. We intend to continue that program as soon as funds are available.

Another policy, which was adopted more than a year ago, was the plan to provide opportunity for individual instruction in the so-called ungraded or opportunity room at the Cheney Street School. This needs further study and possibly some readjustment. From our investigation it seems that more progress may be made by placing children there who are younger than the present group and carrying them along regularly according to their individual abilities and needs.

Instrumental music has been listed on our program for attention and guidance. We regret that this has not been accomplished. However, we



are making plans for the beginning of instrumental music in the grades and continuing it through the high school.

## THE BUDGET

Undoubtedly the question of school costs and the amount of money necessary to carry on the schools for the year is uppermost in the minds of our citizens. This is evident, not only because it is Town Meeting time, but because talk of economy is in the air everywhere.

Concerning our own schools, it is well to consider the facts, not only for this year, but since the time our highest point in school expenditures was reached, about five years ago. Then the school budget called for \$91,000. What has happened since then? In 1929 it was \$89,000; in 1930 it was \$89,500; in 1931 it was \$85,000; in 1932 it was \$80,000; and this year, 1933, we have asked the Finance Board to approve our request for \$75,000. Considering the reduction in our appropriations from \$91,000 to \$75,000 on a percentage basis, our budget has been reduced more than 17½ per cent.

From the point of view of appropriations the reductions amount to \$16,000. This means the equivalent of about a \$3 reduction on the tax rate, because in Orange \$5,000 in appropriations means \$1 additional to the tax rate. Therefore, we do not hesitate to announce that education costs have tended to keep the tax rate in Orange down.

This year we shall attempt further economy in the matter of repairs, heat, light, supplies, and though we are reluctant to say so, we may have to curtail contemplated purchases of necessary materials and books. Further reductions may be made in miscellaneous expenses, in transportation and the operation of our school plants. From our previous reports you will appreciate our position and from your kindly words, we know that you realize that we mean to be careful in the expenditure of the Town's funds. This policy we shall continue to follow.

## CHILDREN FIRST

There is a custom, which time has continued to emphasize, and one which we gloriously and steadfastly uphold, that wherever the welfare of women and children is being considered, whether it be on the sea or on the land, the thought primarily in the minds of men is, "women and children first." In times such as these, when we are coldly calculating possible economical measures, are we putting "women and children first?"

The education of our youth is of paramount importance. Yet there must be health first, furnished by means of daily bread, clothing and shelter. Then there should be opportunity for spiritual, physical and mental development. The schools must bear a portion of the load in the development of the youth morally, i. e., in character, and the greatest part in his physical and mental growth. This is our task. And this we intend to do. Yet in

order to carry on a curtailed program with heavy teaching loads, we need the help of our citizens, not only in finances, but by confidence and enthusiastic support of the work we seek to accomplish.

The children of Orange are going through school only once. They are going through now. What is lost today can never be made up. It is not similar to the repair of roads, the construction of new buildings, the beautification of parks and grounds, or the development of public utilities such as gas, water and light: all of these are good and worthy enterprises—we need them all, but if as a result of these projects women and children are to be neglected, then such improvements may well wait. Children and their education must not be neglected!

## RURAL SCHOOLS

It seems proper to call to your attention our rural schools. These schools, though ungraded, are worthy of mention for their achievements during the past few years. Especially do we recognize the enthusiastic cooperation of the citizens of North Orange and Tully in regard to 4 H Club work. This work developed into projects in canning, sewing, wood-working and gardening under the direction of the teachers and several of the parents. Their generous assistance is appreciated.

In Tully the 4 H Club captured the silver cup permanently as a result of winning the first prize for the second time for the best float at the Greenfield Fair. The combined display of the North Orange and Tully schools at the School and Garden Exhibit shows what can be done by united effort. As we witness their "extra-curricular" activities, we note that the schools combine for patriotic services, for Christmas entertainments and for various get-togethers. This spirit of friendly cooperation has our hearty endorsement.

From a physical standpoint, what are we doing to keep our rural schools in good condition? Minor repairs are necessary from year to year and these are made regularly. However, if distinct improvements are to be made in these buildings, considerable expense will be entailed; thus, it seems best for us to wait for "better times" and then plan for a building which will house the schools of North Orange and Tully under one roof.

## TRANSPORTATION

We have been obliged to increase our transportation routes during the past three years chiefly because of increased attendance at the high school from our North Orange and Tully districts. In addition we have been obliged to increase the transportation of children attending the elementary schools in both of the above sections. Obviously, this has increased our expenditures.

## NO SCHOOL SIGNALS

Acting upon our recommendation and by vote of the Board, you have discarded the so-called "No School Signals." There are three reasons for this action. First, the signal for "No School" has not been sounded during the present administration, probably not once during the past five years. Second, the blowing of whistles locally and in the neighboring towns makes a confusion of sounds on stormy mornings, and parents wonder whether it means school or "no school" for Orange. Third, improved road conditions and the increase in the use of automobiles have helped to maintain good attendance, even in stormy weather. Now that we have eliminated this signal, we intend to keep schools open every day. Parents, of course, are to use their judgment in sending their children out in stormy weather.

## REPORTS FOLLOW

The reports of our associates follow. These are in some cases brief, but we think that they may contain many items of interest to you.

### THE HIGH SCHOOL REPORT

This is the fifth report of the Principal of the High School, Dwight S. Davis.

### ECONOMIES

As a result of the adoption by the School Board of the suggestions contained in my memorandum to you of January 27, 1932, there are but twelve teachers on the faculty. No subject has been dropped from the curriculum although the number of boys taking manual training has been limited to those who have proven themselves capable of working with but little supervision. While I surely would not recommend, in prosperous times, the continuance of a "skeleton organization" such as we have at present, I will say that it is with ever increasing appreciation of the true mettle of our staff that I observe the efficient administration of the classrooms of this school. I think that the greatest contributing factor in this maintenance of school morale is the fact that every one of our teachers has had at least a year's experience in our school. It will be to the advantage of the boys and girls of this school if conditions favorable to the retention of our present staff are maintained. The table below will show that the per pupil cost of salaries in the high school is at present only 54 per cent of the per pupil cost in 1928-1929. This decrease is surely indicative that we, in the high school, have more than borne our share of the burden of budget reduction.

Year	Total salaries paid to High School Teachers	Enrollment	Per pupil cost of salaries
1928-1929	\$24,700	269	\$91 82
1929-1930	22,850	249	91 59
1930-1931	22,550	284	79 40
1931-1932	22,350	342	65 35
1932-1933	17,960	354	50 73

Building maintenance constitutes the other major item of expense in the operation of our school. In previous reports to you we have cited the efficiency with which Mr. Harris has operated the heating plant. His skillful handling of the equipment has brought favorable comment from visiting engineers, whose opinions we quoted to you some time ago. In the matter of repair of equipment both Mr. Harris and Mr. Humphrey show an unusual degree of interest and skill. In many instances they bring to my attention certain changes which they can make which will effect a saving in the nominal depreciation of equipment. It is their cooperativeness and interest in their positions as custodians of the town's most valuable public building that makes the well-kept appearance of our building the subject of the enthusiastic comment of many visitors.

The minor expense of supplies and textbooks has been kept at the same low proportional cost that we have maintained during the past four years.

## TEACHERS

For the sake of brevity I will refrain from my usual comment on the outstanding work of our best teachers. The new columns of the Enterprise and Journal have, during the year, carried accounts of some of our most noteworthy classroom achievements.

Last summer the following teachers took professional courses:

Alice Kingsbury at Cambridge University, England

Donald B. Mitchell at Bates College

Samuel W. Crocker at Harvard University

Ralph W. Verney at Springfield Y. M. C. A. College

Earle W. Moody at University of New Hampshire

Dwight S. Davis at Harvard University

Miss Ellen Musgrove travelled abroad last summer, thereby bettering herself professionally.

Miss Mildred Partridge spent the summer in planning, writing and revising a series of drills and tests in English grammar for use in all four grades in our high school. So valuable have these proven that we should not be surprised to see them copyrighted and published for general use. The work which Miss Partridge put on this system for the improvement of grammar usage in our school was, in our opinion, even more arduous than the average course in summer school.



This winter, on Saturday, the following teachers are taking professional courses: Alice Kingsbury, Henry W. Littlefield and Donald B. Mitchell at Boston University, and Dwight S. Davis at Harvard University.

### GRADUATES

Last June's graduating class is distributed as follows: Four are attending college,—one at Oberlin, one at Marietta and two at the State Teachers College at Fitchburg. Four are attending vocational schools of advanced standing. Nineteen are taking post-graduate work at our school. Since no special classes had to be formed for these students they have cost the town practically no extra expense. In order to keep them working to the limit of their individual capacities, the passing mark required of post-graduates is one grade higher than that required of undergraduates. Two of our post-graduates have proven themselves extremely capable laboratory assistants and have rendered valuable service to the school in helping with the second string basketball players and with girls' basketball. Seventeen are gainfully employed in Orange and nearby towns. Twenty-two are at home.

### CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES

The new course in Current History, given by Mr. Littlefield, has been described in detail in local press news items. It has proven even more valuable than we anticipated when we recommended its adoption.

The increase in enrollment, decrease in teaching staff and my own additional work in the classroom have contributed to decrease greatly the amount of supervision which I am able to do. Fortunately, less supervision is necessary with our experienced faculty than would be necessary should we have had several inexperienced teachers. If we are unfortunate enough to lose some of our best teachers this June, I doubt if it will be possible to maintain our present high standards without relieving the principal of some of his classroom work and hiring an extra teacher,—poor economy, at best! I hope that we can make their present positions attractive enough to hold our present staff intact for at least another year. Should the high school salary budget be curtailed as high as 10 per cent, this would mean that the Town of Orange would save less than two thousand dollars, or about ONE CENT in every tax dollar. I am confident that by retaining our present faculty which has shown itself capable of cheerfully and efficiently bearing a tremendous curricular and extra-curricular load we shall more nearly be able to conduct a school which is a real asset to a forward-looking community than we could in any other way.

### EXTRA-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES

In attempting to make this report brief enough so that it will be more widely read I shall limit myself to merely outlining our extra-curricular activities.

Soccer, basketball and baseball are coached by Mr. Verney who is also carrying the third highest teaching load in the school.

Tennis is being handled better by Mr. Crocker than at any time during the past four years.

Mr. Crocker is also coaching the orchestra. Those who have heard the orchestra this year will agree that Mr. Crocker has worked wonders with it in the short time he has had it.

I have had the temerity to attempt to coach the Boys' Glee Club. It seemed too bad for a club which had been so carefully organized by Mr. Fontaine to be allowed to die for want of a foster parent. We have tried to make up for my lack of musical technique by earnest drill work in three and four-part singing. The enjoyment which the boys seem to get from this training in simple harmony has convinced me of the value of music as an elective for high school students. I have been hoping that our girls could have opportunity to organize a Glee Club but no one has yet volunteered for the work. One of my greatest regrets is that we are unable to do so little in the way of athletic and musical activities for the girls of our school.

The Student Council, under the advisorship of Mr. Mitchell, bore half the expense of buying a good second-hand piano to fill a long-felt need in the gymnasium. The balance of the cost was paid by the classes of 1933, 1934, 1935 and 1936. With its management of the annual One-Act Play Contest, traffic regulation and general attention to student citizenship, the Council continues to play an important part in acting as a connecting link between the student body and the administration.

## GRADUATION

Last June we had our third successive graduation under the plan of all-student participation in a centralized theme program. The general topic was "Citizenship," a third of the seven cardinal objectives of secondary education. The faculty committee in charge of graduation did a commendable piece of work in supervising the various phases of graduation. This committee was composed of Mr. Littlefield, Miss Tubbs and Miss Partridge.

## SUMMARY

In conclusion I wish to recommend solely that we attempt to retain our present staff which has proven itself so well fitted to meet the existing crisis in our economic affairs. If we can but "hold our own" in school efficiency and school morale until this Depression is over, I shall feel that Orange High School has fared well.

I wish to take this opportunity of giving public expression of my appreciation of the intelligent and cooperative interest which you and the school board have shown in our school."

## SCHOOL PHYSICIAN

KIRKE L. ALEXANDER, M. D.

Following the recommendation of the State Department of Public Health, a more complete physical examination was given in the grades, enabling us to detect more easily various skin diseases, and to make a real test of the heart, lungs and spine, which was impossible by the older method. I hope next year to give all pupils the benefit of this more careful inspection.

This year the number of cases of Impetigo has lessened, but another contagious skin disease, Scabies, has increased.

Regarding Scabies, I fear that unless there is a wider understanding of the necessity for inspection of the entire family in which a case occurs, a very careful attention to the sterilization of clothes, coupled with a comprehensive, adequate, local treatment, all of us will be in danger of contamination by this persistent affliction. In this respect I recommend talks and newspaper articles to enlighten the public concerning the peculiarities of Scabies.

Teeth conditions are fairly good, but there is need for continued work. I hope it may go on in the same manner as at present.

The tonsil and adenoid cases are decreasing, owing to the persistent efforts which have been made to correct these defects, largely by the help of the Kiwanis Club.

In the Grades, fewer cases of heart trouble were found. In the High School there were about the same number as last year, definite improvement or recovery being noted in some instances. This functional heart trouble occurs to such an extent in all High Schools, that it is receiving consideration by State health authorities. Doubtless after careful study definite recommendations will be made. It seems probable that heart trouble, which is increasing rapidly as a cause of death, may have its beginning at this formative age. Strains of the muscles and ligaments of the heart may be as lasting in effect as sprains of the knee or ankle which are never quite the same following such injury.

I am particularly concerned by the number of cases of poor posture evident throughout the whole school system. It seems too bad that such a large number of our boys and girls should be growing up into round-shouldered, flat-chested men and women. This condition is very striking in the High School where the need for correction is imperative. An especial effort is being made to emphasize the importance of good posture and appearance, not only from a health angle but from an economic standpoint. Once a realization of the deformity present is brought about, and a real desire for correction formed, all that remains is to show the person how it may be done. It is planned to start classes in posture correction for those interested.

We have been most fortunate the past year in having very little contagious disease, no infantile paralysis, and no diphtheria. In respect to



the latter, the usual immunization was carried out in the first grades, supplemented by a summer clinic for pre-school children sponsored by the Board of Health. I urge all parents to have their children treated in this way at an early age because diphtheria is more easily contracted and more often fatal in children under five years.

In general, we whose work it is to improve health, may be pleased with the results of our labors; but we should ever strive to increase our efforts, realizing that even education itself is not more important than the prevention of disease and the promotion of health.

## SCHOOL NURSING

FLORENCE B. RYAN, R. N.

School nursing is only one unit in my public health program, yet it is very important. The school health group examination is for the purpose of appraising the child before he shows signs of serious illness, and for applying the newer medical knowledge which may prevent defects from becoming more pronounced and also to prevent the development of disease.

Since health is an objective in education, the school must know the health status of every child in order to set up a program which shall meet the needs of all, whether handicapped or normal. The annual health examination gives the child an opportunity to hear about himself and also acquaints parents with the child's physical condition. The goal of the school is to give the child an education, but in many instances this is hindered because of defects which tend to retard mental growth.

The schools have set up various activities for the control of contagion and yet there are certain diseases which persist in spite of our best efforts. Those diseases which have come under control in our school population are diphtheria and small pox. Skin infections such as Scabies and Impetigo cause us considerable concern. For scarlet fever the new process is helpful but not sufficiently standardized to warrant a general recommendation.

The nurse interprets the child's condition in terms of his defects which need correcting, and also recognizes his undesirable behavior problems. While the younger age group has been my concern, yet the high school group offers another challenge to the nurse—that of poor posture. We shall try to improve this condition.

School examination shows that children entering school have more defects than any other group. This year a pre-school clinic was held, giving parents an opportunity to have their children examined, thus correcting existing defects before the opening of school. Some corrective work among the pupils has been done this year such as tonsillectomies, examination of eyes and ears, and corrective treatment for an infantile paralysis case.

The Blue Ribbon contest was extended through grades four and six. Twelve boys and girls were chosen to represent this group. A float was provided and this group attended Health Day at the Franklin County Fair.

Much credit is due the Franklin County Public Health Association for helping in making this day a success.

It is true that we cannot expect the best improvement in nutrition unless physical defects are corrected. Thus many home visits are necessary for conferences with parents; similarly it is important to confer with teachers. Inspections are made regularly in order to control communicable diseases.

Clinics do not attempt to cure the child. The clinic tends to show parents and teachers how they can perhaps change their own as well as the child's way of living in such a manner as to remove sources of trouble and give the child's personality a chance to develop normally. It is curious how seldom a child expresses his desire to have a fine body.

School nursing as a phase of health service includes vision conservation, nutrition, posture, correction of defects, personal hygiene, clinic service and the encouragement of the teacher to assist wherever possible.

In the rural schools the hot lunch has been stressed. Serving milk during the mid-morning period serves its purpose.

Follow-up work is very important, but owing to lack of time this part of the program is not efficiently carried out.

Seven pupils attended the Greenfield Health Camp during the summer for a period of three weeks each. They made progress along health lines and received intensive training in health education.

Instruction in the subject of Mothercraft was given the girls in Junior High School. Essays were submitted by the class to the Massachusetts Federation of Woman's Clubs. One of the girls received the honor of second prize, two dollars and a half in gold.

In conclusion the school health program has for its three main objectives, the protection of health, the correction of defects and the promotion of sound health habits and practices.

## DENTAL CLINIC

FRANK T. WATERS, D. D. S.

The following is a summary of the work accomplished at the Dental Clinic located in the Central School for the year 1932:

157 pupils worked on at the Dental Clinic

34 completed

123 incomplete

71 cleanings

120 amalgam fillings

48 copper cement fillings

2 porcelain fillings

1 root canal filling and treatment

3 pulp cappings

22 silver nitrate treatments

61 permanent teeth extracted  
 194 temporary teeth extracted  
 Examination of pupils in Grades 1 and 2 in Central School.

## DRAWING

HAZEL KINGSLEY

It is only during the past twenty-five years that the general public in the United States has felt the need of Art. Even today, many are not awakened to its value. We can trace the foothold of Art in America back to the World's Fair, held in Chicago, in 1893. At this time it was discovered that American products were inferior artistically when compared with those of the continent. The quality was as good, but they were lacking in color and beauty. Soon after it became one of the statutes, in almost every state that drawing should be taught in all the public schools. The result is that commercial art has made rapid advancement in all lines, and America today does not have to take second place in producing beautiful articles.

In teaching drawing there are certain basic fundamentals, namely: Representation, design, color, construction, lettering and art appreciation; nearly all of these are started in the first grades and continued through the high school.

The little child enters the school. The first drawing lessons look very much like scribbles, but they are beginnings. He is taught that the basis of all beauty is order and soon he is making more orderly attempts on his papers.

Step by step we work upwards through the grades, teaching the same basic fundamentals but adding each year a more difficult interpretation. A marked difference can readily be seen between the early beginnings and the high school work.

The trend today is more and more along the lines of creative expression, rather than the old idea of copying the work of another. Certain knowledge must be learned, but we try to leave in every problem an opening for individual thought. As we look around us, about everything that we can see was first conceived in someone's mind and then transferred to paper, and from the drawings the skilled workman then produces the finished product.

This fall we exhibited drawings at the teachers' convention held in Greenfield. During education week these same drawings were hung in the halls of Central School.

In April grades seven and eight entered the poster contest given by the Massachusetts Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals. Every school received several prizes, and nine of these posters were selected for exhibition in the Boston Public Library.

When possible we have correlated drawing with other subjects. For example: Grade three while studying about the American Indians made Indian posters, grade eight, art paper travel posters in connection with their geography lessons.

Holiday and seasonal problems have been taken up: Valentines, Washington and Lincoln plaques in February, Spring flower panels, Easter cards, and nature study from flowers, leaves, twigs, etc., were drawn in April, May and June.

October brought Hallowe'en and many interesting suggestions for masks, lanterns and party favors. The upper grades made weird scenes cut from black paper and silhouetted on orange.

At Thanksgiving in many grades place cards were designed, in others Pilgrim posters.

For Christmas every child has had a chance to make some useful article that can be taken home as a gift. In grade one desk blotters with decorated covers, grade two handkerchief holders, grade three calendars, grade four memo pads for telephones, grade five recipe booklets, grades six and seven brush broom holders, and grade eight bookmarks.

In the High School we introduced wood carving, and have made some wall plaques and desk calendars with fine results.

Cut lettering has been started in grade three while in grade four, free hand lettering is commenced and continued up through the High School.

The basic orders of design have been taught, such as repetition, progression, and balance. Color and its theory has been taken up as suggested by the various problems. In all the grades where figure drawing has been given the lessons have been followed by story representation.

In every group we find some who have more talent than others. These may in time choose their life work in the field of Art. We cannot all become great artists; for the average child perhaps nothing more will be gained than the ability of self expression, and appreciation of beauty, the knowledge in making, when needed, a wise decision, by choosing that which is appropriate.

## MUSIC

### MYRTLE MacKAY

My subject, Music, may be divided into three parts,—Vocal, Instrumental and Listening or Appreciation. In our work in the schools, we try to present the best in all three parts. Each of the three is equally important, and to omit one is somewhat like an individual without an arm or leg.

In order to give all three a part in the music period, we spend ten minutes of our time for Appreciation and twenty for the vocal music.

When one considers that for most children this ten minutes a week is all the time they have for hearing the world's masterpieces in music and for becoming familiar with the great composers who made these pieces, learning



to pronounce their names, and becoming familiar with the instruments used to play this music, the time seems all too little to give. The radio is of assistance in this work, and in future may become more so.

The instrumental form of expression is the most expressive, as a good instrument means no small amount of money, besides the training necessary for satisfactory results. There are practically no instruments being studied in the Grades this year. We have a small sum of money in the bank, but at present it seems well not to buy instruments. A toy orchestra or rhythm band is very fine if there are plenty of funds, but again, it does not pay to buy cheap instruments, as they break in the first using.

We intended giving an entertainment last year, but instead, we joined with the High School in a Washington Pageant. We hope to do something along that order this year.

I know of no art that can give pleasure in as many ways and for so many people as Music does, and we aim to learn as much of it in all its aspects as we can.

### ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

It is with considerable gratitude that we express our appreciation to those who have in any way contributed to the public schools in 1932.

From information on hand we have listed the following:

Orange Kiwanis Club, financial aid for minor operations and for financing preventive dentistry (silver nitrate treatments) for children in grades one and two, also for Miss Ryan's services in connection with hospital cases.

Orange Teachers' Association, \$50 scholarship for a graduate of O. H. S.; also for sponsoring the "Orange Gardens" project.

Orange Woman's Club, \$150 scholarship for a graduate of O. H. S.; also copy of "Meaning of the U. S. Flag."

Woman's Relief Corps, flags to various schools.

Orange Chamber of Commerce, supplying shoes, rubbers and clothing to school children.

Union Tool Company, supplying various tools to the Opportunity Room.

The Committee of Teachers and their associates, sponsoring and presenting the George Washington Pageant.

Lunch Room (Director, Miss Ethel Brooks), financing the purchase and installation of large white sink in kitchen. During the past three years Lunch Room funds have paid for an oil range, a bread slicer, new linoleum, tables and benches.

Student Council, purchasing an automatic feeder for mimeograph machine; also for contributing \$50 toward the purchase of a piano for the gymnasium.

Janitors and high school boys for services at School and Garden Exhibit.

## RECOMMENDATIONS

Owing to the fact that very few physical improvements were made during the past year, that the adoption of recommendations, particularly those that have to do with alterations and equipment, may be expensive, and again because of further restrictions in our budget, we feel that it is unnecessary, in fact useless, to make recommendations which will involve large expenditures. Therefore, those that we do make are those of immediate importance and need, and with one exception, not costly.

For 1933 we recommend the following:

1. To continue to support a health program, seeking the improvement of health and the correction of those defects mentioned by the school physician in his report.
2. To devise and plan a physical education program for all in order to sustain this health program. (This is to be on a voluntary basis.)
3. A recognition of the cooperation shown by the members of our staff, and therefore that we attempt to retain the majority of our teachers for the next school year.
4. The improvement of the grounds about the South, Cheney and Whitney Street Schools, utilizing welfare labor for this purpose.
5. The installation of a partition in Room 21 in the High School in order to provide two home rooms, each to accommodate 36 to 42 pupils.

## CONCLUSION

Once more we are emphasizing Orange schools and the quality of instruction therein. It is our purpose to continue a demand for efficient teaching so that our schools shall keep on rendering high-grade service.

But this is not to be attained without the good will and cooperation of parents. We ask a continuance of their support in keeping our schools free from possible destructive personal and political influence.

At town meeting we are provided with funds to carry on. We respectfully urge the voters to provide the best educational opportunity that the town can afford. Only by so doing can we maintain quality of service.

In closing this report I am expressing my appreciation of the cheerful spirit manifested by our teachers and principals and the willingness they have shown to cooperate in spite of increased numbers and classes. We recognize also the helpful attitude of our professional associates. Last, we thank you for your thoughtful interest in the welfare of the public schools, your earnest desire for sane economy and your cordial support of this administration.

Respectfully submitted,

EDWARD C. HEMPEL.

## List of Teachers

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### HIGH SCHOOL

Dwight Davis, Principal, Mathematics  
Earle Moody, Science, Mathematics  
Ralph Verney, Biology, Geometry, Coach  
Barbara Crosby, Commercial  
Donald Mitchell, Commercial  
Ellen Musgrove, Commercial  
Mildred Partridge, English  
Alice Kingsbury, English, History  
Henry Littlefield, History, Civics  
Idonia Tubbs, French  
Ethel Brooks, Domestic Science, English  
Samuel Crocker, Latin, History

### CENTRAL

Helen Donald, Principal, Arithmetic, Grade 8  
Mrs. Alice Foskett, English, Grade 8  
Mrs. Ella Lacasse, Geography, Grade 8  
Beulah Patterson, History, Grade 7  
Arthur Morse, Grade 6  
Mrs. Kathleen Flynn, Grade 5  
Mary Williams, Grade 4  
Mrs. Olive Howe, Grade 3  
Pauline Smith, Grade 2  
Bessie Edwards, Grade 1

### CHENEY

Florence McGurk, Specials, Grade 5  
Mary Roache, Grade 3  
Nora O'Toole, Grade 2  
Beatrice Blood, Grade 1

### SOUTH

Ruth Thurlow, English, Geography, Grade 7  
Helen Smith, Arithmetic, History, Grade 6  
Marion Davis, Grade 5  
Irja Sampo, Grade 4



WHITNEY

Beatrice Huckins, Grades 1 and 2

Evalena Taber, Grades 3 and 4

TULLY

Mrs. Josephine Osgood, Grades 1 to 8

NORTH ORANGE

Olive Tolles, Grades 1 to 8

SPECIALS

Mrs. Myrtle MacKay, Music

Hazel Kingsley, Drawing

# ENROLMENT BY SCHOOLS AND BY GRADES, OCTOBER, 1932

SCHOOL	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	P. G.	Total
Central	32	36	35	30	45	42	41	90						351
Cheney	42	36	39		15									132
South				35	42	47	37							161
Whitney St.	17	11	19	17										64
Tully	2	4	4	1	3	1	6	2						23
North Orange	3	2	4	4	5	1	3	1						23
High									88	98	87	72	19	364
Totals	96	89	101	87	110	91	87	93	88	98	87	72	19	1118

# Program of Graduation Exercises, 1932

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HIGH SCHOOL AUDITORIUM, FRIDAY EVENING, JUNE 10, 1932

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## PROCESSIONAL

High School Orchestra—Louis P. Fontaine, Conductor

## PRAYER

Rev. Wallace Grant Fiske

## ADDRESS OF WELCOME

Ramona Ford

## “LIEBESTRAUM”

High School Orchestra

## “TANGLES”

Mr. Baker

Paul Rosberry

Ted Baker

Edgar Durling

Dot Baker

Grace Jefferies

Julie Kent

Barbara Cadwell

Written and directed by Elsie Smead

## “PERFECT DAY”

Carrie Jacobs Bond

Norma Anderson and Dorothy Falcon

Accompanist, Gladys Bargerion

## ESSAYS

“Clay to Mold”

Priscilla Washburn Claflin

“First Impressions”

Luella Crain Emery

“New Sculptors”

Elinor Leola Stone

“The Masterpiece”

Dorothy Frances Falcon

## PIANO SOLOS

Gladys Bargerion

## PRESENTATION OF PRIZES

Dwight Shaw Davis, Principal

PRESENTATION OF DIPLOMAS

George W. Andrews

BENEDICTION

Rev. Wallace Grant Fiske

RECESSIONAL

High School Orchestra

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## Honors and Awards

Orange Teachers' Club Scholarship

Cecelia Washburn

Student Council Award for Commendable Service to Orange High School

Gilda Rita Aguda

Bradley Luther Frye

Washington and Franklin Medal for Excellence in American History

Elinor Leola Stone

Honorary Membership in the Orange Woman's Club for Highest Scholastic

Attainment for Senior Girls

Elsie Christine Olson

Ramona Ford

Special Mention

Elsie Christine Olson

(Completion of High School Course in Three Years with Honor Grades)

Mount Grace Chapter, D. A. R. Award for Excellence in Civics

Marjorie Rose Abrahamson

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Mount Grace Chapter, D. A. R. Award for Excellence in Civics

Marjorie Rose Abrahamson



## Pro Merito Members of the Class of 1932

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Priscilla Clafin

Ruth Cromwell

Luella Emery

Dorothy Falcon

Ramona Ford

Alice Holt

Cecile Lariviere

Elsie Olson

Barbara Pearce

Elinor Stone

Cecelia Washburn

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## Senior Class Officers

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President, Stanley Peter Ceponis

Vice-President, Ramona Ford

Secretary, Dorothy Frances Falcon

Treasurer, John Mullen

CLASS COLORS, Old Rose and Silver

CLASS FLOWER, Rose

CLASS MOTTO, "Today Decides Tomorrow"

# Diploma List

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## CLASSICAL COURSE

Priscilla Washburn Clafin

Ramona Ford

Bradley Luther Frye

Paul Hubbard Rosberry

Elinor Leola Stone

## COMMERCIAL COURSE

Gilda Rita Aguda

Norma Anderson

John S. Augustine

Gladys Leete Bargeron

Nellie Veronica Brock

Marjorie Sarah Brooks

Paulina Mary Bunumas

Stanley Peter Ceponis

Ruth Beatrice Cromwell

Robert Edward Dahl

Clement Charles Durkee

Edgar James Durling

Luella Crain Emery

Earle Floyd

Dorothy Elizabeth Jangro

Helen Mary Kiley

Louis Arthur King

Cecile Reina Lariviere

Grais Althea MacKnight

John Robert Mullen

Harry Nelson

Elsie Christine Olson

Barbara Frances Pearce

Annie Irene Pentreath

Ruth Astrid Peterson

Clarence Edward Pierce

Olive Lillian Smith

Barbara Wood

## GENERAL COURSE

Gladys Elizabeth Bone  
     Dorothy Bowyer  
         Barbara Saxon Cadwell  
             William Arthur Charles  
                 Dorothy Frances Falcon  
 Walter D. Farley  
     John Henry Frank  
         Elizabeth Delva Gibbs  
             Harry Nelson Harrington  
                 Virginia Harris  
 Paul Jordan Hempel  
     Alice Dorman Holt  
         Laurice Humphrey  
             Grace Elizabeth Jefferies  
                 Dorothy Alice Kilhart  
 Francis David Lavley  
     Anna May Parker  
         Nellie Anna Perekslis  
             Priscilla Richards  
                 Marjorie Shaw  
 Elsie Adell Smead  
     Grace Florine Spear  
         Jeannette Waters  
             Corinne Willoa Wheeler

## SCIENTIFIC COURSE

Alvaretta Hunt  
     Susan Wilson Nims  
         Ernest Peterson  
             Cecelia Washburn

# Report of Orange School Census

OCTOBER 1, 1932

## Distribution of minors

5 years or  
over and  
under 7

7 years or  
over and  
under 14

14 years or  
over and  
under 16

Illiterate minors  
16 years or over  
and under 21

### (a) Registration of minors, ages as of October 1, 1932:

Boys  
Girls

85  
89

325  
332

82  
101

6

### Total

174  
657  
183  
6-1020

### (b) Distribution of the above minors, October 1, 1932:

In public day school membership  
In continuation school membership  
In private school membership  
In State and County institutions and special  
schools for defectives and delinquents  
Not enrolled in any day school

120  
54

652  
1  
2  
2  
2

158  
2  
2  
21

6

### Totals

174  
657  
183  
6-1020

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TOWN OF ORANGE

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Indiana Plant

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**12/15/2006**

